

HOSTING GROUPS FOR INTERNATIONAL MOBILITY

Biodiversity Research Group



The research group coordinated by Prof. Mirella Vazzana and Prof. Vincenzo Arizza, with the participation of Dr. Manuela Mauro, Prof. Aiti Vizzini, Prof. Claudio Luparello and Dr. Chiara Martino, is actively engaged in the assessment of animal welfare, particularly focusing on the effects of environmental stressors (e.g., acoustic, chemical, climate change) on aquatic organisms, the extraction and characterization of bioactive molecules and the evaluation of their biological activity, as well as the monitoring and analysis of biodiversity in aquatic ecosystems. The team combines cross-disciplinary expertise in cellular and molecular biology, zoology, developmental biology and ecotoxicology, employing cutting-edge methodologies such as the use of environmental DNA (eDNA), the analysis of cellular and molecular biomarkers, morphological studies during development, and the study of behavioral responses. The research activities aim to promote biodiversity knowledge and conservation, the enhancement of natural resources, and the sustainable management of aquatic environments.

Team members:

Prof.ssa Mirella Vazzana

Prof. Vincenzo Arizza

Prof. Claudio Luparello

Prof.ssa Aiti Vizzini

Dott.ssa Manuela Mauro

Dott.ssa Chiara Martino

Selected publications:

Martino, C., Savoca, D., Mauro, M., Byrne, M., Hüffer, T., Chiarelli, R., Badalamenti, R., Maccotta, A., Arizza, V., Vazzana, M. (2025) Heatwave conditions increase the toxicity of phthalates in marine organisms. *Sci Total Environ.* 979:179479. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2025.179479>

Mauro, M., Longo, F., Lo Valvo, M., Vizzini, A., Di Grigoli, A., Radovic, S., Arizza, V., Vecchioni, L., La Paglia, L., Queiroz, V., Ponte, M., Gargano, C., Ciaccio, P.S.F., Vicari, D., Vazzana, M. (2025). The Use of Environmental DNA as Preliminary Description of Invertebrate Diversity in Three Sicilian Lakes. *Animals*, 15(3), 355. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ani15030355>

Longo, F., Attanzio, A., Marretta, L., Luparello, C., Indelicato, S., Bongiorno, D., Barone, G., Tesoriere, L., Giardina, I.C., Abruscato, G., Perlotti, M., Hornsby, L.B., Arizza, V., Vazzana, M., Vizzini, A., Martino, C., Listro, A., Queiroz, V., Fabbrizio, A., Ciaccio, P.S.F., Cascioferro, S.M., Di Gaudio, F., Mauro, M. (2025). Bioactive Molecules from the Invasive Blue Crab *Callinectes sapidus* Exoskeleton: Evaluation of Reducing, Radical Scavenging, and Antitumor Activities. *Marine Drugs*, 23(1), 45. <https://doi.org/10.3390/md23010045>

Vazzana, M., Mauro, M., Ceraulo, M., Dioguardi, M., Papale, E., Mazzola, S., Arizza, V., Beltrame, F., Inuglia, L., Buscaino, G. (2020). Underwater high frequency noise: Biological responses in sea urchin *Arbacia lixula* (Linnaeus, 1758). *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology Part A: Molecular & Integrative Physiology*, 242, 110650. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpa.2020.110650>

Mauro, M., Cammilleri, G., Celi, M., Cicero, A., Arizza, V., Ferrantelli, V., & Vazzana, M. (2022). Effects of diclofenac on the gametes and embryonic development of *Arbacia lixula*. *The European Zoological Journal*, 89(1), 535-545. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24750263.2022.2059582>