



ERASMUS MUNDUS 2009-2013

Programme Guide

for the attention and information of future applicants and beneficiaries

The Programme Guide must be read in conjunction with the relevant annual Calls for Proposals and Guidelines to the Calls for Proposals for Action 2 which will provide detailed information on the specific grant application procedures.

Please note that only the English version of the Erasmus Mundus Programme Guide 2009-2013 is legally binding. All other linguistic versions are provided for information only.

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1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 BACKGROUND AND PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAMME GUIDE

Erasmus Mundus is a cooperation and mobility programme in the field of higher education for:

- ✓ the enhancement of quality in European higher education;
- ✓ the promotion of the European Union as a centre of excellence in learning around the world;
- ✓ the promotion of intercultural understanding through cooperation with third countries as well as for the development of third countries in the field of higher education.

Erasmus Mundus provides a response to the challenges of globalisation faced by European higher education today, in particular the need to adapt education systems to the demands of the knowledge society, to enhance the attractiveness and visibility of European higher education worldwide and to stimulate the process of convergence of degree structures across Europe. These themes are central to current national reform processes in higher education taking place in Member States. In addition it provides an important vehicle for the promotion of intercultural dialogue between the European Union and the rest of the world.

The programme continues and extends the scope of the activities already launched during its first phase (2004-2008) and includes the Erasmus Mundus External Cooperation Window scheme, which was launched in 2006 as a complement to the original programme.

The decision establishing the second phase of the Erasmus Mundus Programme was adopted by the European Parliament and Council on 16.12.2008 (Decision No 1298/2008/EC).¹ The programme covers the period 2009-2013 and has an overall budget of € 470 million for Actions 1 and 3 and an indicative budget of € 460 million for Action 2.

The European Commission (hereinafter referred to as “the Commission”) has entrusted the implementation of the Erasmus Mundus Programme 2009-2013 to the Education, Culture and Audiovisual Executive Agency (hereinafter referred to as “the Agency or “EACEA”). As a result, the Agency is responsible for the management of this programme - including drawing up Calls for Proposals, selecting projects and signing project agreements, financial management, monitoring of projects (assessment of intermediate and final reports), communication with beneficiaries and on-the-spot controls - under the supervision of the Directorate-General for Education and Culture (DG EAC) as regards Actions 1 and 3, under supervision of the Directorate-General Development and Cooperation - EuropeAid as regards EMA2-STRAND1, and under supervision of the Foreign Policy Instruments Service (FPI)² as regards EMA2-STRAND2. The Agency is further responsible for the implementation of more than 15 European Union (EU) funded programmes and actions in the fields of education and training, active citizenship, youth, audiovisual and culture.

This Programme Guide applies to all EM projects³ and aims to assist all those interested in implementing joint cooperation activities or receiving individual scholarships within the Erasmus Mundus Programme (2009-2013). It should help them understand the objectives and the different programme actions, the types of

¹ OJ 340, 19.12.2008, p. 83

² The Service for Foreign Policy Instruments (FPI) is responsible for the operational and financial management of the budgets for Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP), Instrument for Stability (IfS), Industrialised Countries Instrument (ICI)1, Election Observation Missions (EOMs) and press and public diplomacy (PPD).

³ Including those EM projects selected under the first phase of the EM Programme that are still running under the 2009-2013 phase of the EM Programme.

activities that can (or cannot) be supported, as well as the conditions under which this support can be granted and the grant awarded used.

Although, as stated above, the Guide is valid for the entire duration of the programme, future applicants should read it in conjunction with the specific Call for Proposals to which they intend to apply. These Calls for Proposals will be published in accordance with activities planned by the Commission in its annual Work Programme and will provide additional information on the budgetary allocation foreseen as well as any other relevant information and/or document specific to the Call.

All forms or documents needed to apply for funding are available on the Erasmus Mundus programme's web pages (see http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/index_en.php).

1.2 PROGRAMME OBJECTIVES

The programme's aim is to promote European higher education, to help improve and enhance the career prospects of students and to promote intercultural understanding through cooperation with third countries, in accordance with EU external policy objectives in order to contribute to the sustainable development of third countries in the field of higher education.

The programme's specific objectives are:

- to promote structured cooperation between higher education institutions and an offer of enhanced quality in higher education with a distinct European added value, attractive both within the European Union and beyond its borders, with a view to creating centres of excellence;
- to contribute to the mutual enrichment of societies by developing the qualifications of women/men so that they possess appropriate skills, particularly as regards the labour market, and are open-minded and internationally experienced through promoting mobility for the most talented students and academics from third countries to obtain qualifications and/or experience in the European Union and for the most talented European students and academics towards third countries;
- to contribute towards the development of human resources and the international cooperation capacity of higher education institutions in third countries through increased mobility streams between the European Union and third countries;
- to improve accessibility and enhance the profile and visibility of European higher education in the world as well as its attractiveness for third-country nationals and citizens of the European Union.

The Commission shall ensure that no group of EU citizens or third-country nationals is excluded or disadvantaged.

1.3 PROGRAMME STRUCTURE AND BUDGET

The Erasmus Mundus programme comprises three actions:

- **Action 1:** Implementation of Joint Programmes at Masters (Action 1A) and Doctorate (Action 1B) levels and award of individual scholarships/fellowships to participate in these programmes;
- **Action 2:** Erasmus Mundus Partnerships;
- **Action 3:** Promotion of European Higher Education.

Action 1 Erasmus Mundus Joint Programmes (including scholarships)

Action 1 provides:

- ✓ Support for high-quality joint masters courses (Action 1 A) and doctoral programmes (Action 1 B) offered by a consortium of European and possibly third-country higher education institutions. Other types of organisations concerned by the content and outcomes of the joint programme can participate in the consortium.
- ✓ Scholarships/fellowships for the third-country and European students/doctoral candidates respectively to follow these Erasmus Mundus joint masters courses and doctoral programmes.
- ✓ Short-term scholarships for third-country and European academics to carry out research or teaching assignments as part of the joint masters programmes.

This Action will foster cooperation between higher education institutions and academic staff in Europe and third countries with a view to creating poles of excellence and providing highly trained human resources. Joint programmes must involve mobility between the institutions of the consortium and lead to the award of recognised joint, double or multiple degrees to successful students / doctoral candidates.

The indicative budget breakdown and number of outputs foreseen for the different activities covered by Action 1 in the period 2009-2013 should be the following⁴:

	Expected number of outputs by 2013	Estimated total budget (in million €)
Joint Programmes		
Erasmus Mundus Masters Courses (EMMCs)	150	19
Erasmus Mundus Doctorate Programmes (EMJDs)	35	6
Total Joint Programme	185	25
Individual scholarships / fellowships		
Category A scholarships for Masters students ⁵	5.300	245
Category B scholarships for Masters students	3.400	63
Category A fellowships for doctoral candidates	440	35
Category B fellowships for doctoral candidates	330	30
Scholarships for third-country scholars in EMMCs	1.900	28
Scholarships for European scholars in EMMCs	1.900	28
Total scholarships / fellowships	13.270	429
Total indicative budget		454

Action 2 – Erasmus Mundus Partnerships

Erasmus Mundus Partnerships aim at promoting institutional cooperation and mobility activities between Europe and third-country Higher Education Institutions (HEIs). This Action is built on the previous EU

⁴ This distribution is provided for information only and may vary over the course of the programme.

⁵ See definition of Categories A and B under sections 4.2.1 and 5.2.1 below.

programme External Cooperation Window (2006-2008) with a wider geographical coverage, a larger scope and differentiated objectives.

Action 2 is divided into two strands:

- EMA2 - STRAND1: Partnerships with countries covered by the ENPI, DCI, EDF, IPA and ICI (ICI +) instruments⁶ (former External Cooperation Window);
- EMA2 - STRAND2: Partnerships with countries and territories covered by the Industrialised Countries Instrument (ICI)⁷.

Action 2 provides:

- ✓ Support for the establishment of cooperation partnerships between European HEIs and HEIs from targeted third countries/territories with the objective of organising and implementing structured individual mobility arrangements between the European and the third-country/territories partners.
- ✓ Scholarships of various lengths - depending on the priorities defined for the third countries/territories concerned, the level of studies or the particular arrangements agreed within the partnership - for European⁸ and third-country/territory individuals (students, scholars, researchers, professionals).

Similarly to Action 1, the two strands of Action 2 pursue objectives of excellence. In addition to that, EMA2 - STRAND1 aims specifically at objectives of development.

Contrary to Actions 1 and 3, which are funded from the budget of the European Union allocated to the education activities, Action 2 activities are funded by different financial instruments available in the context of the external relations activities of the Union (i.e. the European Neighbourhood and Partnership Instrument, the Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance, the Development Cooperation Instrument, the European Development Fund and the Industrialised Countries Instrument). Because of the diversity in the policy objectives covered by these financial instruments, but also due to the different needs and priorities of the third countries concerned, Action 2 implementation rules may vary considerably from one year to another and from one partner country to another.

The Action 2 chapter of the present Programme Guide is therefore limited to the common and stable aspects of the Action for the five years of the programme, while detailed information on the third countries concerned and the specific cooperation rules applicable to them will be defined in the Erasmus Mundus Action 2 annual call for proposals.

An indicative overall amount of € 460 million has been proposed for the financing of Action 2 projects. This budget should allow for the selection of approximately 100 cooperation partnerships whose funding will be covered by the financial envelopes of the respective external policy instruments.

⁶ ENPI - European Neighbourhood and Partnership Instrument

DCI - Development Cooperation Instrument

IPA - Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance

EDF - The [European Development Fund \(EDF\)](#) is the main European instrument for providing assistance for development cooperation under the Cotonou Agreement: "the Partnership Agreement between the members of the African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States of the one part and the European Union and its Member States of the other part".

ICI - Instrument for cooperation with industrialised and other high-income countries and territories. This includes the promotion of people-to-people links to supplement Erasmus Mundus Action 2 and given the adoption of ICI revision on December 2011, it also supports the mobility of the European Union students and academic staff to third countries (ICI + under the relevant Lots).

For more details on these instruments, see http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/index_en.htm

⁷ For more details on the ICI instrument, see http://eeas.europa.eu/ici/index_en.htm

⁸ The possibility to award scholarships to European individuals depends on the financial instrument used to fund the cooperation activities with the third country concerned. Applicants are invited to refer to the annual Call for Proposals for detailed information applicable to Action 2 cooperation activities with individual third countries.

Action 3 – Promotion Projects

Action 3 provides support to transnational initiatives, studies, projects, events and other activities aimed at enhancing the attractiveness, profile, image and visibility of, and accessibility to, European higher education in the world.

Action 3 activities relate to the international dimension of all aspects of higher education, such as promotion, accessibility, quality assurance, credit recognition, recognition of European qualifications abroad and mutual recognition of qualifications with third countries, curriculum development, mobility, quality of services, etc.

Activities may include the promotion of the Erasmus Mundus Programme and its outputs, and can be implemented by mixed networks of European and third-country organisations active in the field of higher education.

Action 3 activities may take various forms (conferences, seminars, workshops, studies, analyses, pilot projects, prizes, international networks, production of material for publication, development of information, communication and technology tools) and may take place anywhere in the world.

Action 3 activities shall seek to establish links between higher education and research and higher education and the private sector in European and third countries, and exploit potential synergies whenever possible.

The Action 3 budget for the entire duration of the Programme amounts to € 16 million and should lead to the funding of around 50 projects.

1.4 HOW TO PARTICIPATE IF YOU ARE...

1.4.1 A EUROPEAN⁹ HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTION (HEI)¹⁰:

European HEIs can submit:

- ✓ An **Action 1 application** proposing a joint programme at masters or doctoral level developed in cooperation with partner universities from Europe and, if relevant, third countries. If the proposal is selected, Erasmus Mundus funding will be awarded during five consecutive years (subject to the renewal of the Programme beyond 2013) with the purpose of:
 - contributing to the joint programme's implementation and management costs;
 - offering scholarships/fellowships to European and third-country students / doctorate candidates enrolled in the joint programme;
 - (in the context of masters programmes only) offering short-term scholarships to European and third-country scholars to carry out teaching and research activities in the context of the joint programme.
- ✓ An **Action 2 application** presenting a structured cooperation partnership targeted at specific non-European countries/regions and composed of European and third-country HEIs from the geographical area concerned, with the purpose of offering full and short-term scholarships to students, scholars and professionals from the third countries and, if eligible, European countries concerned.
- ✓ An **Action 3 application** presented on behalf of a consortium or network of European and third-country HEIs/organisations active in the field of higher education with the objective of enhancing the

⁹ See Chapter 2 for the definition of European Institution.

¹⁰ For the purposes of Action 1 B - Joint Doctorate programmes, the concept of HEI includes also doctoral/graduate/research schools and research organisations providing doctoral training and research activities and delivering recognised degrees at doctoral level: see definition under Chapter 2.

attractiveness of the European higher education sector and to facilitate its cooperation with the rest of the world.

1.4.2 A THIRD-COUNTRY HEI¹¹

Although third-country HEIs can participate as active members of the consortium/partnership/network in exactly the same actions as European HEIs, **they cannot submit a grant proposal** on behalf of the entire consortium/partnership/network. Such applications have to be presented by European organisations.

1.4.3 AN INDIVIDUAL

Actions 1 and 2 of the Programme provide financial support to European and third-country individuals to allow them to carry out study, teaching or research activities in the framework of selected consortia or partnerships:

	Joint Programmes		Partnerships	
	Action 1A EMMC	Action 1B EMJD	Action 2 Strand 1	Action 2 Strand 2
European and third-country Individuals				
• Bachelor students			X	
• Masters students	X		X	X
• Doctoral candidates		X	X	X
• Post-doctoral candidates			X	X
• Scholars/academic staff	X		X	X
• Administrative staff from HEIs			X	X

It should be noted that:

- ✓ Under Action 2, the type of individual beneficiaries may vary in accordance with the specific needs and objectives of the third country concerned as well as the financial instrument used to fund the scholarships;
- ✓ The award of individual scholarships to European scholars under Action 1A will depend on the participation of a third-country organisation in the consortium concerned;
- ✓ The definition of European and third-country individuals varies between Action 1 and Action 2 (for more details see specific chapters on Action 1A, 1B and Action 2).

Individuals interested in an Erasmus Mundus scholarship have to apply directly to the selected Action 1 consortium or Action 2 partnership of their choice and go through a competitive selection process organised by the partners involved. This selection process is organised in accordance with a procedure and set of criteria designed by the consortium / partnership and approved in advance by the Agency. The lists of consortia and partnerships are available at the following address; these lists are updated whenever new consortia or partnerships are selected following a call for proposals.

http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/results_compendia/selected_projects_en.php

1.4.4 A RESEARCH ORGANISATION

Although the objectives of Erasmus Mundus are not to support directly research activities in Europe, the programme is open to any public or private research organisation that may contribute to its objectives,

¹¹ See Chapter 2 for the Definition of third-country institution.

notably as regards the enhancement of the quality of higher education and the complementarities between higher education, research and development activities.

These organisations can take part in all three Actions of the Programme but can only submit and coordinate projects under Action 1B (provided they are entitled to deliver doctorate degrees) and Action 3.

1.4.5 AN ORGANISATION ACTIVE IN THE FIELD OF HIGHER EDUCATION

While most of the Erasmus Mundus activities are targeted towards HEIs and the individuals involved in them, the programme is open to any organisation anywhere in the world that is, directly or indirectly, active in the field of higher education. These can be public administration bodies, NGOs, social partners, professional organisations, chambers of commerce or industry, enterprises, etc.

These organisations can take part as associated partners in all three Actions of the programme. In Action 3 they can act as full partner and submit and coordinate projects if they are located in a country that is eligible under the programme.

2 DEFINITIONS AND GLOSSARY

- **Applicant / Coordinating organisation** – organisation that submits a grant application on behalf of a consortium, partnership or network of participating organisations. The applicant/coordinating organisation represents and acts on behalf of the group of participating organisations in its relations with the Agency. If the grant application is selected, the applicant will become the main beneficiary (see definition of beneficiary below) and will sign the grant agreement on behalf of the participating organisations.
- **Associated partner** – any organisation that can contribute to the promotion, implementation, monitoring, evaluation activities and/or sustainable development of an Action 1, 2 or 3 consortium/partnership, can be considered as an associated partner. This applies more specifically to socio-economic partners (i.e. commercial enterprises, public authorities or organisations, non-profit or charitable organisations, etc.), international organisations or in certain cases to third-country higher education institutions. In contrast to "full partners" (see definition below), associated partners are not entitled to benefit directly from the grant.
- **Bachelor student / undergraduate (student in first cycle)** – a person enrolled in a first cycle higher education programme and who will obtain after the completion of the programme a first higher education degree.
- **Beneficiary and co-beneficiary¹²** – the beneficiary (also referred to as “main beneficiary” or “coordinating organisation”) is the organisation that, on behalf of the consortium / partnership / network of participating organisations, has signed an agreement with the Agency. The beneficiary has the primary legal responsibility towards the Agency for the proper execution of the agreement; it is also responsible for the overall and day-to-day coordination and management of the project in the partnership, consortium or network, and for the use of the EU funds allocated to the project. Only in the context of a “grant agreement with multiple beneficiaries” can full partners be considered as co-beneficiaries and include their expenditure in the final budget of the project. In all other circumstances, only the expenditure incurred by the main beneficiary and duly recorded in its accounts in accordance with the applicable accounting principles of the country where it is established can be considered as eligible.
- **Coordinator / coordinating organisation:** The coordinator is the project leader in the coordinating organisation. He/she acts as contact person for the Agency in all aspects related to the management of the project. The coordinating organisation is the organisation responsible for the overall management of the project in the partnership, consortium or network. The coordinating organisation usually acts as beneficiary (or main co-beneficiary) in the contractual and financial relations between the consortium, partnership or network and the Agency (see above).
- **Co-tutelle** – joint supervision of doctoral studies by two universities from different countries; if successful, the doctoral candidate will be awarded a joint or double doctoral degree awarded by the two institutions.
- **Diploma Supplement** – The Diploma Supplement model was developed by the European Commission, Council of Europe and UNESCO/CEPES. The purpose of the supplement is to provide sufficient independent data to improve the international ‘transparency’ and fair academic and professional recognition of qualifications (diplomas, degrees, certificates etc.). It is designed to provide a description of the nature, level, context, content and status of the studies that were pursued and successfully completed by the individual

¹² The co-beneficiary modalities apply to Action 3 projects.

named on the original qualification to which this supplement is appended. It should be free from any value judgements, equivalence statements or suggestions about recognition.

http://ec.europa.eu/education/lifelong-learning-policy/doc1239_en.htm

- **Dissemination** – a planned process of disseminating information on the activities, outputs and results of programmes and projects to key actors and target groups. It occurs as and when the results of programmes and initiatives become available.
- **Doctoral candidate (candidate in third cycle)** – an early-stage researcher at the beginning of his/her research career, starting at the date of obtaining the degree which would formally entitle him/her to embark on a doctoral programme.
- **Doctoral Candidate Agreement** – an agreement signed by the consortium and the doctoral candidate enrolled in the joint doctorate programme explicitly indicating any academic, research, financial and administrative modalities related to the candidate's participation in the programme and, if applicable, the award and usage of the fellowship.
- **Doctoral programme (third cycle)** – a research-related programme of higher education study and research that follows a higher education degree and leads to a fully recognised doctorate degree, offered by higher education institutions or, in those Member States where this is in accordance with national legislation and practice, by a research organisation.
- **Doctoral school** – a research and pedagogical structure that groups and coordinates several research teams in the context of a coherent research project and organises and/or provides training activities for doctoral candidates and prepares them to their professional career.
- **Double or Multiple Degree** - two or more national diplomas issued by two or more higher education institutions and recognised officially in the countries where the degree-awarding institutions are located.
- **Edition** of a Joint Masters Course / Joint Doctorate Programme – the "edition" of an EMMC or EMJD corresponds to the complete duration of the joint course/programme from the enrolment of the students/doctoral candidates up to the award of their masters or doctoral degree; once selected, all individual EMMCs and EMJDs will be awarded a framework partnership agreement (see 4.5 or 5.5) covering five consecutive "editions" of the joint course/programme; each "edition" starts at the beginning of an academic year and ends one, two, three or four years later depending on the duration of the joint course/programme.
- **Employment Contracts:** in the context of Erasmus Mundus "Action 1B – Joint Doctoral Programmes", "Employment contracts" refer to the doctoral candidates' recruitment method that guarantees adequate and equitable social security provisions (including sickness and parental benefits, health and accident insurance, pension rights and unemployment benefits) in accordance with existing national legislation and with national or sectoral collective bargaining agreements. Provided these conditions are met, EMJD consortia can opt for the most suitable enrolment framework.
- **EURAXESS** – a portal containing useful information on the management of research activities as well as the recruitment of researchers; more information is available at: <http://ec.europa.eu/euraxess/>.
- **European Credit Transfer System (ECTS)** – a student-centred system aimed at facilitating students' mobility between different HEIs and based on the student workload required to achieve the objectives of a programme, objectives preferably specified in terms of the learning outcomes and competences to be acquired. More information is available at:
http://ec.europa.eu/education/lifelong-learning-policy/doc48_en.htm.

- **Erasmus Mundus Joint Doctorate (EMJD) Consortium Agreement** – an agreement signed by all consortium full partners (and, if applicable, associated partners) clearly laying down for the joint doctoral programme the academic, research, administrative and financial rules and procedures in adherence with the rules and requirements as set out in the Erasmus Mundus programme.
- **Erasmus Mundus Masters Course (EMMC) Consortium Agreement** – an agreement signed by all consortium full partners (and, if applicable, associated partners) clearly laying down for the joint masters course the academic, administrative and financial rules and procedures in adherence with the rules and requirements as set out in the Erasmus Mundus programme.
- **Erasmus Mundus National Structures** – Erasmus Mundus National Structures are contact and information points designated by the participating European countries; they inform the public about the programme, offer assistance and advice to potential applicants and actual participants and provide feedback on programme implementation to the Commission and the Agency; they can provide useful information about the particularities of national education systems, visa requirements, credit transfers, and other tools; they are consulted on the recognition of degrees, the eligibility of institutions and other quality elements related to the programme. See list of Erasmus Mundus National Structures under Chapter 8.
- **Enterprise** – all undertakings engaged in economic activity in the public and private sector, whatever their size, legal status or the economic sector in which they operate, including the social economy.
- **European Qualification Framework (EQF)** – acts as a translation device to make national qualifications more readable across Europe, promoting workers' and learners' mobility between countries and facilitating their lifelong learning; more information is available at: http://ec.europa.eu/education/lifelong-learning-policy/doc44_en.htm.
- **"European country"** – a country which is a Member State of the European Union or any other country which participates in the programme according to Article 9 of the Programme Decision (i.e. EEA countries; candidate countries with a pre-accession strategy, and potential candidate countries of Western Balkans and the Swiss Confederation, provided an agreement establishing their participation in the EM programme is in force by the date of the selection decision). Should this not be the case, HEIs from the country concerned will be considered as third-country organisations entitled to participate in projects as partners but not to submit or coordinate them, and their nationals considered as third-country nationals¹³.

Please find below for each of the three Actions of the Programme, the list of "European countries" at the time of drafting the present version of the Programme Guide:

¹³ The participation of third country organisations and/or nationals under Action 2 is directly linked to the geographical coverage of the specific losses concerned.

"European Countries"		
in accordance with Article 9 of the Programme Decision at the time of drafting the present version of the Guide		
Countries	Action 1 and 3	Action 2
27 EU Member States	Yes	Yes
EFTA countries		
Iceland	Yes	No
Liechtenstein	Yes	No
Norway	Yes	No
Switzerland	No	No
Western Balkan countries [Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia ¹⁴ , Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM), Kosovo ¹⁵ - under UNSC 1244/1999, Montenegro, Serbia]	No	No

- **European individual** – a person who is a national or a resident of a European country as specified above.
- **European institution** – an institution which is located in any of the European countries as specified above.
- **Evaluation Committee** – the committee in charge of drafting the selection proposal that will be subject of the formal grant award decision; the composition of the evaluation committee may vary from one action to another but it must be composed of at least three persons representing two different organisational entities with no hierarchical link between them. For Erasmus Mundus it is composed of representatives from the Agency and from the services concerned in the European Commission; for Action 1, this evaluation committee is assisted by a *Selection Board* composed of leading figures from European academia proposed by the Member States of the EU and appointed by the Commission.
- **Exploitation of results** consists of “mainstreaming” and “multiplication”. Mainstreaming is the planned process of transferring the successful results of programmes and initiatives to appropriate decision-makers in regulated local, regional, national and European systems. Multiplication is the planned process of convincing individual end-users to adopt and/or apply the results of programmes and initiatives.
- **Full Partner** – any organisation fulfilling the Action-specific eligibility criteria, which acts as a full member of a consortium, partnership or project network. In contrast with "associated partners" (see definition above), full partners can benefit from the EU grant and – in close cooperation with the beneficiary – play a decisive role in the management and implementation of the project cooperation activities.
- **Higher education** – all types of courses of study, or sets of courses of study, training or training for research at the post-secondary level which are recognized by the relevant national authorities of a participating country as belonging to its higher education system.

¹⁴ As from 01 July 2013, Croatia should become the 28th Member State of the European Union and should therefore be considered as a "European country" in the context of the Erasmus Mundus Programme. As a result, Croatian individuals and institutions are invited to consult the forthcoming EM calls of proposals in order to verify their eligibility status for the calls concerned.

¹⁵ This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence

- **Higher Education Institution (HEI)** – an establishment providing higher education and recognized by the competent national authority of a participating country as belonging to its system of higher education; for the purposes of Action 1 B - Joint Doctoral programmes, the concept of HEI includes also doctoral/graduate/research schools and research organisations on the condition that they provide doctoral training and research activities, and deliver doctorate degrees recognised as such by the relevant authorities of the country concerned.
- **Higher education staff** – persons who, through their duties, are involved directly in the educational and/or administrative process related to higher education.
- **Joint degree** – a single diploma issued by at least two higher education institutions offering an integrated programme and recognised officially in the countries where the degree-awarding institutions are located; in accordance with the Erasmus Mundus Programme Decision, “programmes resulting in the award of joint degrees shall be promoted”.
- **Marie Curie Initial Training Network** – a European Commission-funded programme aimed to improve early-stage researchers' career prospects in both the public and private sectors, thereby making research careers more attractive to young people; more information can be obtained from http://cordis.europa.eu/fp7/people/initial-training_en.html.
- **Masters programme (second cycle)** – a second cycle higher education programme that follows a first degree or equivalent level of learning and that leads to a masters degree offered by a higher education institution and recognised as such by the relevant authorities of the country where the master degree is delivered.
- **Masters student (student in second cycle)** – a person enrolled in a second cycle higher education programme and who has already obtained a first higher education degree or has a recognised equivalent level of learning according to national legislation and practices.
- **Memorandum of Understanding:** a document that describes all the agreements reached between the partners with regard to all aspects related to the management of the partnerships and organisation of the mobility. It outlines the role and responsibility of the partners within the organisation concerning mobility activities, the procedure and criteria for the selection of candidates and the measures foreseen to tackle specific programme objectives such as recognition, quality assurance, prevention of brain drain and sustainability. It must also contain specific provisions in terms of financial management of the grant.
- **Mobility** – moving physically to another country, in order to undertake study, work experience, research, other learning or teaching or research activity or related administrative activity, supported as appropriate by preparation in the host language.
- **Post-doctoral Programme** – higher education study or research offered by a higher education institution or a research organisation established in accordance with national legislation and practice that follows a doctoral degree.
- **Promotion and awareness raising** is used primarily in the context of publicising the existence of programmes and initiatives, their aims, objectives and activities and the availability of funding for given purposes.
- **Post-doctoral Researcher** – an experienced researcher who is in possession of a doctoral degree or who has at least three years of full-time equivalent research experience, including the period of research training, at a research organisation established in accordance with national legislation and practice after obtaining the degree which formally allowed him/her to embark on a doctoral programme offered by

higher education institution.

- **Scholar / academic** – a person with outstanding academic and/or professional experience who lectures or conducts research in a higher education institution or a research organisation established in accordance with national legislation and practice.
- **Student Agreement** – an agreement signed by the consortium and student enrolled in the joint masters course explicitly indicating any academic, financial and administrative modalities related to the student's participation in the joint course and, if applicable, the award and usage of the scholarship.
- **Third-country** – a country which is not a European country as specified above.
- **Third-country individual** – a person who is neither a national nor a resident of a European country as specified above.
- **Third-country institution** – an institution that is not located in any of the European countries as specified above. The countries participating in the Lifelong Learning Programme¹⁶ are not considered as third countries for the implementation of Action 2.

¹⁶ OJ L 327, 24.11.2006, p.45.

3 COMMON ELEMENTS APPLICABLE TO ALL ACTIONS

The following section applies to all three Actions covered by the Programme Guide.

The enclosed procedure and criteria must therefore be respected by all applicants and participants independently from the Action they apply to or participate in. They are complemented by specific elements applicable to individual Actions which are described in detail in the corresponding chapters of the Guide.

Grant applications are selected in accordance with four different types of criteria, i.e. eligibility, exclusion, selection and award criteria. While exclusion and selection criteria described under sections 3.2 and 3.3 are identical for all Erasmus Mundus Actions, the other criteria vary from one Action to another and are described in detail in the relevant sections of the Guide.

3.1 APPLICATION AND SELECTION PROCEDURES

- a) Applicants are invited to submit their proposal in accordance with the eligibility, selection and award criteria relevant to the Erasmus Mundus Action they intend to apply to;
- b) There must be one co-coordinating/applicant organisation that submits the application on behalf of the consortium / partnership / network of participating organisations;
- c) The coordinating/applicant institution will be the contact point for the proposal in its relations with the Agency. If the proposal is selected, it will enter into legal commitments with the Agency and will officially represent and report for the consortium / partnership / network;
- d) Proposals must be submitted to the Agency in accordance with the procedure indicated in the application form¹⁷;
- e) The application deadline may vary in accordance with the Action concerned. It is mentioned on the relevant application form and call for proposals;
- f) Grant applications must be drawn up in one of the EU languages specified in the application form, using the form specifically designed for this purpose;
- g) Only applications submitted by the deadline and in accordance with the requirements specified on the form will be accepted;
- h) No changes to the proposal can be made after the application has been submitted. However, if there is a need to clarify certain aspects, the applicant may be contacted for this purpose;
- i) Throughout the selection procedure, information about the outcome of individual applications may not be given;
- j) Applicants will be informed by the Agency of the receipt of their proposal within 15 working days;
- k) Only applications that meet none of the the general exclusion criteria (see 3.2 below) and which fulfil the Action-specific selection and eligibility criteria will be considered for a grant. If an application is deemed ineligible, a letter indicating the reasons will be sent to the applicant;
- l) Projects will be selected in accordance with the budget available for the action concerned and the quality of the proposals submitted;
- m) All applicants will be informed of the results of the selection in writing. The intention is to inform applicants of the outcome of the selection procedure no later than 6 months after the submission deadline;

¹⁷ If e-applications are used, specific procedures will be described in the relevant electronic forms and instructions.

n) It is planned that beneficiaries will receive their grant agreement within 3 months from the date of information of the successful applicants.

Summary of the selection procedure applicable to Erasmus Mundus proposals

Registration and acknowledgement of receipt by the Agency.

Check of eligibility and selection criteria carried out by the Agency.

Assessment carried out by international academic experts covering the appropriate disciplines and having experience in international cooperation projects in the field of higher education.

Meeting of the Evaluation Committee to recommend proposals for selection. For Action 1, the Evaluation Committee is assisted by a Selection Board composed of leading personalities from European academia proposed by the Member States and appointed by the European Commission.

In parallel to steps 3 and 4 and if applicable, consultation of National Structures and/or EU Delegations for eligibility matters relating to HEIs.

Preparation of a draft grant award decision by the Agency taking into account the opinions issued during steps 3, 4 and 5 above.

Adoption of the grant award decision by the Agency¹⁸.

Eligible applicants are informed by the Agency about the grant award decision. The experts' assessment is provided to all applicants.

Application Deadlines

The following deadlines are provided for information only. Applicant candidates are invited to consult the relevant call for proposals for a confirmation of the submission deadline.

Action	Deadlines
Action 1A – Joint Masters Courses (EMMC) Action 1 B – Joint Doctorate Programmes (EMJD)	15 April (not applicable in 2013)
Action 2 – Partnerships	15 April
Action 3 – Promotion of European Higher Education	15 April

Any question or request for additional information concerning the application procedure for any of the three Actions of the programme in the context of the annual call for proposals must be submitted to:

EACEA-Erasmus-Mundus@ec.europa.eu.

3.2 EXCLUSION CRITERIA

Applicants and (co-)beneficiaries must state that they are not in any of the situations described in Articles 106(1), 107 and 109 of the Financial Regulation applicable to the general budget of the Union¹⁹ and set out below²⁰.

¹⁸ In parallel and for Actions 1 and 3 only, transmission of the selection proposal by the Commission to the Programme Committee and the European Parliament for information.

They will be excluded from participating in Erasmus Mundus Calls for Proposals if they are in any of the following situations:

- a) they are bankrupt or being wound up, are having their affairs administered by the courts, have entered into an arrangement with creditors, have suspended business activities, are the subject of proceedings concerning those matters, or are in any analogous situation arising from a similar procedure provided for in national legislation or regulations;
- b) they or persons having powers of representation, decision making or control over them have been convicted of an offence concerning their professional conduct by a judgment of a competent authority of a Member State which has the force of *res judicata*;
- c) they have been guilty of grave professional misconduct proven by any means which the responsible Authorising Officer can justify including by decisions of the EIB and international organisations;
- d) they are not in compliance with their obligations relating to the payment of social security contributions or the payment of taxes in accordance with the legal provisions of the country in which they are established or with those of the country of the responsible Authorising Officer or those of the country where the grant agreement is to be performed;
- e) they or persons having powers of representation, decision making or control over them have been the subject of a judgment which has the force of *res judicata* for fraud, corruption, involvement in a criminal organisation, money laundering or any other illegal activity, where such illegal activity is detrimental to the Union's financial interests;
- f) they are subject to an administrative penalty referred to in Article 109(1) of the Financial Regulation

Applicants, (co-)beneficiaries and scholarship candidates cannot be granted financial assistance if, on the date of the grant award decision, they:

- a) are subject to a conflict of interest;
- b) are guilty of misrepresenting the information required by the Agency as a condition of participation in the grant award procedure or fail to supply that information;
- c) find themselves in one of the situations of exclusion, referred to in Article 106(1) of the Financial Regulation;

In accordance with Articles from 109 of the Financial Regulation, administrative and financial penalties may be imposed on beneficiaries who are guilty of misrepresentation or are found to have seriously failed to meet their contractual obligations under a previous grant award procedure.

To comply with these provisions, applicants and partners²¹ for a grant exceeding EUR 60 000 must sign a declaration on their honour certifying that they are not in any of the situations referred to in Articles 106(1) and 107 of the Financial Regulation.

¹⁹ REGULATION (EU, EURATOM) No 966/2012 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 25 October 2012 on the financial rules applicable to the general budget of the Union ((therein referred to as the "Financial Regulation)

²⁰ This provision does not apply for grants which are lower than or equal to EUR 60 000 (Article 131(4)(a) FR)

²¹ For Action 1 and 2 applications, this declaration on honour will be signed only by the applicant institution on behalf of its consortium partners.

3.3 SELECTION CRITERIA

OPERATIONAL CAPACITY

Applicants and (co-)beneficiaries must have the professional competence and qualifications required to complete the proposed project. In order to demonstrate this competence, an application for a grant above EUR 60 000 will have to include the CVs of the persons responsible for the implementation and management of the project within each of the partner institutions²².

If applicable, the operational capacity of an applicant will be assessed taking into account the different applications submitted by the same organisation/department in the context of the same call for proposals.

FINANCIAL CAPACITY

Applicants and (co-)beneficiaries must have stable and sufficient sources of funding necessary to maintain their activity throughout the period during which the project is being carried out. In order to allow an assessment of their financial capacity, applicants must submit, either with their application or prior to the contractualisation stage (the procedure applicable will be specified in the application form attached to the relevant call for proposals):

- a declaration on their honour, completed and duly signed, attesting to their status as a legal person and that they have the operational and financial capacity to complete the proposed project and/or
- the Financial Identification Form²³ completed by the applicant organisation and certified by the bank (original signatures required).

3.4 FINANCIAL CONDITIONS

General Conditions Applicable to EU Grants

Applicants and future beneficiaries should be reminded that

- ✓ EU grants are incentives to carry out projects that would not be feasible without EU's financial support and are based on the principle of co-financing. They complement the applicant's own financial contribution and/or national, regional or private assistance that has been obtained elsewhere;
- ✓ Each project may give rise to the award of only one EU grant to any one beneficiary. The award of grants shall be subject to the principle of transparency and equal treatment;
- ✓ Grants may not be cumulative or awarded retrospectively; however, a grant may be awarded for a project that has already begun only where the applicant can demonstrate the need to start the project before the agreement is signed. In such cases, expenditure eligible for financing may not have been incurred prior to the date of submission of the grant application;
- ✓ Acceptance of a grant application does not constitute an undertaking to award a financial contribution equal to the amount requested by the beneficiary. Although the allocated amount may not exceed the amount requested, a grant of less than the amount requested by the applicant may be awarded;
- ✓ The awarding of a grant does not establish an entitlement for subsequent years;
- ✓ The EU grant may not have the purpose or effect of producing a profit for the beneficiary²⁴. Profit is defined as a surplus of receipts²⁵ over the eligible costs incurred by the beneficiary, when the request

²² The number and nature of the CVs to be provided will be specified in the application form attached to the relevant call for proposals.

²³ http://ec.europa.eu/budget/contracts_grants/info_contracts/financial_id/financial_id_en.cfm

is made for payment of the balance. Except for low value grants (grants which are lower than or equal to EUR 60 000) and except when the grant proposed is based exclusively on lump-sums, flat rates or unit-costs - in which case the non-profit rule has already been taken into account when defining the individual values of the lump-sum, flat rates and unit costs - the grant amount will be reduced by the amount of any surplus identified in the financial declaration included in the project final report. Where applicable, the beneficiary will be required to reimburse any excess amounts paid by the Agency in the form of pre-financing;

- ✓ The account or sub-account indicated by the beneficiary must make it possible to identify the funds transferred by the Agency;
- ✓ On the basis of an analysis of management and financial risks (see section 3.3 above and, for Action 3 projects section 7.3.2), an external audit of accounts, produced by an approved auditor, may be required in support of any pre-financing payment.

3.5 CONTRACTUAL CONDITIONS

Legal Entity

In the context of Erasmus Mundus an agreement can only be proposed on the basis of acceptance of documents which make it possible to define the beneficiary's **legal personality/legal entity** (public administration, private university, private company, non-profit organisation, etc.).

For this purpose the beneficiary will be asked to provide part or all of the the following documents, in accordance with the requirements specified in the relevant application form:

Private organisations:

- Financial Identification form, duly completed and signed;
- extract from the official gazette/trade register, and certificate of liability to VAT (if, as in certain countries, the trade register number and VAT number are identical, only one of these documents is required).

Public law entity:

- Financial Identification form, duly completed and signed;
- legal resolution or decision established in respect of the public company, or other official document established for the public law entity.

Information on the grants awarded

Grants awarded in the course of a financial year must be published on the website of the European Union during the first half of the year following the closure of the financial year for which they were awarded. The information may also be published in any other appropriate medium, including the Official Journal of the European Union.

The beneficiary authorises the Agency to publish the following information in any form and media, including via the Interent:

- name and address of the beneficiary;
- subject of the grant;

²⁴ The no-profit rule does not apply for grants lower than or equal to EUR 60 000 (Article 125(4)(e) FR)

²⁵ The notion of receipts shall be limited to income generated by the action/work programme and financial contributions from third parties specifically assigned to the financing of eligible costs

- amount awarded and rate of funding

Upon a reasoned and duly substantiated request by the beneficiary, the Agency may agree to forgo such publicity, if disclosure of the information indicated above would threaten the safety of the beneficiaries or harm their business interests.

Publicity

Apart from the measures foreseen for the visibility of the project and the dissemination and exploitation of its results (which are award criteria), there is an obligation of minimal publicity for each granted project.

Beneficiaries must clearly acknowledge the European Union's support in all communications or publications, in whatever form or whatever medium, including the Internet, or on the occasion of activities for which the grant is used. Furthermore, beneficiaries are required to give prominence to the name and logo of the European Commission on all their publications, posters, programmes and other products realised under the co-financed project (for information on the logos to be used see http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/about/eacea_logos_en.php).

If this requirement is not fully complied with, the beneficiary's grant may be reduced.

Applicants should note that the possibility to refer to the Erasmus Mundus Programme and to use related brand names – such as “Erasmus Mundus Masters Course (EMMC)”, “Erasmus Mundus Joint Doctoral Programme (EMJD)”, “Erasmus Mundus Partnership” or “Erasmus Mundus Project” - for the promotion and dissemination of their activities and results is exclusively restricted to selected proposals.

Nevertheless, Erasmus Mundus Masters Courses funded for at least five consecutive editions (student intakes) and whose EU funding has been interrupted – for reasons of budgetary constraints or because they have secured other sustainable sources of funding – may continue referring to the Erasmus Mundus Brand Name for their promotion and dissemination activities under the conditions defined in section 4.7 below.

The European Commission has opened a free public multilingual electronic platform for the dissemination and exploitation of project results. This platform is called EVE (*Espace Virtuel d'Echange*) and its objective is to improve access to the results of EU programmes and initiatives in the field of education, training, youth, etc., and at the same time increase their visibility. Erasmus Mundus selected projects may be invited to upload information on EVE about their activities, progress made and results achieved (e.g. products, pictures, links or presentations, etc.).

Audits and monitoring

A granted project may be subject to an audit and/or to a monitoring visit. The beneficiary will undertake, with the signature of its Grant Agreement, to provide proof that the grant has been used correctly. The Agency, the European Commission, and/or the European Court of Auditors, or a body mandated by them, may check the appropriate implementation of the activities (in accordance with the programme requirements and the original application) and the use made of the grant at any time during the term of the agreement and, for what concerns audits, during a period of five years following its expiry.

Data protection

All personal data (such as names, addresses, CVs, etc.) will be processed in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 45/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2000 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data by the European Union institutions and bodies and on the free movement of such data.²⁶

Unless marked as optional, the applicant's replies to the questions in the application form are necessary to evaluate and further process the grant application in accordance with the specifications

²⁶ Official Journal L 8, 12.1.2001.

of the call for proposals. Personal data will be processed solely for that purpose by the department or Unit responsible for the Union grant programme concerned (entity acting as data controller). Personal data may be transferred on a need to know basis to third parties involved in the evaluation of applications or in the grant management procedure, without prejudice of transfer to the bodies in charge of monitoring and inspection tasks in accordance with European Union law. The applicant has the right of access to, and to rectify, the data concerning him or her. For any question relating to these data, please contact the Controller. Applicants have the right of recourse to the European Data Protection Supervisor at any time. A detailed Privacy statement, including contact information, is available on EACEA's website:

http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/about/documents/calls_gen_conditions/eacea_grants_privacy_statement.pdf

Applicants and, if they are legal entities, persons who have powers of representation, decision-making or control over them, are informed that, should they be in one of the situations mentioned in:

- the Commission Decision of 16.12.2008 on the Early Warning System (EWS) for the use of authorising officers of the Commission and the executive agencies (OJ, L 344, 20.12.2008, p. 125), or
- the Commission Regulation of 17.12.2008 on the Central Exclusion Database – CED (OJ L 344, 20.12.2008, p. 12),

their personal details (name, given name if natural person, address, legal form and name and given name of the persons with powers of representation, decision-making or control, if legal person) may be registered in the EWS only or both in the EWS and CED, and communicated to the persons and entities listed in the above-mentioned Decision and Regulation, in relation to the award or the execution of a procurement contract or a grant agreement or decision.

4 ACTION 1 A: ERASMUS MUNDUS MASTERS COURSES (EMMC)

4.1 INTRODUCTION

Erasmus Mundus Masters Courses (EMMCs) were launched during the first phase of the Programme (2004-2008) with the aim of supporting top-quality programmes at postgraduate level that could contribute to the increased visibility and attractiveness of the European higher education sector.

These EMMCs must:

- have a duration of one to two years (60 to 120 ECTS credits);
- be implemented by a consortium of European and, where relevant, third-country HEIs;
- provide high-quality education to European and third-country students and reserve a number of places for Erasmus Mundus scholarship holders;
- include a mandatory period of study for students in at least two of the European countries;
- include mandatory scholar mobility between the consortium HEIs;
- lead to the award of recognised joint, double or multiple degrees ([covering the entire study programme](#)) to successful students.

During the first phase of the Programme, each HEI consortium implementing an EMMC was awarded a five-year framework partnership agreement that provided guaranteed financial support for five consecutive editions of the course as well as scholarships for the participation of third-country students and scholars in each EMMC edition. At the end of the first phase of the Programme, 103 EMMCs had been selected and around 7 300 scholarships awarded to third-country students and scholars.

This Action, which has been the centrepiece of the first phase of the Programme, continues during its second phase and is reinforced by the following elements:

- the award of scholarships to European students enrolled in selected EMMCs;
- the possibility for third-country HEIs to be full members of EMMC consortia; although the role and level of involvement of these new partners may vary from one EMMC to another (in accordance with the needs and readiness of the consortium and the third-country partner concerned), they can also act as degree-awarding institutions and play an active role in the design, delivery and evaluation of the EMMC²⁷;
- an increased focus on the EMMCs sustainability strategies with a view to ensuring the continuation of their cooperation activities beyond the EC funding period; in this context, special attention will be paid to this aspect in the assessment and selection of new EMMC proposals; moreover a progressive reduction in the number of Erasmus Mundus scholarships offered to EMMCs will be applied as from the fifth edition of the course.

The next sections under Chapter 4 provide all the necessary information for European and third-country HEIs wishing to implement an EMMC. They also provide the eligibility and financial conditions applicable to individual scholarships. Since the selection, recruitment and further monitoring of individual scholarship

²⁷ EMMC consortia that have been selected without third-country full/associated partners have the possibility to apply for an extension of their consortium composition in order to include such partners (see section the EM Financial and Administrative Handbook for further details:
http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/beneficiaries/beneficiaries_action_1_en.php.

holders fall under the responsibility of the EMMC, applicant HEIs are invited to pay particular attention to these eligibility conditions.

4.2 EMMC - ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

The submission deadline and all other formal eligibility criteria specified in the relevant annual call for proposals and its annexes (in particular the application form) must be respected.

4.2.1 ELIGIBLE PARTICIPANTS AND CONSORTIUM COMPOSITION

EMMC CONSORTIUM COMPOSITION

- The Consortium in charge of the implementation of the EMMC is composed of the applicant/coordinating institution and its partners. For contractual and financial management issues, “associated partners” are not considered as part of the consortium.
- The **minimum eligible consortium** consists of full-partner HEIs from three different European countries²⁸, at least one of which must be an EU Member State.

EMMC APPLICANT/COORDINATING INSTITUTION

- Applicants must be HEIs located in a **European country**²⁹ and must be recognised as HEIs by the relevant authorities of the country in which they are located³⁰.
- Please note that branches of third-country HEIs located in eligible applicant countries or branches of European HEIs located in third countries are not considered as eligible applicants.

EMMC FULL PARTNERS

- Any HEI recognised as such by the relevant authorities of the country in which it is located can act as a full partner of the consortium implementing an EMMC³¹.

EMMC ASSOCIATED PARTNERS

- Any organisation that can contribute to the promotion, implementation, evaluation and sustainable development of the EMMC can be considered as an "associated partner" of the consortium.

These organisations are expected to contribute to the strategies developed by the EMMC in particular as regards the course sustainability (supporting the consortium in the implementation, organisation and promotion of the course, providing additional revenues/resources such as additional scholarships for future students, etc.) and the students' employability (ensuring that the academic content of the courses meets the relevant professional needs, contributing to the transfer of knowledge and skills, offering complementary skills courses and/or secondment/placement possibilities, etc.).

STUDENT CANDIDATES FOR AN EMMC SCHOLARSHIP

- Only candidates who have applied to and have been accepted by an EMMC consortium in accordance with its specific students' application and selection criteria, are eligible for a scholarship.

²⁸ See the definition of "European country" in Chapter 2 "Definitions and Glossary".

²⁹ See the definition of "European country" in Chapter 2 "Definitions and Glossary".

³⁰ For the purpose of the Erasmus Mundus Programme and for the applicant countries concerned, a HEI is deemed as being recognised if it has been awarded an Erasmus University Charter under the Lifelong Learning Programme. If an applicant has not been awarded an Erasmus University Charter, the Agency will check with the Erasmus Mundus National Structure concerned whether the institution in question corresponds to the definition of HEI given in Article 2 of the Programme Decision.

³¹ While the award of an Erasmus University Charter under the Lifelong Learning Programme constitutes a valid proof of recognition for European HEIs, the Agency will ask EU Delegations to liaise with the relevant authorities of the country concerned in order to ensure that the third-country HEIs included in the consortium correspond to the definition of an HEI given in Article 2 of the Programme Decision.

- Students can apply for an Erasmus Mundus scholarship to the Erasmus Mundus Action 1 joint programme (EMMC) of their choice but the number of applications must be limited to maximum three different joint programmes (EMMC and EMJD together).
- Each project may give rise to the award of only one EU grant to any student for the same joint course over the length of the course concerned.
- In order to make the programme more attractive for third-country nationals, the amount of the full-study scholarship will be higher for third-country masters students (Category A scholarships) than for European masters students (Category B scholarships). More specifically:
 - **Category A scholarships** can be awarded to third-country masters students selected by EMMC consortia who come from a country other than a European country³² and who are not residents nor have carried out their main activity (studies, training or work) for more than a total of 12 months over the last five years in these countries³³.
 - **Category B scholarships** can be awarded to European masters students selected by EMMC consortia as well as to any masters students selected by EMMC consortia who do not fulfil the Category A criteria defined above.

Students fulfilling the eligibility criteria for both Category A and B – e.g. students with a double nationality – must select the Category of their choice. As a result, they are entitled to apply only to one of the two categories of scholarship at a time.

- Scholarship candidates must have already obtained a first higher education degree³⁴ or demonstrate a recognised equivalent level of learning according to national legislation and practices.
- Individuals who have already benefited from an EMMC scholarship are not eligible for a second scholarship in order to follow the same or another EMMC.
- Students benefiting from an EMMC scholarship cannot benefit from another EU grant while pursuing their Erasmus Mundus masters studies.
- EMMC students scholarships are awarded exclusively for a full-time enrolment in one of the course editions.

SCHOLAR CANDIDATES FOR AN EMMC SCHOLARSHIP

- EMMC scholarships will be awarded to European and third-country scholars in accordance with the following criteria:
 - **Scholarships can be awarded to scholars enrolled in any third-country HEI** who will be selected by the EMMC consortium to contribute to the joint programme within the European partner institutions.
 - If the consortium includes third-country partners (either as full partners or associated partners), **scholarships can be awarded to scholars enrolled in a European HEI acting as a full partner institution** for the purpose of contributing to the joint programme within this(/these) third-country partner(s).

³² See the definition of 'European country' in Chapter2 "Definitions and Glossary".

³³ The five-year reference period for this 12-month rule is calculated backwards as from the submission deadline for Category A applications by the EM consortia to the Agency.

³⁴ Candidates who will only obtain their first higher education degree at the end of the academic year preceding the one concerned by the scholarship application can nevertheless apply for a scholarship and be selected by the consortium concerned, under the condition that they acquire the required degree prior to the beginning of the masters course edition concerned.

- EMMC scholars must demonstrate outstanding academic and/or professional experience and bring concrete added value to the delivery of the EMMC.
- Only candidates who have been accepted by an EMMC in accordance with its specific scholars' selection criteria are eligible for a scholarship.

4.2.2 ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES

EMMCs are designed and implemented by consortia of HEIs from Europe and any other parts of the world. Enrolled students will study in at least two of the European countries represented in the consortium and will be awarded joint, double or multiple degrees on behalf of the consortium after the successful completion of their studies.

An EMMC must:

- Last minimum one and maximum two academic years and must therefore carry between 60 and 120 ECTS credits at master level;
- Be fully developed at the time of the application and be ready to run for at least five consecutive editions as from the academic year following the application year (e.g. an EMMC application submitted in April of year “n-1” must be able to start the first edition of the joint course as from August/September of year “n”);
- Involve European and third-country students and reserve every year a certain number of places for Erasmus Mundus scholarship holders; this number will vary from one year to another and will be communicated to selected EMMC consortia in the autumn of the year preceding the academic year concerned³⁵;
- Start at the earliest in August of “year n” and end at the latest by the end of October of “year n+1” (60 ECTS courses) or “year n+2” (120 ECTS courses); the end date includes the communication of the student's final results;
- Have joint student application, selection, admission and examination criteria; the students’ selection procedure and criteria designed by the consortium will have to be approved by the Agency prior to issuing the first specific grant agreement; the students’ application procedure and deadline should be designed in such a way that it provides the students with all the necessary information well in advance and with enough time to prepare and submit his/her application (i.e. in principle 4 months before the deadline);
- Agree whether or not to establish tuition fees, in accordance with its members' national legislation. When tuition fees are established, EMMC consortia should ensure that these fees are transparent and clear to applicant students; two different fee amounts can be charged, on the one hand to European and on the other to third-country students. In setting tuition fees, consortia should bear in mind the maximum contribution to the EMMC participation costs included in the scholarship (see 4.4 below). If the tuition fees established by the consortium are higher than this amount, the consortium should grant the Erasmus Mundus scholarship holders a fee waiver for any fee amount in excess of this maximum contribution;
- Ensure that all full partners are in a position to be a hosting institution for EMMC students and deliver at least the number of ECTS specified hereafter;

³⁵ As an indication, the number of students scholarships will most probably vary between 7 and 17 scholarships per edition depending on the "seniority" of the EMMC.

- Be designed in a way that allows students to carry out a mobility period in at least two of the European countries represented in the consortium³⁶; each of these mandatory mobility periods must include a volume of study/research or equivalent (e.g. field work, laboratory activities, work placement or thesis research, etc.) corresponding to at least 20 ECTS for one-year EMMCs and 30 ECTS for EMMCs of a longer duration;
- Without prejudice to the language of instruction, provide for the use of at least two European languages spoken in the countries visited by the students during their EMMC studies and, as appropriate, offer language preparation and assistance for students, in particular by means of courses organised by the institutions in question;
- Guarantee the award on behalf of the consortium of joint, double or multiple degree(s) to all successful students³⁷ (covering the entire study programme); programmes resulting in the award of joint degrees will be promoted; this/these degree(s) must be recognised or accredited by the European countries in which the participating institutions are located. This eligibility condition must be fulfilled at the latest at the time of enrolment of the first Erasmus Mundus students³⁸; failure to do so may lead to the cancellation of the Erasmus Mundus funding;
- Have put in place an insurance scheme that guarantees that students are adequately covered in case of accident, injury, illness, etc. while participating in the EMMC³⁹;
- Implement the necessary measures to assist Category A students and third-country scholars in obtaining their required visa and residence permits⁴⁰;
- Develop a common and clear promotion and visibility strategy for the course including, in particular, a dedicated EMMC website referring explicitly to the Erasmus Mundus Programme and providing all necessary information about the course from the academic, financial and administrative points of view;
- Be based on an EMMC Agreement signed by the appropriate governing body of the partner HEIs and covering the most relevant aspects of the course implementation, financing and monitoring;
- Offer the necessary facilities to students (e.g. international office, housing, coaching, assistance with visas, etc.), including where necessary services for family members of grantees and grantees with special needs.

Although EMMCs can operate in any field of study, from single specialised subjects to broader multi-track study areas, applicants are nevertheless invited to consult the annual Calls for Proposals in order to identify possible thematic priorities for the selection year concerned.

EMMC students holding an Erasmus Mundus scholarship must:

- Commit themselves to participate in the masters programme in accordance with the terms defined by the consortium in the ***Student Agreement***⁴¹. Failure to do so could lead to the cancellation of the scholarship;

³⁶ The study programme and mobility tracks must be designed in a way that allows third country students to complete the totality of their EMMC studies in Europe.

³⁷ Double or multiple degrees are defined as two or more national diplomas issued officially by two or more institutions involved in an integrated study programme. A joint degree is defined as a single diploma issued by at least two of the institutions offering an integrated study programme.

³⁸ Applicants are advised to contact their Erasmus Mundus National Structure in order to seek information and assistance on the recognition status of their degree in the national context.

³⁹ See insurance minimum requirements on: http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/index_en.php

⁴⁰ See Council Directive 2004/114/EC of 13 December 2004.

⁴¹ Examples of student agreements can be found at: http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/tools/good_practices_en.php. These are given as examples only: the Agency is not responsible for their content.

- Spend their study period in at least two of the full partners located in different European countries. Category B scholarship holders spending part of the EMMC in the country where they have obtained their last university degree⁴² must visit at least two other countries during their studies. The mandatory mobility periods cannot be replaced by virtual mobility, neither can they take place in institutions outside the consortium;
- Spend most of the study/teaching/research period in the European countries represented in the consortium. However, if the EMMC consortium includes third-country partners (either full partners or associated partners):
 - Category A scholarship holders can spend a learning/training/research/fieldwork period of a maximum of one trimester (i.e. 3 months or the equivalent of 15 ECTS) in these third countries, under the direct supervision of one of the consortium partners and only if this country is different from the student's country of origin; periods in excess of this duration or spent in the students country of origin may not be covered by the EMMC scholarship.
 - Category B scholarship holders can spend a minimum of one trimester or the equivalent of at least 15 ECTS and up to half of their masters course studies in these third countries, under the direct supervision of one of the consortium partners concerned; periods in excess of this duration may not be covered by the EMMC scholarship.

For both Category A and B scholarships, the duration of 1 trimester (15 ECTS) should correspond to one consecutive stay in the third-country full/associated partner concerned.

EMMC scholars holding an Erasmus Mundus scholarship must:

- Commit themselves to actively participate in the masters course activities;
- Spend a minimum of two weeks and a maximum of three months in the partner HEIs;
- Perform teaching/research/student tutoring activities:
 - in the European partner HEIs (for scholars from third-country HEIs),
 - in the third-country full or associated partner HEIs (for scholars from European partner HEIs);
- Bring concrete added value to the course and students (through teaching of specific classes, leading and participating in seminars or workshops, monitoring and tutoring student research/project activities, participating in thesis reviews, preparing new teaching modules, etc.);
- Contribute, after their visiting scholar activities, to the promotion and dissemination of the Erasmus Mundus Programme in general, and the EMMC concerned in particular, in their HEI and country of origin.

4.3 EMMC - AWARD CRITERIA

The selection of EMMCs will be a competitive process organised by the Agency and based on the assessment of the quality of the proposal from the academic and organisational points of view. This assessment will be based on the following five award criteria (for each award criterion, the application form will include specific questions addressing in detail each of the issues concerned):

⁴² Students with a joint, multiple, double degree can select the award country of their choice.

Criteria	Weight
<i>Academic quality</i>	30%
<i>Course integration</i>	25%
<i>Course management, visibility and sustainability measures</i>	20%
<i>Students' facilities and follow-up</i>	15%
<i>Quality assurance and evaluation</i>	10%
Total	100%

Academic quality (30% of the final mark)

Under this award criterion applicants will have to present the objectives of their EMMC proposal from an academic point of view and its possible contribution to the excellence, innovation and competitiveness of the European higher education sector.

Course integration (25% of the final mark)

The course integration criterion will focus on issues related to the way the EMMC will be implemented in and across the partner institutions concerning the delivery of the course itself as well as the students' selection, admission, examination and results recognition mechanisms.

Course management, visibility and sustainability measures (20% of the final mark)

This criterion will focus on the way the consortium intends to manage the EMMC in order to ensure its efficient and effective implementation.

Students' facilities and support (15% of the final mark)

Particular attention will be paid under this criterion to the services and facilities offered to enrolled students as well as to the way applicant consortia intend to ensure efficient participation of these students in the EMMC activities.

Quality assurance and evaluation (10% of the final mark)⁴³

Under this criterion applicant EMMCs will have to describe the quality assurance and evaluation strategy envisaged by the consortium in order to ensure an efficient monitoring of the course (from both the content and administrative points of view) and its regular improvement during the five years of implementation.

4.4 EMMC - FINANCIAL CONDITIONS

Financial contribution to the EMMC's running costs

Each project may give rise to the award of only one EU grant to any end-beneficiary (i.e. consortium, student or scholar) for the same joint course over the length of the course concerned.

The financial contribution to the internal management costs of the EMMC consortium will correspond to a lump-sum of € 30 000 per course edition (i.e. € 10 000 per participating HEI limited to € 30 000 maximum).

⁴³ Applicants are also invited to consult the European Quality Assurance Register for Higher Education on <http://www.eqar.eu>

In addition, each student's scholarship will include a maximum amount attached to the grant and intended to contribute to the student's participation costs in the EMMC (see *Scholarships Table* below).

The beneficiary will not be asked to report on the use of the lump-sum nor the scholarship contribution to the EMMC costs.

Individual scholarships

The procedure and criteria applicable to the **award of individual Erasmus Mundus scholarships to students and scholars** are the responsibility of selected EMMCs. In order to guarantee a transparent and objective selection of candidate students, selected EMMCs will have to submit to the Agency, as part of their contractual obligations, a comprehensive description of their students' selection procedure and criteria prior to the award of their first Specific Grant Agreement⁴⁴.

Individuals wishing to apply for an EMMC scholarship must consult the list of selected masters courses and the detailed information available on the website of the masters course(s) of their choice.

Erasmus Mundus scholarships will be awarded to students and scholars for each of the five editions of the EMMC. The number of scholarships for each category of individuals (students from categories A and B as well as third-country and, when applicable, European scholars) will be defined on a yearly basis and communicated to selected EMMCs in the autumn of the year preceding the academic year concerned. As an indication, this number will most probably vary between 7 and 17 student scholarships (depending on the "seniority" of the EMMC), 36 to 48 weeks third-country scholar scholarships and the same number for European scholars (if the consortium includes third-country full and/or associated partners).

It should be noted that, while the Category A scholarships should be considered as "**full scholarships**" covering all necessary costs of the student during his/her study period in Europe, Category B scholarships have to be considered as a "**financial contribution**" to the student's costs while following his/her EMMC studies.

Without prejudice to high academic standards, in order to ensure geographical diversity among students/scholars, EMMC consortia shall respect the following basic criteria when selecting students/scholars for an Erasmus Mundus scholarship:

No more than two of the students selected for an EMMC scholarship should have the same nationality.

The number of scholarships awarded to scholars from the same HEI should cover a maximum duration of 3 months (i.e. equivalent to 6 scholarships of 2 weeks).

No scholar can be awarded a scholarship for more than 3 months (i.e. up to 6 scholarships of 2 weeks)

If consortia wish to diverge from these criteria, prior permission to do so must be obtained from the Agency.

⁴⁴ See http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/beneficiaries/beneficiaries_action_1_en.php

Scholarships Table

		Category A scholarships	Category B scholarships	Scholars scholarships
I	Contribution to travel, installation, visa related costs and any other type of costs	€ 4 000 for a one-year EMMCs; € 8 000 for courses longer than one year	€ 3 000 - <u>only</u> if the EMMC includes a mobility period to a third country full/associated partner	
II	Maximum contribution to the EMMC participation costs (including insurance coverage) ⁴⁵	€ 4 000 / semester	€ 2 000 / semester	
III	Monthly allowance ⁴⁶	€ 1 000 / month	€ 500 / month	
IV	Living allowance (including travel costs)			€ 1 200 / week for a minimum duration of 2 weeks and a maximum duration of 3 months per scholar

For Category A scholarships: the minimum scholarship amount for students is € 14 000 for a 10-month EMMC (e.g from September of year "n" to June of "year n+1") if the contribution to EMMC participation costs is € 0. If the contribution to participation costs reaches the maximum threshold of € 4 000 per semester, the maximum scholarship amount for students is € 48 000 for a two-year (/24-month) EMMC.

For Category B scholarships: the minimum scholarship amount for students is € 5 000 for a 10-month EMMC without mobility to a third country, if the contribution to EMMC participation costs is € 0. The maximum scholarship amount for students is € 23 000 for a two-year EMMC with mobility to a third country full/associated partner, if the contribution to participation costs reaches the maximum threshold of € 2 000 per semester.

For scholar scholarships: the minimum scholarship for an individual scholar is € 2 400 for a two-week stay and the maximum scholarship is € 14 400 for a three-month stay.

The scholarship amounts will be paid to the EMMC consortia in the context of the specific grant agreements issued for each edition of the course⁴⁷. It is the responsibility of the consortium to ensure that the scholarship is paid to the student/scholar in the following way:

- **Amount I** (*Contribution to the student's travel, installation, visa related costs and other personal costs*) will have to be paid:
 - For **Category A scholarships**, at the end of the registration process, either in full (for EMMCs lasting one academic year) or in two instalments (for EMMCs of a longer duration).

⁴⁵ "Participation costs" must be understood as any compulsory administrative/operational cost related to the participation of the student in the EMMC (e.g. library, laboratory, tuition, social security and insurance costs, etc.). Any other costs that may be charged in addition (e.g. for participation in fieldwork activities), being compulsory or voluntary, must be communicated to the candidate student at application stage.

⁴⁶ The number of monthly allowances is calculated from the start to the end of the course and includes, if applicable, the summer break between two academic years.

⁴⁷ For newly selected EMMCs, the first Specific Grant Agreement will be issued during the second quarter of the year following their selection by the Agency.

- For **Category B scholarships**, in preparation of the mobility period in the third country.
- **Amount II** (*Maximum contribution to the EMMC participation costs - including insurance coverage*) can be collected by the EMMC consortium directly on the condition that the student has signed a “*student agreement*” with the consortium in which the amount and the costs covered by it have been clearly indicated. Although the EMMC consortium is free to define the appropriate amount of participation costs to be charged to participating students, when determining these costs the consortium should bear in mind the maximum contribution to the EMMC participation costs included in the scholarship. If the tuition fees established by the consortium are higher than this amount, the consortium should grant the Erasmus Mundus scholarship holders a fee waiver for any fee amount in excess of this maximum contribution.
- **Amount III** (*Monthly allowance*) must be paid on a monthly basis and in full to the student’s personal bank account.
- **Amount IV** (*Living allowance (including travel costs)*): in accordance with the needs of the scholar.

The scholarship amount may be increased in order to help cover the additional costs of students with special needs; EMMCs concerned will have to inform the Agency accordingly in the context of their annual student scholarship applications.

EMMCs should be aware of the taxation policies applied to individual scholarships in the different participating countries and inform the scholarship holders accordingly. For more information, EMMCs are invited to consult the Erasmus Mundus National Structure concerned (see list under Chapter 8).

For further information on the management of the scholarship, please refer to the EM Financial and Administrative Handbook published on the EACEA website:

http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/beneficiaries/beneficiaries_action_1_en.php

4.5 EMMC - CONTRACTUAL CONDITIONS

“*Framework Partnership Agreement*”

If the EMMC proposal is selected, the Agency will conclude a five-year *Framework Partnership Agreement* with the coordinating institution. This framework partnership agreement will be concluded for a period of five years subject to the continuation of the Action 1 A activities after 2013. This implies that over that period, the selected EMMC consortia commit themselves to maintaining the consortium composition as well as the content of the course in the form approved (subject, of course, to updating and adaptations to needs).

Changes in the consortium composition – including for instance the inclusion of third-country full partners to an existing EMMC - or major modifications in the course content/structure (as opposed to regular updating of individual course contents) will have to be requested in advance to the Agency and formally approved by the latter in the context of an amendment procedure. If approved, such changes will apply as from the next edition of the course.

“*Specific Grant Agreements*”

Within the Framework Partnership Agreement, *Specific Grant Agreements* will be issued on a yearly basis in order to cover each of the five editions of the EMMC. The specific grant agreement will cover the financial contribution for the internal management costs of the consortium (€ 30 000 lump-sum) as well as the individual Erasmus Mundus scholarships allocated to student and scholars for each masters course edition.

The implementation of the masters course will be regularly reviewed via the specific grant agreement reports submitted by the co-ordinating institution on behalf of the EMMC. The decision to renew specific

agreements or not will be based on whether the course has been delivered in accordance with the proposal and the Erasmus Mundus programme rules, whether Erasmus Mundus grantees have followed the course and whether high standards of quality have been maintained.

In cases of patent non-compliance with high quality standards, the Agency may refuse to renew the grant and designation of the EMMC, or even ask for the reimbursement of grant amounts already paid. The relevant National Structure and, possibly, scholarship holders involved in the EMMC in question may be consulted.

Payment of the grant

The Erasmus Mundus grant covering both the contribution to the EMMC running costs and the students and scholars scholarships will be paid to the consortium in two pre-financing instalments intended to provide the beneficiary with a float:

- The first pre-financing payment corresponding to 80% of the grant for one-year EMMCs or 70% for longer courses will be paid after the signature of the annual specific grant agreement by both parties. This payment will be made within 30 days of the date when the last of the two parties (i.e. the Agency) signs the agreement and all the necessary guarantees have been received.
- The second pre-financing payment corresponding to the remaining part of the grant will be paid within 60 days after the reception by the Agency of a formal admissible payment request submitted by the beneficiary and confirming that at least 70% of the first pre-financing amount has been used.

“EMMC Consortium Agreement”

In order to ensure the appropriate institutional commitment of the participating HEIs to the EMMC, an *EMMC Agreement* will have to be signed by the appropriate authorities of the institutions involved. This agreement will have to cover as precisely as possible all academic, administrative and financial aspects related to the implementation, management, monitoring and evaluation of the EMMC activities, including the management of individual scholarships.

For newly selected EMMCs, a copy of such an agreement will have to be submitted to the Agency prior to the award of the first Specific Grant Agreement.

“Student Agreement”

It is the consortium’s responsibility to ensure the active participation of all students in the EMMC activities. In order to guarantee the adequate transparency of the EMMC participation rules, consortia are required to define clearly the student’s rights and obligations in relation to his/her EM masters course studies in a *Student Agreement* that will be signed by both parties at the beginning of the programme. This agreement should define as precisely as possible the rights and obligations of both parties and cover issues such as:

- The participation costs charged to the student, what they do and (if relevant) do not cover.
- The main milestones in the masters course calendar, together with the examination periods.
- The nature of the exams/tests and the grading system used to assess the student’s performance.
- The student’s obligations concerning his/her attendance to the course/activities and academic performance, as well as the consequences for not respecting these obligations.

An Erasmus Mundus scholarship holder who decides to withdraw his/her application before or during his/her study period, or who is excluded from the Masters Course due to lack of (or insufficient) performance, must – after adequate information/warning from the consortium – have his/her scholarship stopped. A copy of such agreement will have to be submitted to the Agency prior to the award of the first Specific Grant Agreement.

Models of the *Framework Partnership Agreement* and *Specific Grant Agreements*, as well as their annexes, are available on the Beneficiaries' space of the [Erasmus Mundus](http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/beneficiaries/beneficiaries_action_1_en.php) website (see http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/beneficiaries/beneficiaries_action_1_en.php).

The "good practice" page of the website also provides examples of EMMC Agreements and Student Agreement, as well as minimum requirements for these documents:

http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/tools/good_practices_en.php

4.6 EMMC - SELECTION PROCEDURE AND INDICATIVE TIMETABLE

In addition to the elements presented under 3.1 above, EMMC applications submitted to the Agency must be copied to all the Erasmus Mundus National Structures of the European countries represented by the full partners in the proposed consortium (see list under Chapter 8).

EMMCs who have already benefited from a five-year funding cycle and wishing to apply for a new Erasmus Mundus funding cycle of five years will have to submit their new EMMC proposal for the deadline preceding the fifth edition of their masters course.

Indicative Timetable

Applicants should note that the following timetable is provided for information only and might be changed in the context of the annual call for proposals:

- 1) ***November/December "year n-2"***: publication of the annual call for proposals (including information on forms to be used and any other relevant information applicable to the selection year concerned).
- 2) ***30 April⁴⁸ "year n-1"***: Deadline for the submission of proposals.
- 3) ***From May to July "year n-1"***: assessment and selection of proposals.
- 4) ***September "year n-1"***: selection results are communicated and framework partnership agreements sent to selected EMMC consortia.
- 5) ***September "year n-1" to February "year n"***: information and promotion campaign by EMMC consortia that will receive student scholarship applications for both Category A and B.
- 6) ***November "year n-1"***: the number of available student and scholar scholarships for each category is communicated to all EMMC (new ones as well as those selected in previous years and still within their five-year cycle).
- 7) ***End of February "year n"***: EMMC consortia submit their lists of candidates for the Category A and Category B student scholarships to the Agency; the Agency validates the lists and prepares the official documents for facilitating the visa procedure. EMMC consortia shall not submit to the Agency lists of selected scholars applying for an EM scholarship. This latter selection will be organised in line with EM requirements under the full responsibility of consortia who will have to update the EM database in due time.
- 8) ***May "year n"***: specific grant agreements are produced and signed by both parties; the first pre-financing payment is made by the Agency to the beneficiary.
- 9) ***As from the starting date of the eligibility period (i.e. August "year n")***: the EMMC start their activities.

⁴⁸ If the 30th of April falls on a bank holiday or at the weekend, the submission deadline will be the last working day in April.

4.7 CONDITIONS FOR USING THE ERASMUS MUNDUS BRAND NAME (EMBN)

As stated under section 3.5 "Publicity", the reference to the Erasmus Mundus programme and its related brand names – such as “Erasmus Mundus Masters Course (EMMC)”, “Erasmus Mundus Joint Doctorate Programme (EMJD)”, “Erasmus Mundus Partnership” or “Erasmus Mundus Project” – for the promotion and dissemination of their activities and results, is exclusively restricted to selected proposals.

The only exception to this rule concerns those EMMCs that have been funded for 5 consecutive years/course editions and whose funding was not renewed for reasons independent of their actual quality (e.g. for budgetary reasons).

For these courses to continue to refer to the Erasmus Mundus programme name, the conditions are as follows:

1. the EMMCs concerned must have been funded by the Erasmus Mundus programme for a minimum of five consecutive years/EMMC editions;
2. they must have submitted an application in the context of the Action 1 A annual call for proposals, whose score at the end of the evaluation and selection process must be at least 75% of the maximum score;
3. they must formally commit to respect the Erasmus Mundus Action 1 A requirements as specified under section 4.2.2 of the Guide, and to maintain the high quality of implementation demonstrated during their years of funding;
4. they must demonstrate that the relevant national accreditation bodies will recognise the degrees (joint, double or multiple) intended to be delivered to successful students at the end of the masters course edition concerned by the EMBN.

If these conditions are not met, the Agency will automatically withdraw the course's authorisation to refer to the Erasmus Mundus programme in its information or promotion activities.

Finally, please note that the award of an EMBN **applies to one course edition (student intake) only** and **can only be renewed once**, on the condition that a new Action 1 application is submitted in the context of the next Erasmus Mundus Action 1 call for proposals, and that the four EMBN conditions mentioned above continue to be respected. If, after two consecutive editions of the course under the EMBN, the EMMC is not among the joint programmes proposed for funding, all reference to Erasmus Mundus will have to be deleted from the consortium's information and promotion materials.

5 ACTION 1 B: ERASMUS MUNDUS JOINT DOCTORATE PROGRAMMES (EMJD)

5.1 INTRODUCTION

In many European countries and in other areas of the world, doctoral training is currently going through an intensive cycle of reflection and reforms whose pace and nature vary in accordance with the country, the type of HEI or the fields of study concerned.

Although there is no European consensus for a single “Doctoral programme model”, or for any kind of “European Joint Doctorate”, some clear trends may be identified. These aim, on the one hand, to clarify and, to a certain extent, formalise the nature of doctoral training (on issues such as objectives, access, status of doctoral candidates, duration, recognition, links with research and/or the economic sector, etc.) and, on the other hand, to pool resources and close the gaps between fields of study, academia and society (through, for instance, the creation of doctoral/ graduate/research schools or “co-tutelle” arrangements, joint ventures and spin-offs between HEIs, research organisations and enterprises.)

In this respect, the EMMC model, with its high level of integration combined with the wide diversity of approaches, appears to be an ideal basis on which participating HEIs will be able to experiment and build new models for future European Joint Doctorates.

While the European Commission already has long-standing experience of awarding financial support to young researchers, including doctoral candidates, through the Marie Curie fellowship scheme and in particular the Initial Training Networks, EMJDs have to be seen as complementary to these funding schemes in terms of the focus they bring to the doctoral programmes themselves and their institutional dimension, as well as the contribution they make to the shaping of doctoral studies in the European Higher Education Area.

As a result, the primary aim of EMJDs is to develop structured and integrated cooperation in higher education, in order to design and implement common doctoral programmes that lead to the award of mutually recognised joint, double or multiple doctorate degrees.

Therefore, beyond the research activities themselves and the individuals involved, the institutions have to be seen as the key target of the Programme. They are expected to contribute to the promotion of innovative models for the modernisation of doctoral studies, focusing on institutional cooperation and the development of joint governance models (i.e. recruitment, supervision, assessment, awarding of degrees and fee policy).

In this context, EMJDs should:

- ✓ contribute to the advancement of knowledge, including in its professional context, through original and independent research;
- ✓ address new challenges in scientific but also in socio-economic terms;
- ✓ contribute to reinforcing the links between universities/research organisations and other sectors (including industry, commerce and the service sector) in order to strengthen the transmission and exploitation of knowledge and to enhance the innovation process;
- ✓ become a reference at European level and thus contribute to improving the overall quality of doctoral education and research in Europe.

From the point of view of doctoral candidates, the EMJDs should explicitly address the issue of employability and therefore:

- ✓ provide appropriate professional career development opportunities beyond academia, towards a wider employment market;
- ✓ provide appropriate incentives for candidates from developing countries to return home and exploit their experience for the benefit of their country.

From a practical point of view, EMJDs are implemented on a similar basis to EMMCs. Selected EMJD consortia are offered financial support for the implementation and management of their doctoral programme for five consecutive years. Each year a certain number of fellowships are offered to European and third-country doctoral candidates selected by the consortium.

The following sections provide all the necessary information for European and third-country HEIs wishing to design and implement an EMJD. They also provide the minimum eligibility and financial conditions applicable to individual grant fellowship holders. Since the selection, recruitment and further monitoring of these individual fellowship holders fall under the responsibility of the EMJD, applicant consortia are invited to pay particular attention to these eligibility conditions.

For more information regarding research in Europe (rights and obligations, national regulations etc.) you may also visit the EURAXESS portal under the following link: http://ec.europa.eu/euraxess/index_en.cfm.

5.2 EMJD - ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

The submission deadline and all other formal eligibility criteria specified in the relevant annual call for proposals and its annexes (in particular the application form) must be respected.

5.2.1 ELIGIBLE PARTICIPANTS AND CONSORTIUM COMPOSITION

EMJD CONSORTIUM COMPOSITION

- The consortium in charge of the implementation of the EMJD is composed of the applicant organisation and its partners. For contractual and financial management issues, “associated partners” are not considered as part of the consortium.
- The **minimum eligible consortium** consists of three full partner HEIs entitled to deliver doctorate degrees, located in different European countries⁴⁹, at least one of which must be an EU Member State.

EMJD APPLICANT / COORDINATING INSTITUTION

- Applicants must be either:
 - a HEI located in a **European country**⁵⁰, entitled to deliver doctorate degrees and recognised as such by the relevant authorities of the country concerned⁵¹;
 - a Doctoral/Graduate/Research School or Research Organisation located in a European country, entitled to deliver doctorate degrees and recognised as such by the relevant authorities of the country concerned.

⁴⁹ See the definition of "European country" in Chapter 2 "Definitions and Glossary".

⁵⁰ In order for a project submitted by a country not member of the EU to be eligible under Action 1, an agreement (or a Memorandum of Understanding or an EEA Joint Committee Decision) establishing the participation of this country in the Erasmus Mundus programme should be in force by the date of the selection decision (at the latest in October of the year preceding the first edition of the EMJD). Should this not be the case, organisations from the country concerned will be considered as third country organisations entitled to participate in projects but not to submit or coordinate them.

⁵¹ For the purpose of the Erasmus Mundus Programme and for the applicant countries concerned, a HEI is deemed as being recognised if it has been awarded an Erasmus University Charter under the Lifelong Learning Programme. If an applicant has not been awarded an Erasmus University Charter, the Agency will check with the Erasmus Mundus National Structure concerned whether the institution in question corresponds to the definition of HEI given in Article 2 of the Programme Decision.

Please note that (branches of) third-country HEIs located in eligible applicant countries or branches of European HEIs located in other countries are not considered as eligible applicants.

EMJD FULL PARTNERS

- Any organisation, particularly HEIs, doctoral/graduate/research schools and research organisations, that contributes directly and structurally to the implementation of the EMJD by recruiting/employing/hosting eligible candidates and providing teaching/training modules or research opportunities can be considered as a full partner. Full partners are expected to play a structural role in the EMJD governing structure(s).

EMJD ASSOCIATED PARTNERS

- Any other organisation involved in the EMJD implementation or monitoring can be considered as an “associated partner” of the consortium. This applies more specifically to socio-economic partners (i.e. commercial enterprises, in particular SMEs, public authorities or organisations, non-profit or charitable organisations, international/European interest organisations, etc.) that can propose, support and accompany - over a mid- and long-term perspective - specific research projects, contribute to the transfer of knowledge and results as well as the innovation process, assist in the promotion, implementation, evaluation and sustainable development of the EMJD.

DOCTORAL CANDIDATES ELIGIBLE FOR AN EMJD FELLOWSHIP

- Two different EMJD fellowships can be awarded to doctoral candidates:
 - **Category A fellowships** can be awarded to third-country doctoral candidates selected by EMJD consortia who come from a country other than a European country⁵² and who are not residents nor have carried out their main activity (studies, work, etc.) for more than a total of 12 months over the last five years in these countries⁵³. The only exception to this rule applies to third-country doctoral candidates who have previously received an Erasmus Mundus masters scholarship in order to follow an EMMC.
 - **Category B fellowships** can be awarded to European doctoral candidates selected by EMJD consortia as well as to any doctoral candidates selected by EMJD consortia who do not fulfil the Category A criteria defined above.

Fellowship candidates fulfilling the eligibility criteria for both Category A and B – e.g. students with double nationality – must select the Category of their choice. As a result, they are entitled to apply only to one of the two categories of fellowship at a time.

- Fellowship candidates must have already obtained a first post-graduate degree or demonstrate a recognised equivalent level of learning according to national legislation and practices⁵⁴.
- Individual EMJD fellowships are awarded exclusively for full-time enrolment in one of the doctoral programmes.
- Individuals who have already benefited from an EMJD fellowship are not eligible for a second grant.
- Doctoral candidates benefiting from an EMJD fellowship cannot benefit from other EU grants while carrying out their Erasmus Mundus doctoral activities.

⁵² See the definition of 'European country' in Section 2 "Definitions and Glossary".

⁵³ The five-year reference period for this 12-month rule is calculated backwards as from the submission deadline for Category A applications by the EM consortia to the Agency.

⁵⁴ Candidates who will only obtain their postgraduate higher education degree at the end of the academic year preceding the one concerned by the fellowship application, can nevertheless apply for a doctoral fellowship and be selected by the consortium concerned, under the condition that they acquire the required degree prior to the beginning of the joint doctorate programme concerned.

- Only candidates who have applied to and have been accepted by an EMJD consortium in accordance with its specific doctoral candidate’s application and selection criteria are eligible for a fellowship.
- Students/Doctoral candidates can apply for an Erasmus Mundus scholarship/fellowship to the Erasmus Mundus Action 1 joint programme (EMMC or EMJD) of their choice but the number of applications must be limited to maximum three different joint programmes.

5.2.2 ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES

EMJDs are designed and implemented by consortia of HEIs and socio-economic partners from Europe and any other parts of the world. Enrolled doctoral candidates will receive high-quality training and carry out their research activities in at least two of the European countries represented in the consortium; after the successful completion of the programme, they will be awarded, on behalf of the consortium, a double, multiple or joint doctorate degree.

An EMJD must:

- Be designed as a training and research programme that will be completed by the candidates within a maximum period of 4 years. Although the candidate must complete his/her doctoral activities within a maximum period of 4 years, the EMJD fellowship will cover a maximum period of 3 years;
- For EMJDs lasting 4 years, ensure that the fellowship holders are supported during their fourth year under similar conditions to those applied during the three years covered by the EM fellowship;
- Be fully developed at the time of the application and be ready to run for at least five consecutive editions as from the academic year following the application year (e.g. an EMJD application submitted in April of "year n-1" must be able to start the first edition of the joint programme as from August/September of "year n");
- Involve doctoral candidates from Europe and third countries and reserve every year a certain number of places for Erasmus Mundus fellowship holders; this number will vary from one year to another and will be communicated to selected EMJD consortia in the autumn of the year preceding the following edition of the joint programme⁵⁵;
- Ensure that, on a yearly basis, all recruited candidates start their doctorate activities between August “year n” and March “year n+1” and that they complete these activities (including the thesis defence) at the latest by October of “year n + 4”;
- Have a joint governance structure with joint admission, selection, supervision, monitoring and assessment procedures;
- Agree whether or not to establish tuition fees, in accordance with its members' national legislation. When tuition fees are established, EMJD consortia should ensure that these fees are transparent and clear to doctoral candidates. In setting tuition fees, consortia should bear in mind the fixed contribution awarded to the consortium for the doctoral candidate participation costs (see 5.4 below). If the tuition fees established by the consortium are higher than this amount, the consortium should grant the Erasmus Mundus fellowship holders a fee waiver for any fee amount in excess of this fixed contribution;
- Include training/research periods in at least two of the European countries represented in the consortium. Each of these mobility periods must be instrumental to the fulfilment of the programme and last for at least six months (cumulative or consecutive);
- Ensure that candidates spend at least two thirds of their doctoral programme in Europe for the period covered by the fellowship;

⁵⁵ As an indication, the number of fellowships will most probably vary between 6 and 10 per edition of the joint programme.

- Guarantee the award on behalf of the consortium of a joint, double or multiple degree(s) to all successful candidates⁵⁶; programmes resulting in the award of joint degrees will be promoted; this/these degree(s) must be recognised or accredited by the European countries in which the participating institutions are located;
- Offer "employment contracts"⁵⁷ to their Erasmus Mundus fellowship holders⁵⁸ except in adequately documented cases where national regulation would prohibit this possibility. If such a contract may not be awarded (this will have to be duly justified in the application form), the EMJD consortium may opt for another approach compatible with national legislation and the necessary social security coverage for the fellowship holders;
- Ensure that all the eligibility conditions applicable to Erasmus Mundus fellowship holders enrolled in the doctorate programme are fully met in accordance with the criteria defined under section 5.2.1 above;
- Ensure with a written confirmation that it has received (a) favourable opinion(s) of the relevant ethics committee(s) and, if applicable, the regulatory approval(s) of the competent national or local authority/ies in the country in which the research is to be carried out before beginning any approved research requiring such opinions or approvals. The copy of the official approval from the relevant national or local ethics committees may also be provided to the Agency, if requested⁵⁹;
- Be based on an EMJD Agreement signed by the appropriate authorities of the full partner organisations and covering the most relevant aspects of the programme implementation and monitoring;
- Without prejudice to the language of instruction, provide for the use of at least two European languages spoken in the countries where the HEI involved in the EMJD are situated and, as appropriate, offer language preparation and assistance for doctoral candidates, in particular by means of courses organised by the institutions in question;

Although all domains of research and technological development are eligible for funding, the scope of these domains should be clearly defined in the proposal in order to guarantee the implementation of innovative approaches and ensure that the Erasmus Mundus programme objectives and priorities are fully addressed.

The proposed EMJDs should cover identified and recognised areas of excellence in which new paradigms and new approaches are needed. Based on a bottom-up approach, the applicants will be free to identify these areas. If relevant, the annual call for proposals may define specific thematic priorities.

Doctoral candidates holding an Erasmus Mundus fellowship must:

- Commit to participate in the doctoral programme in accordance with the terms defined by the consortium in the ***Doctoral candidate agreement*** (see 5.5 below). Failure to do so could lead to the cancellation of the fellowship;

⁵⁶ Double or multiple degrees are defined as two or more national diplomas/degrees issued officially by two or more institutions involved in an integrated study programme. A joint degree is defined as a single diploma/degree issued by at least two of the institutions offering an integrated study programme.

⁵⁷ See definition under Chapter 2.

⁵⁸ Although the requirement on employment contracts applies specifically to Erasmus Mundus fellowship holders, the extension of this recruitment approach to all doctoral candidates enrolled in the EMJD is recommended..

⁵⁹ The check on the ethics issues will be carried out at the stage of the selection of candidates. Details on the relevant ethics issues are provided in the application form that is sent directly to the cConsortia for the selection of Doctoral Candidates. More information regarding the ethics issues in general is also available in the Call for Proposals FP7-PEOPLE-2010-ITN under the following link: http://cordis.europa.eu/fp7/dc/index.cfm?fuseaction=UserSite.PeopleDetailsCallPage&call_id=247 and also in the following link: http://cordis.europa.eu/fp7/ethics_en.html.

- Perform their training/research periods in at least two European countries represented in the consortium; for Category B fellowship holders, two of the countries visited during the EMJD activities must be different from the country in which the doctoral candidate has obtained his/her last university degree⁶⁰;
- Spend most of the doctorate period in the European countries represented in the consortium or among the associated partners. However, if the EMJD consortium includes third-country full and/or associated partners:
 - Category A fellowship holders can spend a training/research/ fieldwork period of a maximum duration of one semester (or 6 months, cumulative or consecutive) in these countries and only if different from the student's country of origin; periods in excess of this duration may not be covered by the EMJD fellowship.
 - Category B fellowship holders can spend up to one year (cumulative or consecutive) of their doctorate activities in these countries; periods in excess of this duration may not be covered by the EMJD fellowship.

5.3 EMJD - AWARD CRITERIA

The selection of EMJDs will be a competitive process organised by the Agency and based on the assessment of the quality of the proposal from the academic, research and organisational points of view. This assessment will be based on the following five award criteria. (For each award criterion, the application form will include specific questions addressing in detail each of the issues concerned):

Criteria	Weight
<i>Academic and research quality</i>	25%
<i>Partnership experience and composition</i>	25%
<i>European integration and functioning of the programme</i>	20%
<i>Provisions for candidates granted an EMJD fellowship</i>	15%
<i>Management, sustainability and quality assurance of the programme</i>	15%
Total	100%

Academic and Research quality (25% of the final mark)

Under this award criterion applicants will have to present the objectives of their EMJD proposal from an academic and research point of view and its possible contribution to the excellence, innovation and competitiveness of the European Higher Education and Research areas.

Partnership experience and composition (25% of the final mark)

This award criterion will be used to assess the adequacy of the partnership to the objectives of the programme and in particular the scientific excellence of the consortium partners as well as their education, research and innovation capacities.

European integration and functioning of the programme (20% of the final mark)

This criterion will focus on issues related to the way the EMJD will be implemented in and between the partner institutions concerning the delivery of the doctoral programme itself

⁶⁰ Doctoral candidates with a joint, multiple, double degree can select the award country of their choice.

Provisions for EMJD candidates and fellowship holders (15% of the final mark)

This criterion will address aspects such as the overall promotion and marketing strategy, the existence of arrangements for the administration of the fellowships, the recruitment conditions and the support to the candidates as regards linguistic aspects, career prospects and services

Programme Management and Quality Assurance of the EMJD (15% of the final mark)⁶¹

This criterion will explore the the overall organisational arrangements and cooperation mechanisms within the consortium and will also look into the foreseen evaluation and sustainability plans as well as the existence of complementary funding.

5.4 EMJD - FINANCIAL CONDITIONS

Financial contribution to the EMJD's running costs

Each project may give rise to the award of only one EU grant to any end-beneficiary (i.e. consortium, student or scholar) for the same joint programme over the length of the programme concerned.

The financial contribution to the internal management costs of the EMJD will correspond to a lump-sum of € 50 000 per edition of the joint programme (i.e. € 15 000 per participating organisation, limited to a maximum total of € 45 000, and an additional amount of € 5 000 for the coordinating organisation).

In addition, each fellowship will include a fixed amount attached to the grant and intended to contribute to the candidate's participation costs in the EMJD (see *Individual EMJD Fellowships Table* below).

The beneficiary will not be asked to report on the use of the lump-sum or the fellowship contribution to the EMJD costs.

Individual doctoral fellowships:

The procedure and criteria applicable to the **award of individual fellowships to doctoral candidates** are the responsibility of the selected EMJDs. In order to guarantee a transparent and objective selection of doctoral candidates, selected EMJDs will have to submit to the Agency, as part of their contractual obligations, a comprehensive description of their doctoral candidates' selection procedure and criteria prior to the award of their first Specific Grant Agreement⁶².

Individuals wishing to apply for an EMJD fellowship must consult the list of selected programmes and the detailed information available on the corresponding websites.

For each of the five editions of the EMJDs, a limited number of Category A and B fellowships will be awarded to doctoral candidates participating in a joint programme. The number of fellowships per category will be defined on a yearly basis and communicated to the EMJDs in the autumn of the year preceding the start date of the EMJD edition concerned. As an indication, this number will most probably vary between 6 and 10 fellowships for both categories.

As a general rule, and in line with the principles defined in the *European Charter for Researchers* and the *Code of Conduct for the Recruitment of Researchers*, EMJD consortia must recruit their Erasmus Mundus fellowship holders under "employment contracts" except in adequately documented cases (where national regulation would prohibit this possibility). If such a contract may not be awarded (this will have to be duly justified in the application form), the EMJD consortium may opt for another approach compatible with national legislation and the necessary social security coverage for the fellowship holders.

⁶¹ Applicants should also consult the European Quality Assurance Register for Higher Education at <http://www.eqar.eu>.

⁶² See http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/beneficiaries/beneficiaries_action_1_en.php

Without prejudice to high academic standards, in order to ensure geographical diversity among the doctoral candidates, no more than two doctoral candidates with the same nationality should be awarded an EMJD fellowship in the same Doctorate programme. If consortia wish to diverge from this criterion, prior permission to do so must be obtained from the Agency.

Individual Fellowships Table

		Category A fellowship (amounts for a 3-year doctoral fellowship)	Category B fellowship (amounts for a 3-year doctoral fellowship)
I	Fixed contribution to the travel, installation, visa related costs and any other types of costs	€ 7 500	€ 3 000 - if there is mobility foreseen to third-country full/associated partners
II	Fixed contribution to the doctoral candidate participation costs ⁶³	€ 300 per month (€ 10 800 for 36 months) for non-laboratory-based EMJDs or € 600 per month (€ 21 600 for 36 months) for laboratory-based EMJDs	
III	Fixed living allowance (36 months in total)	- € 2 800 per month (i.e. € 100 800 for 36 months) for an "employment contract" - € 1 400 per month (i.e. € 50 400 for 36 months) for a stipend	
Total fellowship amount		Between: € 61 200 (for a Category B fellowship with a non-laboratory-based fixed contribution to participation costs, with no mobility to a third-country full/associated partner based on stipends) and € 129 900 (for a Category A fellowship in a laboratory-based field and with an "employment contract")	

The fellowship amounts will be paid to the EMJD consortia in the context of the specific grant agreements issued for each of the five doctorate programme editions⁶⁴.

It is the responsibility of the consortium to ensure that the fellowships are paid to the candidates in the following way:

- **Amount I** (*Contribution to the candidate's travel, installation, visa related costs and any other types of costs*) will have to be paid in instalments in accordance with the needs of the candidate.
- **Amount II** (*Fixed contribution to the doctoral candidate participation costs*) can be charged directly to the doctoral candidate by the consortium on the condition that the former has signed a "doctoral candidate agreement" specifying the amount to be charged and the costs/activities covered by it. The consortium manages this contribution for expenses related to the participation of the candidates in education and research activities (education and research related costs, attendance at meetings,

⁶³ These participation costs must cover all the mandatory costs for the candidate's participation in the EMJD, be established regardless of the actual place of study and research of the doctoral candidates and be transparent to the doctoral candidates (i.e. clearly published on the EMJD website and described in the Doctoral Candidate Agreement).

⁶⁴ For newly selected EMJDs, the first Specific Grant Agreement will be issued during the the second quarter of the year following their selection by the Agency.

conferences, etc.). Although the EMJD consortium is free to define the appropriate amount of participation costs to be charged to doctoral candidates, when determining these fees it should bear in mind the fixed contribution awarded by the Programme for the doctoral candidate's participation costs. If the fees established by the consortium are higher than this amount, the consortium should grant the Erasmus Mundus fellowship holders a fee waiver for any fee amount in excess of this fixed contribution.

- **Amount III** (*Fixed Living Allowance*) must be paid on a monthly basis to the doctoral candidate's personal account.
 - For "employment contracts", the consortium can deduct the relevant charges and taxes attached to this type of contract. In that case, this living allowance is a gross EU contribution to the candidate's salary costs. The net salary resulting from deducting all compulsory charges in accordance with national legislation should be equivalent to the stipends amount (at least € 1 400 per month).
 - For stipends, the amount of € 1 400 / month must be paid in full to the doctoral candidate through monthly instalments.

The host organisation may pay a top-up to the candidates in order to complement this contribution as long as it respects national rules and the eligibility expense criteria of these complementary resources.

The fellowship amount may be increased in order to help cover the additional costs of doctoral candidates with special needs; EMJDs concerned will have to inform the Agency accordingly in the context of their annual doctoral candidate fellowship applications.

EMJDs should be aware of the taxation policies applied in the different participating countries to individual fellowships and inform the fellowship holders accordingly. For more information, EMJDs are invited to consult the Erasmus Mundus National Structure concerned (see list under Chapter 8).

For further information on the management of the fellowships, please refer to the EM Financial and Administrative Handbook published on the EACEA website:

http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/beneficiaries/beneficiaries_action_1_en.php

5.5 EMJD - CONTRACTUAL CONDITIONS

“Framework Partnership Agreement”

If the EMJD proposal is selected, the Agency will conclude a five-year *“Framework Partnership Agreement”* with the consortium's coordinating institution. This framework partnership agreement will be concluded for a period of five years subject to the renewal of the programme after 2013. This implies that selected EMJD consortia commit themselves to maintaining the content of the programme substantially in the form approved over that period (subject, of course, to updating and adaptation to need).

Changes in the consortium composition or major modifications in the joint programme content/structure (as opposed to regular updating of individual courses or training modules) will have to be requested in advance to the Agency and formally approved in the context of an amendment procedure. If approved, such changes will only apply as from the next edition of the joint doctorate programme.

“Specific Grant Agreements”

Within the framework partnership agreement, *“Specific Grant Agreements”* will be issued on a yearly basis in order to cover the funding for five consecutive editions of the doctoral programme. The specific grant agreement will cover the financial contribution awarded to the EMJD programme for its organisation and implementation (€ 50 000 lump-sum), as well as the individual Erasmus Mundus fellowships allocated to

doctoral candidates for each edition of the EMJD.

The specific grant agreements are regularly reviewed via the reports submitted by the co-ordinating institution on behalf of the EMJD. The decision to renew specific agreements or not will be based on whether the programme has been delivered in accordance with the proposal and the Erasmus Mundus programme rules, whether Erasmus Mundus grantees have followed the joint programme and whether high standards of quality have been maintained.

In cases of patent non-compliance with high quality standards the Agency may refuse to renew the grant and designation of the EMJD programme, or even ask for the reimbursement of grant amounts already paid. The respective National Structure and, possibly, fellowship holders involved in the EMJD programme in question may be consulted.

Payment of the grant

The Erasmus Mundus grant covering the contribution to the EMJD running costs as well as the doctoral candidates fellowships will be paid to the consortium in two pre-financing instalments intended to provide the beneficiary with a float:

- The first pre-financing payment corresponding to 70% of the grant will be paid after the signature of the annual specific grant agreement by both parties. This payment will be made within 30 days of the date when the last of the two parties (i.e. the Agency) signs the agreement and all the necessary guarantees have been received;
- The second pre-financing payment corresponding to the remaining part of the grant will be paid within 60 days after the reception by the Agency of a formal admissible payment request submitted by the beneficiary and confirming that at least 70% of the first pre-financing amount has been used.

“EMJD Consortium Agreement”

In order to ensure the appropriate institutional commitment of the partner institutions to the EMJD, an “EMJD Agreement” will have to be signed by the governing body of the institutions involved, in order to cover as precisely as possible all academic, research, administrative and financial aspects related to the implementation, management, monitoring and evaluation of the EMJD programme activities, including the management of individual fellowships.

For newly selected EMJDs, a copy of such agreement will have to be submitted to the Agency prior to the award of the first Specific Grant Agreement.

“Doctoral Candidate Agreement”

It is the consortium’s responsibility to ensure active participation of all doctoral candidates in the EMJD activities. In order to guarantee the adequate transparency of the EMJD participation rules, consortia are required to define clearly the candidate’s obligations in the “*Doctoral Candidate Agreement*” that will be signed by both parties at the beginning of the programme. This agreement should define as precisely as possible the rights and obligations of both parties and cover issues such as:

- The participation costs charged to the candidate, what they do and (if relevant) do not cover.
- The subject of the candidate’s research activities and the main structure, activities and milestones of his/her doctoral programme.
- The nature of the supervisory/monitoring/assessment procedures and the criteria used to assess the candidate’s performance.
- The candidate’s obligations as regards the delivery of preliminary research results and the state of

progress in his/her thesis preparation, as well as the consequences of not respecting these obligations. Erasmus Mundus fellowship holders who fail to fulfil their obligations toward the consortium should, after adequate warning, have their fellowship stopped.

A copy of such agreement will have to be submitted to the Agency prior to the award of the first Specific Grant Agreement.

Models of the *Framework Partnership* and *Specific Grant Agreements*, as well as their annexes, are available on the Beneficiaries' space on the [Erasmus Mundus](http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/beneficiaries/beneficiaries_action_1_en.php) website (see http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/beneficiaries/beneficiaries_action_1_en.php).

5.6 EMJD - SELECTION PROCEDURE AND INDICATIVE TIMETABLE

In addition to the elements presented under 3.1 above, EMJD applications submitted to the Agency must be copied to the Erasmus Mundus National Structures of the European countries represented by the full partners in the proposed consortium (see list under Chapter 8).

Indicative Timetable

Applicants should note that the following timetable is provided for information only and might be changed in the context of the annual Calls for Proposals:

- 1) ***November/December "year n-2"***: publication of the annual call for proposals (including information on the form to be used and any other relevant information applicable to the selection year concerned).
- 2) ***30 April⁶⁵ "year n-1"***: submission of the EMJD proposals.
- 3) ***From May to July of "year n-1"***: assessment and selection of EMJD proposals.
- 4) ***September "year n-1"***: selection results are communicated and framework partnership agreements are sent to the selected EMJDs.
- 5) ***September "year n-1" to February "year n"***: information and promotion campaign from EMJD consortia that will receive applications from candidates applying for a Category A or Category B fellowship.
- 6) ***November "year n-1"***: the number of available Category A and B fellowships is communicated to all EMJDs (new ones as well as those selected in previous years and still within their five-year cycle).
- 7) ***End of February "year n"***: EMJD consortia submit their lists of selected candidates for Category A and Category B fellowships to the Agency which validates the lists and prepares the official documents for facilitating the candidate's visa procedure.
- 8) ***May "year n"***: specific grant agreements are produced and signed by both parties; the first pre-financing payment is made by the Agency to the bank account of the beneficiary.
- 9) ***As from the starting date of the eligibility period (i.e. August "year n")***: the EMJDs start their activities.

⁶⁵ If the 30th of April falls on a bank holiday or at the weekend, the submission deadline will be the last working day of April.

6 ACTION 2 : ERASMUS MUNDUS PARTNERSHIPS

6.1 EMA2 - STRAND 1: PARTNERSHIPS WITH COUNTRIES COVERED BY ENPI, DCI, EDF, IPA AND ICI (ICI+) INSTRUMENTS⁶⁶

The European Union recognises the importance of higher education for economic and social development. Higher education plays a crucial role in producing high quality human resources, in disseminating scientific discovery and advanced knowledge through teaching and educating future generations of citizens, high level professionals and political leaders, who in turn can contribute to better governance and social cohesion in Europe and abroad.

The increasing speed at which existing knowledge becomes obsolete, and the rapid changes in the means by which it is delivered and renewed, will require high adaptability of the education sector to meet the needs of the economy and of society as a whole. In a context of globalisation, countries that are only weakly connected to the global knowledge economy will find themselves increasingly at a disadvantage and will not be able to generate adequate socio-economic conditions for the population.

Against this background, the promotion of structured cooperation between the European Union and third-country higher education institutions and, in particular, the facilitation of institution-based mobility is a win-win situation not only to increase the impact of higher education in third-countries' sustainable development, but also to create lasting links and generate mutual enrichment and understanding between peoples.

In the period 2004-2008, country- and region-specific scholarships were funded through the European Commission External Co-operation Instruments in order to support the development needs and specificities of those country/regions. These were not covered by the global Erasmus Mundus I scholarships programme. In this framework several specific "Erasmus Mundus External Co-operation Windows" (EMECW) were "opened" for students and staff from targeted third-countries and higher education institutions from the European and third-countries were invited to form partnership projects aiming at hosting students, researchers and academic staff. Owing to its success, the geographical coverage of Erasmus Mundus External Cooperation Windows was progressively enlarged. Since February 2009, the External Cooperation Windows (ECW) programme has been included within the umbrella of the wider Erasmus Mundus 2009-2013 programme and it has become now: "Erasmus Mundus Action 2 Strand 1- Partnerships".

EMA2 - STRAND 1 aims to promote European higher education, to help to improve and enhance the career prospects of students and to promote intercultural understanding through cooperation with third-countries, in accordance with EU external policy objectives in order to contribute to the sustainable development of third-countries in the field of higher education. It includes partnerships between European and third-country higher education institutions, exchange and mobility at all levels of higher education, including a scholarship scheme. This means support for mobility for students (undergraduate, master, doctoral and post-doctoral) and for staff (academic and administrative).

As was the case under EMECW, country-specific cooperation actions are foreseen within EMA2-STRAND1 (the so-called "geographical windows"), which translates a political choice of several countries or regions

⁶⁶ ENPI - European Neighbourhood and Partnership Instrument

DCI - Development Cooperation Instrument

IPA - Instrument of Pre-accession Assistance

EDF - The [European Development Fund \(EDF\)](#) is the main EU instrument for providing assistance for development cooperation under the Cotonou Agreement: "the Partnership Agreement between the members of the African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States of the one part and the European Union and its Member States of the other part"

ICI - Instrument for cooperation with industrialised and other high-income countries and territories. This includes the promotion of people-to-people links to supplement Erasmus Mundus Action 2 and given the adoption of ICI revision on December 2011, it also supports the mobility of the European Union students and academic staff to third countries (ICI + under the relevant Lots)

into a "lot". They are complementary to other European Union actions developed in the targeted country or region.

The specific objectives of EMA2 - STRAND 1 are:

- To contribute to the mutual enrichment of societies by developing the qualifications of men and women so that they possess appropriate skills, particularly as regards the labour market, and are open-minded and internationally experienced;
- To promote mobility both for students, researchers, academics and administrative staff from third-countries, especially from vulnerable groups, selected on the basis of academic excellence, to obtain qualifications and/or experience in the European Union;
- To contribute towards the development of human resources and the international co-operation capacity of higher education institutions in third-countries through increased mobility streams between the EU and third-countries in accordance with the principles of equal opportunities and non-discrimination.

The implementation of the programme, shall contribute fully to promoting the horizontal policies of the European Union, in particular by:

- Enhancing the European knowledge-based economy and society and contributing to creating more jobs in line with the objectives of the Lisbon Strategy⁶⁷ and strengthening the global competitiveness of the European Union, its sustainable economic growth and its greater social cohesion;
- Fostering culture, knowledge and skills for peaceful and sustainable development in a Europe of diversity;
- Promoting awareness of the importance of cultural and linguistic diversity within Europe, as well of the need to combat racism and xenophobia and promoting intercultural education;
- Making provision for students with special needs, and in particular by helping to promote their integration into mainstream higher education, and promoting equal opportunities for all;
- Promoting equality between men and women and contributing to combating all forms of discrimination based on gender, racial or ethnic origin, religion or belief, disability, age or sexual orientation;
- Promoting the development of third-countries.

6.1.1 THEMATIC FIELDS OF STUDY AND REGION/COUNTRY NEEDS

The EMA2-STRAND1 is open to all levels of higher education (from undergraduate to post-doctorate and staff) and operates in all fields of study. In this context, projects are strongly encouraged to implement activities covering as many areas of study and disciplines identified under a specific lot in the Guidelines to the call for proposals as possible.

6.1.2 ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

In this section the overall eligibility requirements for the partnerships are described. Any specific requirement for an individual geographical lot must be respected in relation to the eligible country, eligibility of the partnership, activities, target groups and type of mobility as published in the respective Guidelines to the call for proposals.

⁶⁷ The "Lisbon Strategy" has been launched in March 2000 during the meeting of the European Council in Lisbon, and has been revised in 2005. This Strategy aims at focusing efforts on the achievement of stronger, lasting growth and the creation of more and better jobs.

Each applicant may submit only one proposal for any specific lot. The same European partnership may submit proposals to a maximum of four lots, each of which must be submitted in a separate envelope. The number of selected proposals coordinated by the same EU HEI in principle will be limited to a maximum of two.

6.1.2.a PARTNERSHIP COMPOSITION AND ELIGIBLE PARTICIPANTS

Partnership composition

The minimum partnership will be constituted of:

- ✓ Five European Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) having awarded an Erasmus Charter from at least three European Union Member States plus;
- ✓ Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) from the third-countries targeted in the corresponding lot: the detailed information on the rules applicable to each of the lots is provided in the respective section of the annual Guidelines to the call for proposals.

In order to ensure sound management of the partnership by the applicant, the maximum size of the partnership is limited to 20 partners.

Joint Coordination

Joint coordination of partnerships between European and third-country HEIs is considered to be a suitable mechanism that will enable better efficiency, feasibility and sustainability of the partnership. The joint coordination facilitates know-how transfer from more experienced entities to those in a vulnerable situation. Thus, it helps to ensure the involvement and participation of partners in unfavourable conditions.

It is therefore strongly encouraged that the coordination of the partnership is shared between the applicant coordinating institution (European) and a third-country coordinating institution. Therefore, financial support is foreseen for joint coordination activities (see point 6.3 Financial Conditions, Joint coordination costs).

The applicant ("beneficiary") must be a European HEI – if a project is approved, it is this institution that will sign the Grant agreement with the Agency. The applicant has the primary legal responsibility towards the Agency for proper execution of the agreement. This means that the applicant takes on legal liability and coordinates the financial aspects of the contract, while one of the partners from the other region takes responsibility for the technical coordination.

Applicants / Coordinating Institution

Applicants must:

1. Be a legal person ("legal entity");
2. Be a Higher Education Institution. In order to be eligible as a Higher Education Institution, applicants must provide courses at the undergraduate, graduate and/or doctoral level of higher education leading to a qualification recognised by the competent authorities in their own country; they may be called a "University" or bear some other relevant name (e.g. "Polytechnic", "College", "Institute", etc). Branches of third-country HEIs located in eligible European countries or branches of European HEIs located in third-countries are not considered as eligible applicants;
3. Be registered in one of the European countries (see definition of European country in section "Definitions and glossary");

4. Be directly responsible for the management of the activities with their partners, not acting as an intermediary;
5. Have been awarded an Erasmus Charter before the date of publication of the call.

Third-country co-coordinating institution

The third-country co-coordinating institution must be actively involved in co-ordination and management tasks of the partnership, and - together with the applicant - is responsible for the day-to-day coordination and management of the partnership. This institution will also help improve the capacities in the other third-country partner institutions in the region that they will require for successful implementation of the partnership's activities, and for enhanced international cooperation.

The role and the tasks of the third-country coordinating institution – relating to academic, administrative and financial aspects - have to be clearly defined and explained in the application. It is expected that through joint coordination the third-country institution will increase its capacity to better manage international mobility programmes.

The third-country coordinating institution must:

1. Be a legal person ("legal entity");
2. Be a Higher Education Institution. In order to be eligible as a higher education institution, it must provide courses at the undergraduate, graduate and/or doctoral level of higher education leading to a qualification recognised by the competent authorities in their own country; they may be called a “University” or bear some other relevant name (e.g. “Polytechnic”, “College”, “Institute”, etc). Branches of third-country HEIs located in eligible countries or branches of European HEIs located in third-countries are not considered as eligible partner;
3. Be registered in one of the eligible third countries of the Call (see definition of European and Third-country in section "Definitions and glossary"). The obligation to be in possession of an Erasmus Charter does not apply to third-country partner universities.

Partners

Partners must:

1. Be a legal person ("legal entity");
2. Be a Higher Education Institution. In order to be eligible as a higher education institution, applicants must provide courses at the undergraduate, graduate and/or doctoral level of higher education leading to a qualification recognised by the competent authorities in their own country; they may be called a “University” or bear some other relevant name (e.g. “Polytechnic”, “College”, “Institute”, etc). Branches of third-country HEIs located in eligible countries or branches of European HEIs located in third-countries are not considered as eligible partner;
3. Be registered in one of the eligible countries of the Call (see definition of European and Third-country in section "Definitions and glossary"). The obligation to be in possession of an Erasmus Charter does not apply to third-country partner universities. The Agency will ask EU Delegations to liaise with the relevant authorities of the country concerned in order to ensure that the third-country HEIs included in the partnership correspond to the definition of an HEI given in Article 2 of the Programme Decision.

Associated members

Other types of organisations from the eligible countries can be involved in the project. Such associates play an active role in the action but they are not beneficiaries and may not receive funding from the grant. Associate members do not have to meet the applicant and partners' eligibility criteria.

The associates have to be mentioned in the application, and the role they play in the context of the proposed project has to be described. In specific cases the associates can be a hosting institution, for example if a placement period is foreseen as part of the study period.

Some types of associates which could be particularly relevant for the objectives and activities of this programme are:

- Enterprises, chambers of industry and commerce, local, regional or national public entities as well as research centres, regional institutions of higher education not belonging to any national system but formally recognised by one of the eligible countries;
- National and international non-profit organisations dealing with refugees, asylum beneficiaries, displaced populations and indigenous populations.

It is expected that associated members contribute to the transfer of knowledge and results, and assist in the promotion, implementation, evaluation and sustainable development of the projects.

European students

To be eligible, European undergraduate and master students as well as doctorate and post-doctorate candidates, referred as "European students":

1. Must be a national of one of the eligible European countries;
2. For Target Group 1 (TGI): students need to be registered at one of the European countries HEIs within the partnership at the time of submitting their application to the partnership. Undergraduate students must have successfully completed at least one year of studies in their home institution;
3. For Target Group 2 (TGII): students need either to be registered in a HEI (not included in the partnership) of any European country or to have obtained a university degree or equivalent from a HEI of any European country;
4. Must have sufficient knowledge of the language of the courses or of one of the languages currently spoken in the hosting countries;
5. Undergraduate students must have successfully completed at least one year of studies at first higher education level.

Third-country students

To be eligible, third-country undergraduate and master students as well as doctoral and post-doctoral candidates, referred as "third-country students":

1. Must be a national of one of the third-countries covered by the relevant lot;
2. Must have not resided nor have carried out their main activity (studies, work, etc) for more than a total of 12 months over the last five years in any of the eligible European countries at the time of submitting their application to the partnership. This rule does not apply to TGIII candidates;
3. For Target Group 1 (TGI): students need to be registered at one of the third-country HEIs within the partnership at the time of submitting their application to the partnership. Undergraduate students must have successfully completed at least one year of studies in their home institution;
4. For Target Group 2 (TGII): students need either to be registered in a HEI (not included in the partnership) of the third-country concerned by the lot or to have obtained a university degree or equivalent from a HEI of these third-countries;
5. For Target Group 3 (TGIII): students need to be nationals of one of the third-countries concerned by the

lot and be part of the vulnerable target groups;

6. Must have sufficient knowledge of the language of the courses or of one of the languages currently spoken in the hosting countries.

Academic and administrative staff

In order to be eligible, academic and administrative staff hereafter referred as "staff":

1. Must be a national of one of the eligible countries;
2. For Target Group 1 (TGI): Third-country staff must work in or be associated to one of the third-country HEIs participating in the partnership. EU staff must work in or be associated to one of the EU HEIs participating in the partnership;
3. For Target Group 2 (TGII): Third-country staff must work in or be associated to a HEI (not included in the partnership) of any third-country concerned by the lot. EU staff must work in or be associated to a HEI (not included in the partnership) of any European country.

The mobility assignments must be based on partnership agreements between the members of the partnership.

The home and host universities and the individual staff must agree on the programme of lectures to be delivered by the visiting staff, on the research activities or on the type of training to be followed.

6.1.2.b ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES

The project will involve the organisation and implementation of student and staff mobility at all levels of higher education, the provision of education/training and other services to foreign students and teaching/training and research assignments and other services to staff from the country/-ies covered by the project.

Activities must take place in one of the eligible countries covered by the respective Guidelines to the Call and participating in the partnership.

The organization of the mobility, should start in the same year of the application. The partnerships can organize the students mobility in several cohorts according to the following timeline.

- **First cohort** – the mobility can start as from September in year "n". The latest date for starting mobility must be 31 December year "n+1". Any long-term mobility (i.e. 36 months) must start in the first cohort, in order to ensure that the end date falls within the eligible period.
- **Second cohort** – the mobility can start as from September in year "n+1". The latest date for starting mobility must be 31 December year "n+2".
- **Third cohort** – the mobility can start as from September in year "n+2". The latest date for starting mobility must be 31 December year "n+3".

Staff mobility can start in any time within the project duration and must end within the project eligibility period.

Applicants should note that if their proposal is approved, they will need to submit to the Agency the list of the students and staff selected for a scholarship as well as a reserve list indicating the name, gender, target group, nationality, sending, and hosting institution, field of study, mobility type (see section "Individual mobility") and duration. In addition, information on the number of total received applications per mobility type, country of origin and gender has to be provided. **The list per type of mobility must be submitted at least 15 days before the start of the first mobility of each type and a complete list for all mobilities by 1st September of year "n+1" at the latest for the first cohort, year "n+2" for the second cohort and**

year "n+3" for the third cohort.

The project will be composed of two main parts:

- Organisation of mobility;
- Individual mobility for students and staff.

The organisation of mobility activities aims at creating optimal conditions, through quality support measures, for students and staff to undertake periods of study teaching/research/training at partner universities in other participating countries.

In order to organise the mobility the partnership must:

- Draw up a Memorandum of Understanding among the partners with the objective to reach sound management of the partnership and address all the aspects linked to the organisation of the mobility scheme. The Memorandum of Understanding should establish:
 - the role of the partners, and their individual involvement in the organisational activities (visibility activities, communication strategy, preparatory academic activities, as well as others);
 - the role of the third country coordinating institution in the day-to-day coordination and management of the partnership;
 - procedures and criteria for the selection of candidates (e.g. centralised selection mechanisms applied by all partners. These mechanisms will take account of the different criteria to be applied for different target groups);
 - definition of specific academic arrangements (e.g. for students: agreed examination criteria, academic recognition of study periods abroad; for staff: the inclusion of courses taught in the regular programme of the host HEI; arrangements for student and course assessment, training programmes etc.);
 - clear financial arrangements among the partners regarding the organisation costs and the management of scholarship.
- Develop a clear promotion and visibility strategy for the partnership including, in particular, a dedicated partnership website referring explicitly to the Action 2 - Erasmus Mundus Partnerships and providing all necessary information about the partnership from the academic, financial and administrative points of view. This must include a solid networking strategy reaching as many universities in the third-countries concerned as possible and vulnerable groups particularly when these are third-countries' set priorities;
- Put in place a mechanism for the selection of students, researchers, academic and higher education staff that guarantees the transparency of the selection process and an equitable treatment of the individual applications;
- Set up procedures and criteria for the selection of students and staff to take part in the individual mobility activities. Partnerships must guarantee a minimum duration of at least 45 days following the launch of each call for expression of interest for the submission of applications by scholarships' candidates. The candidates' application procedure and deadline should be designed in such a way that it provides the candidate will all the necessary information well in advance and with enough time to prepare and submit his/her application;
- Tackle cross-cutting issues like gender-balance, equal opportunities and the participation of disadvantaged groups (disabled students, economically disadvantaged students). Clear inclusive

provisions to enable real participation of disadvantaged groups into this programme are a requirement⁶⁸;

- Foresee measures aiming at preventing possible brain-drain effect for the third-countries participating in the mobility scheme;
- Provide adequate linguistic support;
- Offer the necessary facilities to students (e.g. international office, housing, coaching, assistance with visas and residence permits etc.), including where necessary services for family members of grantees and grantees with special needs;
- Put in place an insurance scheme that guarantees that students are adequately covered in case of accident, injury, illness, etc. while participating in the EMA2–STRAND1;
- Set up agreements with students on an individual work programme and on the workload required to pass any examinations or other forms of assessment (i.e. learning agreements);
- Facilitate academic recognition of periods of study, training, research and teaching (through ECTS – European Credit Transfer System or other compatible systems with a view to favouring the creation and/or implementation of Common Areas of Higher Education. In this sense, it is a minimum requirement for all partners to consider the study period abroad as an integral part of the study programme. Full academic recognition will be given by the home HEI for the study period (including examinations or other forms of assessment) spent in the host HEI(s). At the end of the period of study abroad, the host HEI will provide the incoming student as well as the sending HEI with a transcript of study results confirming that the programme has been completed. An award of a diploma supplement is also recommended;
- Draw up agreements with academics on the lecture hours to be taught by the visiting academic, that should form part of courses which are assessed as part of a degree/diploma offered by the host institution;
- Foresee arrangements for the monitoring of outgoing students;
- Set up internal evaluation and quality assessment mechanisms;
- Develop a sustainability strategy explaining in which way these mobility exchanges can favour the creation of durable links with third-countries, how they can respond to the social, economical and political needs of the third-countries concerned and how they will help to disseminate European social and democratic values.

Individual mobility

There are three target groups for individual mobility flows and five different types of individual mobility for students and staff.

Target Group	Target beneficiaries	Types of mobility	Countries of individuals participating in mobility
TARGET GROUP 1	Nationals of the third-countries concerned by the geographical lot who are registered in one of the third-country HEIs that is a member of	undergraduate, master,	Third-countries of the lot concerned and

⁶⁸ Please consider the difference between disadvantaged groups and vulnerable groups: the former refers to cross-cutting issues and must be taken into consideration during the selection of candidates for **all three target groups**, the latter refers exclusively for the selection of candidates under TG III.

	<p>the partnership.</p> <p>Nationals of European countries who are registered in one of the European HEIs that is member of the partnership.</p>	<p>doctorate, post-doctorate, staff</p>	<p>European countries</p>
TARGET GROUP 2	<p>Nationals of the third-countries concerned by the geographical lot, who:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • are registered/work in a higher education institution of these countries that is not included in the partnership (students and staff); • have obtained a university degree or equivalent by an institution of these countries (students only). <p>This includes the possibility of providing mobility opportunities to third-country nationals working in public administration, public and private enterprises and non-profit organisations.</p> <p>Nationals of European countries who:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • are either registered/work in a HEI (not included in the partnership) of any European country (students and staff); • have obtained a university degree or equivalent by a HEI of any European country (students only). 	<p>master, doctorate, post-doctorate, staff</p>	<p>Third-countries of the lot concerned and European countries</p>
TARGET GROUP 3	<p>Nationals of the third-countries concerned by the geographical lot who are in particularly vulnerable situations, for social and political reasons. For example:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) having a refugee status or asylum beneficiaries (international or according to the national legislation of one of the European recipient countries) or 2) it can be proved that they have been the object of unjustified expulsion from university on racial, ethnic, religious, political, gender or sexual inclination or 3) they belong to an indigenous population targeted by a specific national policy or IDPs (Internally Displaced Persons) 	<p>undergraduate, master, doctorate, post-doctorate</p>	<p>Only third-countries of the lot concerned.</p>

Please note that:

- ✓ **Target Group 1 must represent at least 50%** of the individual mobility covered by the project;
- ✓ **Third-country students and staff need to represent at least 70%** of the individual mobility covered by the project;
- ✓ **European students and staff cannot exceed 30%** of the individual mobility flows covered by the project.

In general the mobility promoted is distributed among the following type of mobility: Undergraduates, Masters, Doctorates, Post-doctorates and Staff

The type, distribution and number of eligible mobility flows may vary depending on the lot concerned. The detailed information is provided in the respective sections of the annual Guidelines to the call for proposals. Each proposal will have to cover at least the minimum number of individual mobility flows and has to respect the minimum and maximum percentage for each type of mobility as requested in the annual Guidelines to the call for proposals.

Applicants must indicate in their applications the number of mobilities, target groups, types of mobility, and thematic fields they intend to cover. The distribution per type of mobility must be respected and fall within the range indicated in the Guidelines to the call for proposals.

Neither European nor third-country students can benefit from a second scholarship for the same type of mobility under another project under the EMA2-STRAND1. Furthermore, candidates cannot benefit from more than one mobility activity within the same project.

Mobility flows for students and staff between the European or between third-country institutions involved in the partnership are not eligible.⁶⁹

Student mobility may include a placement period (max 3 months) in the same country of the hosting HEIs partners, provided that it is preceded by a minimum period of study abroad of six months and that it is recognised as an integral part of the students' programme. The placement should be agreed by all partners concerned and a close monitoring of the students should be ensured.

European universities are advised to be fully aware of the specific conditions in each of the Third-Countries concerned before deciding to send students or staff and to follow the advice of their Ministries of Foreign Affairs.

The mobility of staff should contribute to strengthen international co-operation capacity of higher education institutions in third-countries.

It should aim to consolidate and extend links between departments and faculties and to prepare for future cooperation projects between the universities. Staff mobility is also expected to improve the application of ECTS or other systems for recognition of studies in the partner institution.

Duration

The duration of a project may vary depending on the lot concerned but cannot exceed **48 months**. Detailed information will be provided in the respective Guidelines to the call for proposals.

The partnership can decide on the duration of the mobility activities within the limits established in the table below:

⁶⁹ The travelling and subsistence costs for staff of the partnership for the purpose of the organisation of the mobility must be covered by the lump sum allocated to the partnership for such purpose.

Type of individual mobility	TARGET GROUP I		TARGET GROUP II For European and Third-country partners	TARGET GROUP III ⁷⁰
	European Countries	Third-country partners		
Undergraduate	from 1 academic semester to 1 academic year (10 months max.)		Not applicable	from 1 academic semester to 3 academic years (36 months max.)
Master	from 1 academic semester to 2 academic year ⁷¹ (24 months max.)	from 1 academic semester to 2 academic years (24 months max.)	from 1 academic semester to 2 academic years (24 months max.)	from 1 academic semester to 2 academic years (24 months max.)
Doctorate	6-36 months		6-36 months	6-36 months
Post doctorate	6-10 months		6-10 months	6-10 months
Staff	1-3 months		1-3 months	Not applicable

6.1.3 AWARD CRITERIA

The selection of partnerships will be a competitive process organised by the Agency and based on the assessment of the quality of the proposal from the academic and organisational points of view. All applications will undergo assessments by external independent experts according to the five award criteria listed below. The maximum that a proposal may obtain is 100%. In principle, proposals which do not reach the minimum quality threshold of 50% will not be considered for funding.

In addition to the overall quality that will be assessed on the basis of the award criteria below the Evaluation Committee will consider, if applicable, additional elements such as the geographical coverage within the EU and Third-countries partners as well as the past or ongoing performance of the partnership within Action 2.

Criteria	Weight
1. Relevance	25%
2. Quality	65%
<i>2.1 Partnership composition and cooperation mechanisms</i>	20%
<i>2.2 Organisation and implementation of the mobility</i>	25%

⁷⁰ For TG II and III, if the mobility duration is shorter than a complete academic term and no diplomas are issued, the partnership must guarantee that the study periods as well as the credits are recognised by the universities of origin. To this end, prior academic arrangements with the third-country partner universities concerned are required.

⁷¹ The maximum duration of 24 months for TG I EU Master mobility to third-countries must be limited to few cases and it should be properly justified.

<i>2.3 Students'/staff facilities and follow-up</i>	20%
3. Sustainability	10%
Total	100%

1. Relevance (25% of the final mark)

Under this criterion applicants need to state the relevance of their proposal in relation with the EMA2-STRAND1 objectives (section 6.1), and how the expected results contribute to fulfil the requirements defined in the respective Guidelines to the call for proposals.

Applicants will have to show how their proposal will contribute to strengthen the management capacity of HEIs in the Third-Countries, especially in those with limited or no experience in Action 2.⁷²

In addition, if the proposal is a continuation of an ongoing collaboration in the region, applicants are expected to indicate the added value of their new proposal in comparison to ongoing project in the fields whether it is an Action 2 or similar programme.

2. Quality (65% of the final mark)

Under this criterion the applicant needs to explain the measures undertaken to ensure a high-quality organisation and implementation of the mobility. It will focus on the expertise of the partnership proposed to achieve the project's objectives, strategies/procedures and activities in order to organise and implement the mobility, the services and facilities offered to enrolled students as well as the way the partnership intends to ensure efficient participation of these students in the mobility scheme.

2.1 Partnership composition and cooperation mechanisms (20% of the final mark)

Under this criterion applicants need to describe the proposed cooperation mechanisms within the partnerships, the involvement of each partner in the project, their operational capacity and expertise in order to achieve the project's objective. In order to enlarge the cooperation scope and enrich future impact partnerships are requested to involve European and Third-countries HEIs with limited or no experience in Action 2 and describe their contribution in the project.⁷³

2.2 Organisation and implementation of the mobility (25% of the final mark)

Under this criterion the applicants need to focus on the way the partnership intends to manage the mobility in order to ensure its efficient and effective implementation. The applicants have to provide concrete measures to attract the appropriate number of students and staff, methodology to ensure impartial and transparent selection process, agreed mechanisms for ensuring recognition of the period of study abroad and evaluation strategy.

2.3 Student / staff facilities and follow-up (20% of the final mark)

Particular attention will be paid under this criterion to the services and facilities offered to enrolled students and involved staff, as well as to the way the partnership intend to ensure efficient participation of these students and staff in the partnership activities.

3. Sustainability (10% of the final mark)

This criterion focuses on the measures taken by the partnership to ensure the appropriate dissemination and exploitation of the project's results, as well as the impact and sustainability of these results in the long term (financially, institutionally) beyond the funding period.

⁷² In order to identify the EU countries and Third-countries that have been less represented in the selected partnerships please consult the specific statistics "*HEIs participation in Action 2*" at the following link: http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/funding/2013/call_eacea_38_12_en.php

⁷³ See footnote n.72

Following the evaluation and for each of the geographical lots, a list with the best proposals will be established. Within the available financial envelope, the list of selected project(s) per lot will be established as well as a reserve list (if applicable).

For the financial conditions and contractual conditions, please refer to the section 6.2 and 6.3.

6.2 EMA 2 – STRAND 2: PARTNERSHIPS WITH COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES COVERED BY THE INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES INSTRUMENT (ICI)⁷⁴

The Industrialised Countries Instrument (ICI) promotes cooperation with 17 industrialised countries and other high-income countries and territories in North America, the Asia-Pacific region and the Gulf region (hereafter referred as third-countries/territories). Based on Article 181A of the Treaty, the ICI will contribute – together with other EU instruments – to fostering the relations of the European Union with countries and territories which often share similar values, are important political and trading partners, and play an active role in multilateral fora and in global governance.

The EU and third-countries recognise the importance of academic cooperation and exchanges as a means to promote mutual understanding, innovation and quality of education. The higher education systems in the EU and third-countries/territories have reached levels of quality development that are comparable. They are key providers of higher education services and are internationalising their systems to attract large numbers of foreign students. They offer substantial potential for mutually beneficial academic cooperation activities including exchanges of students, professors and researchers.

In this framework, Erasmus Mundus Action 2 - Strand 2 focuses on cooperation on a regional basis (i.e. cooperation between EU countries and more than one third-country/territory in a given geographical area). A region-to-region approach would diversify the partnership options for EU higher education institutions, encourage regional cooperation among partner countries and resolve or alleviate the imbalances between the EU educational sector and that of some of the individual third-countries/territories. In certain cases, such imbalances could in themselves constitute an impediment to sustained bilateral cooperation and the regional approach would provide a more flexible framework for certain countries and territories to engage in cooperation with the European Union.

These partnerships should foster mobility in the following categories: masters students, doctoral and post-doctoral candidates, and higher education academic and administrative staff. The partnerships will contribute to improving the quality of the education. These projects should be in line with the growing role of the European Union in the economic and political sphere and reflect the key themes of the EU's relationship with its industrialised partners.

⁷⁴ ICI - Instrument for cooperation with industrialised and other high-income countries and territories. This includes the promotion of people-to-people links to supplement Erasmus Mundus Action 2 and given the adoption of ICI revision on December 2011, it also supports the mobility of the European Union students and academic staff to third countries (ICI + under the relevant Lots)

The specific objectives of EMA2-STRAND2 activities are:

- To support cooperation between higher education institutions with a view to promoting study programmes and mobility;
- To foster the mobility of students, doctorate and post-doctorate candidates between the European Union and the third-countries/territories by promoting transparency, mutual recognition of qualifications and periods of study, research and training, and, where appropriate, portability of credits;
- To support the mobility of professionals (academic and administrative staff) with a view to improving mutual understanding and expertise, of issues relevant to relations between the European Union and the partner countries;
- To develop a distinctive value for the promotion of region to region cooperation.

The implementation of the programme shall contribute fully to promoting the horizontal policies of the European Union, in particular by:

- Enhancing the European knowledge-based economy and society and contributing to creating more jobs in line with the objectives of the Lisbon Strategy and strengthening the global competitiveness of the European Union, its sustainable economic growth and its greater social cohesion;
- Fostering culture, knowledge and skills for peaceful and sustainable development in a Europe of diversity;
- Promoting awareness of the importance of cultural and linguistic diversity within Europe, as well of the need to combat racism and xenophobia and promoting intercultural education;
- Making provision for students with special needs, and in particular by helping to promote their integration into mainstream higher education, and promoting equal opportunities for all;
- Promoting equality between men and women and contributing to combating all forms of discrimination based on genders, racial or ethnic origin, religion or belief, disability, age or sexual orientation.

6.2.1 THEMATIC FIELDS OF STUDY AND REGION/COUNTRY NEEDS

The EMA2-STRAND2 operates in all fields of study. In this context, projects are strongly encouraged to implement activities covering areas of study and disciplines identified in the specific lot of the respective Guidelines to the call for proposals.

6.2.2 ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

In this section you will find the overall eligibility requirements for the partnerships. Any specific requirement for an individual lot must be respected in relation to the eligible country, the eligibility of the partnership, activities, type of mobility, published in the respective Guidelines to the call for proposals.

Each applicant may submit only one proposal for any specific lot. The same European partnership may submit proposals to a maximum of two lots, each of which must be submitted in a separate envelope.

6.2.2.a ELIGIBLE PARTICIPANTS AND CONSORTIUM COMPOSITION

Partnership composition

The minimum partnership will be constituted of:

- ✓ Five European Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) having been awarded an Erasmus Charter from at least three European Union Member States plus;
- ✓ At least three Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) covering two or more countries/territories of the

corresponding lot: the detailed information on the rules applicable to each of the lots is provided in the respective sections of the annual Guidelines to the call for proposals.

In order to ensure sound management of the partnership by the applicant, the maximum size of the partnership is limited to 12 partners.

Applicants / Coordinating Institution

Applicants must:

1. Be a legal person ("legal entity");
2. Be a higher education institution. In order to be eligible as a higher education institution, applicants must provide courses at the undergraduate, graduate and/or doctoral level of higher education leading to a qualification recognised by the competent authorities in their own country; they may be called a "University" or bear some other relevant name (e.g. "Polytechnic", "College", "Institute", etc). Branches of third-country/territory HEIs located in European Countries or branches of European HEIs located in third-countries/territories are not considered as eligible applicants (see definition of European country in section "Definitions and glossary");
3. Be registered in a European Union Member State;
4. Be directly responsible for the management of the activities with their partners, not acting as an intermediary;
5. Have been awarded an Erasmus Charter before the date of publication of the call.

Partners

Partners must:

1. Be a legal person ("legal entity");
2. Be a higher education institution. In order to be eligible as a higher education institution, applicants must provide courses at the undergraduate, graduate and /or doctoral level level of higher education leading to a qualification recognised by the competent authorities in their own country; they may be called a "University" or bear some other relevant name (e.g. "Polytechnic", "College", "Institute", etc). Branches of third-country/territory HEIs located in eligible countries or branches of European HEIs located in third-countries/territories are not considered as eligible partners;
3. Be registered in one of the eligible countries of the Call (see definition of European and Third-country in section "Definitions and glossary").

Please note that the obligation to be in possession of an Erasmus Charter does not apply to third-country/territory partner universities. The Agency will ask EU Delegations to liaise with the relevant authorities of the country concerned in order to ensure that the third-country HEIs included in the consortium correspond to the definition of an HEI given in Article 2 of the Programme Decision.

Associated members

Other types of organisations from the eligible countries can be involved in the action. Such associates play an active role in the action but they are not beneficiaries and may not receive funding from the grant. Associated members do not have to meet the eligibility criteria required of applicants and partners.

The associated members have to be mentioned in the Application and the role they play in the context of the proposed project has to be described. In specific cases the associates can be a hosting institution, for example if a placement period is foreseen as part of the study period.

Some types of associated members which could be particularly relevant for the objectives and activities of this programme are: enterprises, chambers of industry and commerce, local, regional or national public entities as well as research centres, regional institutions of higher education not belonging to any national system but formally recognised by one of the eligible countries.

It is expected that associated members contribute to the transfer of knowledge and results as well as the innovation process and assist in the promotion, implementation, evaluation and sustainable development of the projects.

European students

In order to be eligible, European masters students, doctorate and post-doctorate candidates, referred to as "European students":

1. Must be a national of an EU Member State;
2. For Target Group 1 (TGI): students need to be registered at one of the European countries HEIs within the partnership at the time of submitting their application to the partnership. Undergraduate students must have successfully completed at least one year of studies in their home institution;
3. For Target Group 2 (TGII): students need either to be registered in a HEI (not included in the partnership) of any European country or to have obtained a university degree or equivalent from a HEI of any European country;
4. Must have sufficient knowledge of the language of the courses or of one of the languages currently spoken in the hosting countries.

Third-country students

In order to be eligible, third-country/territory master students and doctoral candidates, referred as "third-country students"

1. Must be a national of one of the third-countries/territories covered by the relevant lot
2. For Target Group 1 (TGI): students need to be registered at one of the third-country HEIs within the partnership at the time of submitting their application to the partnership. Undergraduate students must have successfully completed at least one year of studies in their home institution;
3. For Target Group 2 (TGII): students need either to be registered in a HEI (not included in the partnership) of the third-country concerned by the lot or to have obtained a university degree or equivalent from a HEI of these third-countries;
4. Must have sufficient knowledge of the language of the courses or of one of the languages currently spoken in the hosting countries.

Academic and administrative staff

In order to be eligible, academic and higher education staff, hereafter referred as "staff":

1. Must work in or be associated to one of the HEIs within the partnership;
2. Must be national of an EU Member State or of one of the third-countries/territories covered by the relevant lot;
3. Mobility assignments must be based on partnership agreements between the members of the partnership;
4. The home and host universities and the individual staff must agree on the programme of lectures to be delivered by the visiting teachers, on the research activities or on the type of training to be followed by

staff;

5. The exchange may constitute a post-per-post exchange or a one-way visitor flow to or from a third-country.

6.2.2.b ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES

The project will involve the organisation and implementation of student, researcher and staff mobility, the provision of education/training and other services to foreign students and teaching/training and research assignments and other services to staff from the country/ies covered by the project.

The activities must take place in one of the eligible countries/territories covered by the respective lot of the Call and participating in the partnership.

The organisation of the mobility should start in the same year of the application. The partnerships can organize the students' mobility in several cohorts according to the following timeline.

- **First cohort** – the mobility can start as from September in year "n". The latest date for starting mobility must be 31 December year "n+1". Any long-term mobility (i.e. 36 months) must start in the first cohort, in order to ensure that the end date falls within the eligible period.
- **Second cohort** – the mobility can start as from September in year "n+1". The latest date for starting mobility must be 31 December year "n+2".
- **Third cohort** – the mobility can start as from September in year "n+2". The latest date for starting mobility must be 31 December year "n+3".

Staff mobility can start in any time within the project duration and must end within the project eligibility period.

Applicants should note that if their proposal is approved, they will need to submit to the Agency the list of the actual students and staff selected to benefit from a mobility activity as well as a reserve list indicating the name, gender, target group, nationality, sending, and hosting institution, field of study, mobility type (see section "Individual mobility") and duration. In addition, information on the number of total received applications per mobility type, country of origin and gender has to be provided. The list per type of mobility must be submitted 15 days before the start of the first mobility of each type and a complete list for all mobilities by 1st September of year "n+1" at the latest for the first cohort, year "n+2" for the second cohort and year "n+3" for the third cohort.

The project will be composed of two main parts:

- Organisation of mobility;
- Individual mobility for students and staff.

The organisation of mobility activities involves creating optimal conditions, through quality support measures, for students and staff to undertake periods of study/placement/teaching/research/training at partner universities in other participating countries.

In order to organise the mobility the partnership must:

- Draw up a Memorandum of Understanding among the partners with the objective to reach a sound management of the partnership and address all the aspects linked to the organisation of the mobility scheme. The Memorandum of Understanding should establish:
 - the role of the partners, and their individual involvement in the organisational activities (visibility activities, communication strategy, preparatory academic activities, etc.);

- procedures and criteria for the selection of candidates;
 - definition of specific academic arrangements (e.g. for students: agreed examination criteria, academic recognition of study periods abroad; for staff, the inclusion of courses taught in the regular programme of the host university; arrangements for student and course assessment, training programmes etc.);
 - clear financial arrangements among the partners regarding the organisation costs and the management of scholarship.
- Develop a clear promotion and visibility strategy for the partnership including, in particular, a dedicated partnership website referring explicitly to the EMA2-STRAND2 and providing all necessary information about the partnership from the academic, financial and administrative point of view. This must include a solid networking strategy reaching as many universities in the third-countries concerned as possible;
 - Put in place a mechanism for the selection of students, researchers, academic and administrative staff that guarantees the transparency of the selection process and an equitable treatment of the individual applications;
 - Set up procedures and criteria for the selection of students, academic and administrative staff to take part in the individual mobility activities. Partnerships must guarantee a minimum duration of at least 45 days following the launch of the call for expression of interest for the submission of candidates' applications for mobility scholarships. The application procedure and deadline for candidates should be designed in such a way that it provides the candidate with all the necessary information well in advance and with enough time to prepare and submit his/her application;
 - Provide adequate linguistic support;
 - Offer the necessary facilities to students (e.g. international office, housing, coaching, assistance with visas and residence permits etc.), including where necessary services for family members of grantees and grantees with special needs;
 - Have put in place an insurance scheme that guarantees that students are adequately covered in case of accident, injury, illness, etc. while participating in the EMA2-STRAND2;
 - Set up agreements with students on an individual work programme and on the workload required to pass any examinations or other forms of assessment (i.e. learning agreements);
 - Facilitate academic recognition of periods of studying, training, research and teaching (through ECTS – European Credit Transfer System or other compatible systems) with a view to favouring the creation and/or implementation of Common Areas of Higher Education. In this sense, it is a minimum requirement for all partners to consider the study period abroad as an integral part of the study programme. Full academic recognition will be given by the home higher education institution for the study period (including examinations or other forms of assessment) spent in the host HEI(s). At the end of the period of study abroad the host HEI will provide the incoming student as well as the sending HEI with a transcript of the study confirming that the study programme has been completed. An award of a diploma supplement is also recommended;
 - Draw up agreements with academics on the lecture hours to be taught by the visiting academic, that should form part of courses which are assessed as part of a degree/diploma offered by the host institution;
 - Foresee arrangements for the monitoring of outgoing students;

- Set up internal evaluation and quality assessment mechanisms;
- Develop a sustainability strategy by explaining in which way these mobility exchanges consolidate the existing links with third-countries, how they foster mutual understanding, innovation and quality of education with the third-countries concerned.

Individual mobility

There are two target groups for individual mobility flows and five different types of individual mobility for students and staff.

Target Group	Target beneficiaries	Types of mobility	Countries of individuals participating in mobility
TARGET GROUP 1	Nationals of the third-countries concerned by the geographical lot who are registered in one of the third-country HEIs that is a member of the partnership. Nationals of European countries who are registered in one of the European HEIs that is member of the partnership.	master, doctorate, post-doctorate, staff	Third-countries of the lot concerned and European countries Third-countries of the lot concerned and European countries
TARGET GROUP 2	Nationals of the third-countries concerned by the geographical lot, who: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • are registered/work in a higher education institution of these countries that is not included in the partnership (students and staff); • have obtained a university degree or equivalent by an institution of these countries (students only). This includes the possibility of providing mobility opportunities to third-country nationals working in public administration, public and private enterprises and non-profit organisations. Nationals of European countries who: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • are either registered/work in a HEI (not included in the partnership) of any European country (students and staff); • have obtained a university degree or equivalent by a HEI of any European country (students only). 		

Detailed information on the type, distribution and number of eligible mobility flows concerning the specific lots is provided in the respective sections of the annual Guidelines to the call for proposals. Each proposal will have to cover at least the minimum number of individual mobility flows and has to respect the minimum and maximum percentage for each type of mobility as requested in the annual Guidelines to the call for proposals. During the selection of candidates, priority must be given to students and staff under TG 1.

Neither European nor third-country students can benefit from a second scholarship for the same type of mobility under another project under the EMA2-STRAND2. Furthermore, candidates cannot benefit from more than one mobility activity within the same project.

Mobility flows for students and staff between the European or between third-country institutions involved in the partnership are not eligible.⁷⁵

Student mobility may include a placement period (max. 3 months) in the same country of the hosting HEIs partners or associates, provided that it is preceded by a minimum period of study abroad of six months and that it is recognised as an integral part of the student’s programme. The placement should be agreed by all partners concerned and a close monitoring of the students should be ensured.

European higher education institutions are advised to be fully aware of the specific conditions in each of the third-countries/territories concerned before deciding to send students or staff and to follow the advice of their Ministries of Foreign Affairs.

The mobility of staff should contribute to strengthen international co-operation capacity of higher education institutions in third-countries.

It should aim to consolidate and extend links between departments and faculties and to prepare for future cooperation projects between the universities. Staff mobility is also expected to improve the application of ECTS or other systems for recognition of studies in the partner institution.

Duration

The duration of a project may vary depending on the lot concerned but cannot exceed 48 months. Detailed information will be provided in the respective Guidelines to the call for proposals.

The partnership can decide on the duration of the mobility activities within the limits established in the table below:

Type of individual mobility	Students and staff from partnership	
	European partners	Third-Country/Territory partners
Master	from 1 academic semester to 2 academic year (24 months max.) ⁷⁶	from 1 academic semester to 2 academic years (24 months max.)
Doctorate	6-36 months	
Post doctorate	6-10 months	
Staff	1-3 months	

6.2.3 AWARD CRITERIA

The selection of partnerships will be a competitive process organised by the Agency and based on the assessment of the quality of the proposal from the academic and organisational points of view. All applications will undergo assessments by external independent experts according to the five award criteria

⁷⁵ The travelling and subsistence costs for staff of the partnership for the purpose of the organisation of the mobility must be covered by the lump sum allocated to the partnership for such purpose.

⁷⁶ The maximum duration of 24 months for TG I EU Master mobility to third-countries must be limited to few cases and it should be properly justified.

listed below. The maximum that a proposal may obtain is 100%. In principle, proposals which do not reach the minimum quality threshold of 50% will not be considered for funding.

In addition to the overall quality that will be assessed on the basis of the award criteria below the Evaluation Committee will consider additional elements such as the geographical coverage within the EU and Third-countries partners as well as the past or ongoing performance of the partnership within Action 2.

Criteria	Weight
1. Relevance	25%
2. Contribution to excellence	25%
3. Quality	50%
<i>3.1 Partnership composition and cooperation mechanisms</i>	<i>15%</i>
<i>3.2 Organisation and implementation of the mobility</i>	<i>20%</i>
<i>3.3 Students' / staff facilities and follow-up</i>	<i>15%</i>
Total	100%

1. Relevance (25% of the final mark)

Under this award criterion applicants need to state the relevance of their proposal in relation with the EMA2-STRAND 2 programme's objectives (section 6.2), and how the expected results contribute to fulfil the requirements defined in the respective Guidelines to the call for proposals.

Applicants will have to show how their proposal will contribute to strengthen the exchange of good practice and innovation in the relevant fields of study, especially in HEIs with limited or no experience in Action 2.⁷⁷

2. Contribution to excellence (25% of the final mark)

Under this award criterion applicants will have to present how their proposal from an academic and institutional point of view has the potential to contribute to the excellence, innovation by transfer of knowledge and know how.

3. Quality (50% of the final mark)

Under this criterion the applicant needs to explain the measures undertaken to ensure a qualitative organisation and implementation of the mobility. It will focus on the expertise of the partnership proposed to achieve the project's objectives, strategies/procedures and activities in order to organise and implement the mobility, the services and facilities offered to enrolled students as well as to the way the partnership intend to ensure an efficient participation of these students in the mobility scheme.

3.1 Partnership composition and cooperation mechanisms (15% of the final mark)

Under this criterion applicants needs to explain cooperation mechanisms, the involvement of partners in the project, their operational capacity and expertise in order to achieve the project's objective. In order to enlarge the cooperation scope and enrich future impact partnerships are requested to involve European and Third-countries HEIs with limited or no experience in Action 2 and describe their contribution in the project.⁷⁸

⁷⁷ In order to identify the EU countries and Third-countries that have been less represented in the selected partnerships please consult the specific statistics "HEIs participation in Action 2" at the following link:

http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/funding/2013/call_eacea_38_12_en.php

⁷⁸ See footnote n.77

3.2 Organisation and implementation of the mobility (20% of the final mark)

Under this criterion the applicants need to focus on the way the partnership intends to manage the mobility in order to ensure its efficient and effective implementation. The applicants have to provide concrete measures to attract the appropriate number of students and staff, methodology to ensure impartial and transparent selection process, agreed mechanisms for ensuring recognition of the period of study abroad, evaluation strategy, measures and strategies to ensure sustainability etc.

3.3 Student / staff facilities and follow-up (15% of the final mark)

Particular attention will be paid under this criterion to the services and facilities offered to enrolled students as well as to the way the partnership intend to ensure efficient participation of these students in the partnership activities.

Following the evaluation and for each of the geographical lots, a list with the best proposals will be established. Within the available financial envelope, the list of selected project(s) per geographical lot will be established as well as a reserve list (if applicable).

6.3 FINANCIAL CONDITIONS

The grant awarded can be used to cover the costs incurred for the implementation of eligible activities as described under section 6.1.2b and 6.2.2b.

Organisation of the mobility

The part of the grant awarded to cover the costs incurred by the HEIs for the organisation of the mobility will be calculated on the basis of lump-sum amounts. This lump sum amount will correspond to **EUR 10 000** per institution within the partnership for the whole project duration.

Individual scholarships

EU support for individual mobility of students and staff will contribute to cover the travel expenses, subsistence costs, insurance costs and participation costs for mobile students and staff.

The grant amount allocated for the coverage of these costs will be calculated on the basis of unit-costs detailed in the tables below.

Joint coordination costs

A specific part of the grant awarded will be used to cover the costs incurred for joint coordination: this lump sum corresponds to EUR 10 000 and it covers the whole duration of the project.

Travel costs

Participating HEIs must cover the travel costs incurred from students and staff participating in the mobility.

In order to cover travel costs for students and staff participating in the mobility a unit cost will be granted. The following unit costs are applied for return tickets for the direct/linear distance ("as the crow flies")⁷⁹:

- For Target Group 1 (EMA2-STRAND1 and EMA2-STRAND2) on one side the location of the sending HEI and on the other side the hosting HEI premises;
- For Target Group 2 (EMA2-STRAND1), on one side the location of origin of the student/staff and on the other side the hosting HEI premises;

⁷⁹ For information refer to: www.mapcrow.info

- For Target Group 3 (EMA2-STRAND1) the location of residence of the student and on the other side the hosting HEI premises.

Distance (km)	Fixed-amount (€)
< 500	250
500 – 1 000	500
>1 000 – 1 500	750
>1 500 – 2 500	1 000
>2 500 – 5 000	1 500
>5 000 – 10 000	2 000
>10 000	2 500

Subsistence costs

Participating HEIs must provide the totality of the subsistence allowance specified in the recapitulative table below to the visiting students/staff. A part should be provided upon arrival to cover installation costs and the remaining part must be provided on a regular basis.

Participation costs

Participating HEIs must cover the participation costs incurred related to all students /staff independently of the duration of the mobility. The participation costs may cover tuition and/ or registration fees, additional library, student unions, laboratory consumable costs, residence permit, language courses costs etc. on an equal basis to that charged to local and international students. The participating HEIs should apply a fee waiver policy for mobility inferior to 10 months. Students from partner HEIs will continue paying their tuition and/or registration fees in their HEI of origin but the hosting HEI must apply a fee waiver policy. In order to avoid double imposition of fees, in those cases where the hosting HEI requires the payment of the registration/tuition fees the students must not be charged the same fees by the HEIs of origin. Fees cannot be charged to post-doctorate mobility for research purposes. Fees concerning post-doctorate studies shall be justified in detail in the application.

In order to cover the participation costs for incoming students a unit cost of EUR 3 000 for students and EUR 5 000 for specialised post-doctorate studies will be granted. These costs are granted only for mobilities of minimum 10 months.⁸⁰

Under no circumstances may participating higher education institutions claim participating costs from visiting students beyond the amounts indicated in the previous paragraph or retain the funding foreseen as subsistence allowance to cover such costs.

Insurance costs

⁸⁰ Partnerships may claim for participation costs of 6.000 EUR per student for a mobility period corresponding to 2 academic years (minimum of 18 months) and 9.000 EUR per student for a mobility period corresponding to 3 academic years (minimum of 27 months).

Participating HEIs must take a full insurance coverage⁸¹ (health, travel, accident) to cover the incoming students and staff participating in the individual mobility activities.

In order to cover the insurance costs, a unit costs of EUR 75 per month for students and staff participating in the mobility activities will be granted.

Visa costs

Participating HEIs must cover visa related costs for the students and staff participating in the individual mobility.

In order to accelerate and facilitate the procedure for obtaining the visa for the selected students and staff, the selected partnerships are strongly advised to contact and liaise with the EU Delegations in the third-countries/territories as well as the Consulates and the Embassies of the EU Member States in the concerned countries as soon as they receive the official confirmation of being selected.

Under no circumstances may participating HEIs claim visa costs from visiting students or retain the funding foreseen as subsistence allowance to cover such costs.

The partnerships should be aware of the taxation policies applied to individual scholarships in the different participating countries and inform the scholarship holders accordingly. For more information, partnerships are invited to consult the Erasmus Mundus National Structure concerned (see list under Chapter 8).

For further information on the management of the scholarship, please refer to the EM Financial and Administrative Handbook published on the EACEA website.

Type of mobility	Monthly Subsistence allowance	Duration	Participation costs	Insurance	Maximum amount (excl travel costs)
UNDERGRADUATE	EMA2-STRAND1 (Target Group 1)				
	€ 1 000 per month	1 academic semester - 10 months ⁸²	€ 3 000 for mobility of minimum 10 months	€ 75 per month	€ 13 750
	EMA2-STRAND1 (Target Group 3)				
	€ 1 000 per month	1 academic semester - 36 months	€ 3 000 for mobility of minimum 10 months	€ 75 per month	€ 47 700
MASTER	EMA2-STRAND 1 (All Target Groups) and EMA2-STRAND2				

⁸¹ See the minimum requirements for insurance cover on the Erasmus Mundus website.

⁸² For Undergraduate and Master, mobility of a shorter duration is allowed in duly justified cases and subject to prior authorisation from the Agency.

	€ 1 000 per month	1 academic semester - 24 months ⁸³ for third-country nationals	€ 3 000 for mobility of minimum 10 months	€ 75 per month	€ 31 800
DOCTORATE	EMA2-STRAND 1 (All Target Groups) and EMA2-STRAND2				
	€ 1 500 per month	6-36 months	€ 3 000 for mobility of minimum 10 months	€ 75 per month	€ 65 700
POST-DOCTORATE	EMA2-STRAND 1 (All target groups) and EMA2-STRAND2				
	€ 1 800 per month	6-10 months	No unit costs for research activities. € 5 000 per academic year for specialised post-doctorate studies (to be described in the application)	€ 75 per month	€ 23 750
STAFF	EMA2-STRAND 1 (Target Group 1 and 2) and EMA2-STRAND2				
	€ 2 500 per month	1-3 months	Not applicable	€ 75 per month	€ 7 725

6.4 CONTRACTUAL CONDITIONS

“Grant agreement”

If the EMA2 proposal is selected, the Agency will issue a grant agreement, drawn up in euro and detailing the conditions and financial contribution. The grant agreement will cover the financial contribution for the organisation of the mobility scheme as well as the individual scholarships allocated to students and staff. This grant agreement will be signed between the Agency and [it will foresee a period of eligibility of the activities that](#) will vary up to 48 months.

Any modification to the grant agreement must be requested in writing and approved by the Agency. The types of modifications and their implementation modalities are specified in the Administrative and Financial handbook, annexed to the grant agreement.

“Payment of the grant”

The Beneficiary will receive pre-financing payments in several instalments, normally in accordance with the timetable below.

Year "n"	Year"n+1"	Year"n+2"
First pre-financing	Second pre-financing	Third pre-financing
50% of the grant	30% of the grant	20% of the grant

⁸³ The maximum duration of 24 months for TG I EU Master mobility to third-countries must be limited to few cases and it should be properly justified.

The first pre-financing payment will be within 30 days of the date of signature of the grant agreement by the Agency.

Subsequent pre-financing payments may be made upon submission by the Beneficiary and approval by the Agency of a Progress report and a mobility list and a payment request demonstrating that at least 70% of the amounts of pre-financing already paid by the Agency have been spent by the partnership.

The Agency will calculate the final grant amount on the basis of the final report and mobility list submitted upon the completion of the project. It is based on a calculation using lump sums and unit costs amounts specified in the financial conditions (see section 6.3).

“Memorandum of Understanding”

The legal representatives and/or their designated representatives of all institutions involved in the partnership must sign a Memorandum of Understanding in order to ensure the appropriate institutional commitment of the participating HEIs to the partnership. This agreement will have to cover as precisely as possible all academic, administrative and financial aspects related to the implementation, management, selection process procedures, monitoring and evaluation of the activities, including the management of individual scholarships.

“Student Agreement”

It is the partnership’s responsibility to ensure the active participation of all students in the partnership activities. In order to guarantee the adequate transparency of the EMA2 participation rules, partnerships are required to define clearly the student’s obligations and rights in a Student Agreement that will be signed by both parties at the beginning of the programme. This agreement should define as precisely as possible the rights and obligations of both parties and cover issues such as:

- The participation costs charged to the student, what they do and (if relevant) do not cover.
- The main milestones in the course calendar, together with the examination periods.
- The student’s obligations concerning his/her attendance to the course/activities and academic performance, as well as the consequences for not respecting these obligations.

“Learning Agreement”

It is the partnership's responsibility to ensure the recognition of the studies notably the recognition of the period of studies abroad. In this context the learning agreement and transcript of records should be the basic documents that ensure the recognition by the home institution of the study period abroad, referring to a Diploma Supplement, if appropriate. The learning agreement should be signed by the appropriate authorities at the home, hosting HEIs and the student before the mobility starts. Any change has to be agreed by all three parties involved.

Model of the *Grant Agreement* as well as the annexes, are available on the Erasmus Mundus WebPage: http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/beneficiaries/beneficiaries_action_2_en.php

6.5 SELECTION PROCEDURE AND INDICATIVE TIMETABLE

Selected proposals will be subject to a financial analysis, in connection with which the persons responsible for the proposed actions may be asked to provide additional information.

Indicative Timetable

Applicants should note that the following timetable is provided for information only and might be changed in the context of the annual call for proposals:

- 1) **December “year n-1”**: publication of the annual call for proposals (including information on the form to be used and any other relevant information applicable to the selection year concerned).
- 2) **April “year n”**: Deadline for the submission of proposals.
- 3) **May - June “year n”**: assessment and selection of proposals.
- 4) **July “year n”**: award decision and publication of the selection results
- 5) **July “year n” to September “year n”**: signature of the grant agreement with the partnership.
- 6) **September “year n” to 31 December “year n+1”**: start of the first cohort of mobility for students.
- 7) **September “year n+1” to 31 December “year n+2”**: start of the second cohort of mobility for students.
- 8) **September “year n+2” to 31 December “year n+3”**: start of the third cohort of mobility for students.
- 9) **September “year n” to end of the project**: possible start of the mobility for academic and administrative staff.
- 10) **September “year n+1”, September “year n+2”, September “year n+3”**: latest date for sending complete mobility lists for all type of mobilities to the Agency (for each cohort of students).

7 ACTION 3 : ERASMUS MUNDUS PROMOTION PROJECTS

7.1 INTRODUCTION

Action 3 provides support to transnational initiatives, studies, projects, events and other activities that aim to enhance the attractiveness, accessibility, profile, image and visibility of, and accessibility to European higher education in the world. Action 3 projects should contribute to⁸⁴:

- the *promotion* and awareness raising of the European higher education sector as well as the relevant cooperation programmes and funding schemes;
- the *dissemination* of the programme's results and examples of good practice;
- the *exploitation* and mainstreaming of these results at institutional and individual level.

Under the first phase of the Programme this action (ex-Action 4) supported activities of particular interest for the reform process currently ongoing in the European Higher Education Area. More than 50 small to medium-sized projects were selected under annual calls for proposals covering fields such as quality assurance, recognition of credits and qualifications, promotion of academic disciplines or geographical areas, support for international mobility, etc. Funding has also been provided for the extension of Erasmus Thematic Networks to third-country institutions. Information on all supported projects under ex-Action 4 and current Action 3 is available at:

http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/results_compendia/selected_projects_promote_ehe_en.php

In addition, other projects were supported via Calls for Tender in order to respond to specific needs related to the general objective of making the European Higher Education Area more attractive, visible and transparent worldwide, e.g.:

- *Perceptions of European Higher Education in third countries*
(<http://ec.europa.eu/education/programmes/mundus/doc/acareport.pdf>)
- *Erasmus Mundus Students and Alumni Association (EMA)*
(<http://www.em-a.eu>)
- *Erasmus Mundus Global Promotion Project (GPP) / “Study in Europe”*
 - Web portal (see <http://ec.europa.eu/education/study-in-europe>)
 - Communication Tool-Kit for European higher education institutions
(http://ec.europa.eu/education/programmes/mundus/doc/toolkit_en.pdf)

⁸⁴ See Chapter 2 for the definitions of words in italics.

For the second phase of the programme, Action 3 projects have been grouped in 5 categories:

	<i>Category of projects</i>	<i>Implementation method</i>
1	Projects to enhance the Attractiveness of European HE; Internationalisation of ERASMUS Thematic Networks.	Calls for proposals ⁸⁵
2	Clustering of existing Erasmus Mundus projects	Calls for tender
3	Erasmus Mundus National Structures information and promotion activities	Restricted calls for proposals addressed exclusively to the Erasmus Mundus National Structures
4	Services provided to the Erasmus Mundus Students and Alumni Association (EMA)	Call for tender resulting in a framework contract
5.	Other projects such as studies and other promotion activities	Calls for tender

The following sections of the Programme Guide apply **ONLY** to projects falling under the **first category**.

7.2 ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

The submission deadline and all other formal eligibility criteria specified in the application form must be respected.

7.2.1 ELIGIBLE PARTICIPANTS

Eligible beneficiaries / participating organisations:

- The applicant/coordinating institution must come from a European country⁸⁶;
- Networks of HEIs will be considered as one single participating organisation;
- Eligible participating organisations include:
 - Higher education institutions (HEIs) from all countries of the world;
 - Erasmus Mundus consortia;
 - Public or private bodies active in the field of higher education from all countries of the world;
 - Erasmus Thematic Networks selected under the Erasmus strand of the Lifelong Learning Programme (these will be considered as a single participating organisation).

National organisations acting in their capacity as Erasmus Mundus National Structures are not eligible to participate in Action 3 attractiveness projects.

Minimum partnership composition:

The minimum partnership is composed of:

- for *Enhancing attractiveness/promotion projects*, eligible participating organisations from at least three eligible applicant countries⁸⁷ and from at least one third country;

⁸⁵ The timing of these calls will depend on the priorities and activities defined by the Commission in its annual work programme.

⁸⁶ See the definition of "European country" in Section 2 "Definitions and Glossary".

- for *Internationalisation of Erasmus Thematic Networks*, the Network and 15 eligible participating organisations representing at least 10 different third countries.

7.2.2 ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES

Action 3 activities may take place anywhere in the world.

As a general rule, Action 3 projects must:

- have a clear European dimension and a wide geographical scope;
- have a clear international (third-country) dimension;
- contribute to fostering intercultural dialogue and mutual understanding between cultures;
- ensure that they do not overlap with other EU programmes in the field of higher education; projects falling primarily within the scope of other EU programmes (e.g. Lifelong Learning, Tempus, Youth in Action, Citizens for Europe, etc.) will not be funded;
- have clear objectives responding to demonstrated needs, clearly defined outputs and expected outcomes and include a plan to ensure the sustainability of the project and its results beyond the period of funding;
- last between 12 and 36 months and begin their activities in the application year. Only where there are duly justified reasons, unknown by the applicant at the time of the application and formally approved in advance by the Agency, can the maximum duration be extended by an additional period of maximum 12 months.

The following types of projects are not eligible:

- projects dealing with information campaigns for individual Erasmus Mundus joint programmes;
- projects aiming at the development of new Erasmus Mundus joint programmes;
- projects seeking to promote single universities/Erasmus Mundus National Structures.

Examples of eligible activities and projects:

- projects relating to countries or groups of countries that have international student flows;
- projects aiming at developing information and communication tools designed to increase the visibility of European higher education internationally;
- support for events, campaigns or road shows to disseminate and exploit results bringing together projects and potential third-country users with a particular emphasis on promoting European Higher Education;
- projects designed to improve the accessibility of European Higher Education, to facilitate mobility to Europe for third-country students, or to improve the services relating to overseas students;
- development of information kits or innovative instruments on the following themes:
 - access to European HEIs and European countries: study visa issues, university entry levels, recognition of degrees and qualifications;

⁸⁷ Applicants should note that if the minimum project partnership involves an institution from a country that is not a Member State of the EU and if that country has not officially joined the programme by the application deadline, the application would become ineligible. Until the agreement establishing their participation is in force, it is therefore advisable to include institutions from those countries as additional partners to the minimum project partnership.

- improving the quality of services provided to students and doctoral candidates, such as academic counselling and guidance, facilitating mobility within Europe and logistical facilities (housing, insurance, visa/residence permits);
- methods aiming at integrating students from different cultural and religious backgrounds: designing material for cultural preparation, counselling services, materials for linguistic preparation;
- information, promotion and/or dissemination events (seminars, workshops, conferences, etc.) on e.g.:
 - the possibilities the programme offers for European and non-European students and doctoral candidates;
 - the recognition of European qualifications outside Europe;
 - the recognition in Europe of qualifications obtained in third countries;
 - the use of the *European Qualifications Framework*, ECTS, the Diploma Supplement, etc.;
 - the Erasmus Mundus programme and its results;
 - strategies to establish links and exploit potential synergies between higher education and research and between higher education and business/enterprises.

Eligible activities implemented in the context of the internationalisation of Erasmus Thematic Networks⁸⁸:

- must relate to the third-country dimension of the network, to the local needs of the third-country partners and be based on an exchange of experiences between the institutions involved;
- should aim either at developing/enhancing the international dimension within an academic discipline, a set of disciplines or a multidisciplinary area, or at improving and modernising specific aspects of higher education organisation, management, governance or funding;

cannot take place later than the end date of the ERASMUS Thematic Network grant agreement to which they are linked.

Erasmus Mundus Students and Alumni Association

Applicants are invited to involve the Erasmus Mundus Students and Alumni Association wherever relevant.

Annual priorities

Applicants are invited to consult the call for proposals for annual priorities for projects to be selected.

7.3 SELECTION CRITERIA

OPERATIONAL CAPACITY

In addition to the elements required under section 3.3, in order to permit an assessment of their operational capacity, organisations applying for a grant above EUR 60 000 must submit, together with their application:

- a list of projects already undertaken in the relevant field by the applicant and the other participating organisations;
- for those organisations active in the field of higher education but which are not higher education institutions, a description of their main higher education activities.

⁸⁸ The applicants' attention is drawn to the fact that the possibilities for grants for the internationalisation of Thematic Networks will be decided on an annual basis in the Erasmus Mundus Call for Proposals.

FINANCIAL CAPACITY

In addition to the elements required under section 3.3., in order to permit an assessment of their financial capacity⁸⁹, organisations must submit, together with their application:

- the profit and lost accounts of the applicant/coordinating organisation together with the balance sheet for the last financial year for which the accounts have been closed;
- a financial identification form duly filled in by the applicant/coordinating organisation (copies of such form can be obtained at the following address:
http://ec.europa.eu/budget/contracts_grants/info_contracts/index_en.cfm);
- –

If, on the basis of the documents submitted, the Agency considers that financial capacity has not been proved or is not satisfactory, it may reject the application, ask for further information, require a guarantee (see 7.6 below) and/or offer a grant agreement without prefinancing.

7.4 AWARD CRITERIA

The selection of Action 3 proposals will be a competitive process organised by the Agency and based on the assessment of the quality of the proposal from the content and organisational points of view. This assessment will be based on the **following five award criteria**:

<i>Criteria</i>	Weight
<i>Relevance of the project to the Erasmus Mundus programme</i>	25%
<i>The expected impact of the project to help enhance the attractiveness of European higher education worldwide</i>	25%
<i>Arrangements for dissemination of project results and experiences, quality assurance and plans for sustainability and the long-term exploitation of results</i>	15%
<i>Consortium composition and cooperation mechanisms</i>	15%
<i>Work plan and budget</i>	20%

Relevance of the project to the Erasmus Mundus programme (25% of the final mark):

- the rationale and background of the project, including a needs analysis from a European and non-European point of view;
- the overall aims and specific objectives of the project;
- the project's European and international dimension and its European added value in comparison with existing projects.

The expected impact of the project to help enhance the attractiveness of European higher education worldwide (25% of the final mark):

- the specific activities proposed by the project to enhance the attractiveness of European higher education;
- the appropriateness and quality of the outputs foreseen;

⁸⁹ The verification of the financial capacity does not apply to public bodies, secondary or higher education establishments, international organisations, and organisations applying for a grant lower than or equal to EUR 60 000.

- the expected impact of the main activities and outputs on the attractiveness of European higher education and on the target groups (whether directly involved or indirectly benefiting from the project).

Arrangements for dissemination of project results and experiences, quality assurance and plans for sustainability and the long-term exploitation of results (15% of the final mark):

- the measures proposed (e.g. website, events) to ensure the visibility and worldwide promotion of the project outputs and experiences;
- the quality of the sustainability plan for the long term exploitation of results, involving the participating organisations but also any other relevant organisations/institutions at local, regional, national or international level;
- the quality assurance mechanisms in place.

Consortium composition and cooperation mechanisms (15% of the final mark):

- the consortium composition in terms of diversity (type of organisation, geographical coverage, etc.), demonstrated expertise and complementarity;
- the definition of the role and the level of involvement of each European and each third-country partner;
- the quality and reliability of the cooperation mechanisms defined between the participating organisations (memorandum of understanding/partnership agreement).

Work plan and budget (20% of the final mark):

- the relevance, feasibility and planning of the activities proposed in order to achieve the outputs/products foreseen;
- the coherence and appropriateness (cost efficiency) of the estimated budget and staffing in relation to the activities planned and the expected outputs.

7.5 FINANCIAL CONDITIONS

General principles:

- the EU grant will not cover more than 75% of the eligible costs;
- the grant application must contain a detailed estimated budget in which all prices are given in euro; applicants from countries outside the euro zone must use the conversion rates published in the Official Journal of the European Union, series C, on the date of publication of the relevant call for proposals;
- the estimated budget attached to the application must have revenue and expenditure in balance and show clearly the costs which are eligible for financing from the EU budget.
- the percentage of own resources indicated in the revenue part of the estimated budget is regarded as secured and the same percentage, as a minimum, will have to be entered in the revenue section of the final account.
- part of the total estimated eligible expenses must be financed from sources other than the Union grant; the applicant must indicate the sources and amounts of any other funding received or applied for in the same financial year for the implementation of the project.
- The beneficiary shall supply evidence of the co-financing provided, either by way of own resources, or in the form of financial transfers from third parties. The applicants shall provide an explicit undertaking from each co-financing organisation to provide the amount of funding stated in the grant application for

the operation.

Eligibility of costs

Costs incurred by beneficiaries are ***eligible if*** they are:

- generated during the period of eligibility for expenditure indicated in the Grant Agreement;
- directly connected with the project and provided for in the Approved Budget annexed to the grant Agreement;
- necessary for the implementation of the project which is the subject of the grant;
- identifiable and verifiable, in particular being recorded in the accounting records of the beneficiaries and determined according to the applicable accounting standards of the country where the beneficiaries are established and according to the usual cost-accounting practices of the beneficiaries;
- in compliance with the requirements of applicable tax and social legislation;
- reasonable, justified, and comply with the requirements of sound financial management, in particular regarding economy and efficiency;
- in accordance with the rules set out in the Grant Agreement and its annexes.

The beneficiaries' internal accounting and auditing procedures must permit direct reconciliation of the costs and revenue declared in respect of the project with the corresponding accounting statements and supporting documents.

In particular, ***the following direct costs are eligible***, provided that they satisfy the criteria set out in the previous paragraph:

- the ***cost of staff*** assigned to the project, comprising actual salaries plus social security charges and other statutory costs included in their remuneration, provided that in principle these costs correspond to the usual remuneration policy of the beneficiaries. These costs must be actual costs incurred by the beneficiaries;
- ***travel and subsistence allowances*** for staff taking part in the project (for meetings, conferences, coordinators seminars organised by the Agency, for research purposes etc.), provided that they are in line with the usual practices of the beneficiaries and do not exceed the scales approved annually by the Commission;
- ***purchase of equipment*** (new or second-hand), provided that this cost does not exceed 10% of the total costs and it is written off in accordance with the tax and accounting rules applicable to the beneficiaries and generally accepted for items of the same kind. Only the portion of the equipment's depreciation corresponding to the duration of the action/project and the rate of actual use for the purposes of the action may be taken into account by the Agency, except where the nature and/or the context of its use justifies different treatment by the Agency;
- costs of ***consumables and supplies***, provided that they are identifiable and assigned to the project;
- costs arising from subcontracting for the purposes of carrying out the project, provided that the conditions laid down in the grant agreement are met;
- costs arising directly from ***requirements linked to the performance of the project*** (dissemination of information, specific evaluation of the action/project, audits, translations, reproduction, etc.), including, where applicable, the costs of any financial services (especially the cost of financial guarantees);

- **non deductible VAT** unless it is related to activities of the public authorities in the Member States;

A flat-rate amount, not exceeding 7% of the eligible direct costs of the project, is considered as **eligible indirect costs**, representing the beneficiaries' general administrative costs that can be regarded as chargeable to the project.

- Indirect costs may not include costs entered under another budget heading.
- Indirect costs are not eligible where the beneficiary already receives an operating grant from the Commission or the Agency.

The following costs shall be considered as **ineligible costs**:

- return on capital;
- debt and debt service charges;
- provisions for losses or potential future liabilities;
- interest owed;
- doubtful debts;
- exchange losses;
- costs declared by the beneficiaries and covered by another action or work programme receiving an EU grant;
- excessive or reckless expenditure;
- cost of replacing persons involved in the project, unless explicit prior authorisation is granted by the Agency;
- contributions in kind.

7.6 CONTRACTUAL CONDITIONS

Grant Agreement

In the event of approval, the Agency will issue a *Grant agreement*, drawn up in euro and detailing the conditions and level of funding. This grant agreement will be signed between the Agency and the beneficiary and will foresee a period of eligibility of the activities that will vary from 12 to 36 months.

Two different grant agreements will be issued depending on the type of project concerned:

- selected projects proposed for enhancing the **Attractiveness of European higher education** will be offered a “*Grant Agreement with Multiple Beneficiaries*” with the coordinator and the participating organisations (/co-beneficiaries) of each selected project. In the context of such agreement, co-beneficiaries mandate the coordinator through a duly endorsed document (“the mandate”) to take full legal responsibility for the implementation of the project, in accordance with the agreement, and agree to do everything in their power to help the coordinator fulfil its contractual obligations; in order to be considered as eligible all costs incurred during the project will have to be recorded in the accounting records of the beneficiaries, in accordance with the applicable accounting standards of the country where the beneficiaries are established and with their usual cost-accounting practices.
- selected projects proposed for the **Internationalisation of Erasmus Thematic Networks** will be offered a “*Single Beneficiary Grant agreement*” with the coordinator. The latter will have the primary and sole legal responsibility towards the Agency for the proper execution of the agreement. Only the costs

incurred during the project and duly recorded in the coordinator's accounts in accordance with the applicable accounting principles of the country where the coordinator is established will be considered as eligible.

The Grant Agreement must be signed and returned to the Agency immediately. The Agency will be the last party to sign.

Payment of the grant

A ***first pre-financing payment*** of 40% (80% in the case of one-year projects) of the grant proposed will be transferred to the beneficiary within 30 days of the date when the last of the two parties signs the agreement and all the necessary guarantees have been received. This pre-financing payment is intended to provide the beneficiary with a float.

If applicable (for projects with a duration of more than one year), a ***second pre-financing payment*** of 40% will be made. It will be paid by the Agency within a period of 60 days after submission of a admissible request for payment accompanied by a report on the project's implementation and on the condition that the Agency has approved its contents. This second pre-financing payment can only be made when at least 70% of the previous pre-financing payments have been used up by the partnership.

The Agency will calculate the ***final grant amount*** and, if applicable, the balance payment amount to be made to the beneficiary on the basis of the final report submitted upon completion of the project.

The beneficiary will be required to submit, in support of the final payment, a “**Report of Factual Findings on the Final Financial Report - Type I**” produced by an approved auditor or in case of public bodies, by a competent and independent public office.

The procedure and the format to be followed by an approved auditor or in case of public bodies, by a competent and independent public officer, are detailed in the following “Guidance Notes”:

http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/about/eacea_documents_register_en.php#audit

Please refer to Type I - Audit Certificate on Final Financial Report

The use of the report format set by the “Guidance Notes” is compulsory.

If the eligible costs actually incurred by the organisation during the project are lower than anticipated, the Agency will apply the rate of co-financing stated in the grant agreement to the actual eligible costs incurred, and the beneficiary will, where applicable, be required to reimburse any excess amounts already paid by the Agency in the form of pre-financing payments. The Agency will further make sure that the final grant calculation does not entail a profit for the beneficiaries⁹⁰.

Guarantee

Any organisation that has been awarded a grant exceeding EUR 60 000 may be required to provide a guarantee prior to any pre-financing payment, in order to limit the financial risks linked to this payment (see sections 3.3 and 7.3 above). The purpose of this guarantee is to make a bank or a financial institution, third party or the other beneficiaries stand as irrevocable collateral security for, or first-call guarantor of, the grant beneficiary's obligations.

This financial guarantee, in euro, shall be provided by an approved bank or financial institution established in one of the Member States of the European Union.

The guarantee may be replaced by a joint and several guarantees by a third party or by a joint guarantee of the beneficiaries of an action who are parties to the same grant agreement.

⁹⁰ This provision does not apply for grants which are lower than or equal to EUR 60 000.

The guarantee shall be released as the pre-financing is gradually cleared against interim payments or payments of balances to the beneficiary, in accordance with the conditions laid down in the grant agreement.

Sub-Contracting and Award of Procurement Contracts

Where implementation of the project requires sub-contracting or the awarding of a procurement contract, the beneficiary and, where applicable, its partners must obtain competitive tenders from potential contractors, and respect the rules applicable to them. In the case of a competitive tendering procedure the contract must be awarded to the bid offering best value for money, observing the principles of transparency and equal treatment of potential contractors and taking care to avoid conflicts of interests. Tendering procedures must be clearly documented and all documentation must be retained for the event of an audit.

7.7 SELECTION PROCEDURE AND INDICATIVE TIMETABLE

In addition to the elements presented under 3.3 above, Action 3 proposals must be submitted to the Agency at the address indicated in the application form. Selected proposals will be subjected to a financial analysis, in connection with which the persons responsible for the proposed actions may be asked to provide additional information and, if appropriate, guarantees.

Indicative Timetable

Applicants should note that the following timetable is provided for information only and might be changed in the context of the annual call for proposals:

- 1) ***December "year n-1"/January "year n"***: publication of the call for proposals (including information on the application deadline, the form to be used and any other relevant information applicable to the selection year concerned).
- 2) ***30 April***: submission of the proposals.
- 3) ***May-June***: assessment and selection of the proposals.
- 4) ***July-August***: selection results are communicated to the applicants and grant agreements are sent to selected projects.
- 5) ***Autumn "year n"***: beginning of the project activities.

8 ANNEXES

8.1 LIST OF THE ERASMUS MUNDUS NATIONAL STRUCTURES

http://ec.europa.eu/education/erasmus-mundus/doc1515_en.htm

8.2 LIST OF EU DELEGATIONS

http://ec.europa.eu/external_relations/delegations/web_en.htm

8.3 USEFUL INTERNET ADDRESSES AND DOCUMENTS

European Parliament and Council Decision establishing the Erasmus Mundus Programme 2009-2013

<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2008:340:0083:0098:EN:PDF>

ERASMUS MUNDUS PAGES ON THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION – DG EAC WEBSITE

<http://ec.europa.eu/erasmus-mundus>

EUROPEAN COMMISSION EXTERNAL COOPERATION PROGRAMMES

http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/index_en.htm

ERASMUS MUNDUS PAGES ON THE EXECUTIVE AGENCY WEBSITE

http://eacea.ec.europa.eu/erasmus_mundus/index_en.php

STUDY IN EUROPE WEBSITE

<http://ec.europa.eu/education/study-in-europe>

ERASMUS MUNDUS ALUMNI WEBSITE

<http://www.em-a.eu>