

CURRICULUM VITAE CESARE INDIVERI

NAME:

Cesare Indiveri

EDUCATION:

1981: Graduation in Pharmacy, Summa cum laude, Università di Bari Facoltà di Farmacia

1988: Ph.D. in Biochemical Sciences, Università di Napoli and Bari

PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT:

1988: CNR researcher Centro Studi Mitochondri e Metabolismo Energetico, Bari

2000: Associate Professor in Biochemistry (E05A) Dip. Farmaco-Biologico Facoltà di Farmacia Università della Calabria.

2001: Full Professor in Biochemistry (BIO/10) Dip. di Biologia Cellulare, Facoltà di SS.MM.FF.NN. Università della Calabria.

2004: Confirmation as full professor in Biochemistry (BIO/10) Dip. di Biologia Cellulare, Facoltà di SS.MM.FF.NN. Università della Calabria.

2013: Full professor in Biochemistry (BIO/10), Dipartimento DiBEST (Biologia, Ecologia e Scienze della Terra) Università della Calabria.

2005-2010 President of Graduation Courses of Biology and Biotechnology of University of Calabria.

2011-2012 Director of Dipartimento Biologia Cellulare Università of Calabria

Currently,

Director of Dipartimento DiBEST (Biologia, Ecologia e Scienze della Terra; 72 teaching/research full time staff and 30 administrative/technical permanent position staff) Università della Calabria.

Group leader of Unit of Biochemistry and Molecular Biotechnology.

“Senator” at University of Calabria.

Member of University of Calabria Committee for new regulations following the University Reform of 2010 in Italy.

Member of SIB (Società Italiana di Biochimica), GIBB (Gruppo Italiano di Biomembrane e Bioenergetica), ACS (American Chemical Society) ITTS (International Transmembrane Transporter Society).

TEACHING AND STUDENT SUPERVISION:

Teacher of university courses of

- Biochemistry
- Molecular Biology
- Molecular Biotechnology
- Applied Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
- Human Applied Biochemistry

Since 2000 supervisor of 9 PhD students (8 completed), 5 graduated students 2 full researchers and more than 100 undergraduated students doing research projects.

MAIN RESEARCH PROJECTS:

1997-2002 Leadership of CNR research projects.

1990-2001 Collaborator in research projects as: ex 40%, P.R.I.N., Telethon.

2000-2015 Leadership of University research projects (60%)

2002-2003 Leadership of a research contract with Sgma-Tau (Italy) company
2002-2004 Collaborator of CNR research projects
2003-2005 Responsible of the project "Master in Biotecnologie" of the University of Calabria, granted by PON, national operative program for the regions "obiettivo 1", specialistic training.
2003-2005 Responsible of FIRB project n. RBAUO1H33S
2006-2008 National Coordinator P.R.I.N. project 2006054479
2011- to date: Responsabile coordinatore del progetto "Modelli sperimentali biotecnologici integrati per lo sviluppo e la selezione di molecole di interesse per la salute dell'uomo" PON 01_00937 granted by "Pon Ricerca e Competitività 2007-2013 - Asse I - Aree scientifico-tecnologiche"

RESEARCH INTEREST: Biomembranes and Bioenergetics

Transport proteins of mitochondrial and plasma membranes: Identification, isolation, purification and manipulation; reconstitution in artificial membranes (liposomes); functional and kinetic studies; studies of primary and secondary structure; homology modeling and validation; cloning and overexpression of transport proteins of mitochondrial and plasma membrane in bacteria and yeast; correlated inherited pathologies and site-directed mutagenesis; protein chemical and functional modifications. Human cell cultures and protein-protein interactions; transport assays in intact cells with transient or stable transfected transport proteins. Soluble proteins with enzymatic activity: purification, over-expression, refolding, kinetics. Interactions of xenobiotics with transport systems by biochemical assay and bioinformatics and implications for human health.

h-index 34 (Google Scholar December 2017)

tot. citations: 3645 (Google Scholar December 2017)

Top Italian Scientist according to Via-Academy List:

(http://www.topitalianscientists.org/top_italian_scientists_VIA-Academy.aspx?Cerca=cesare%20indiveri)

COLLABORATIONS:

IARC/CIRC, WHO/OMS Lyon, with Infection Cancer Biology group (led by Dr. Massimo Tommasino); University of Canberra, Australia (Prof. Stefan Broer); University of Goteborg, Sweden (Dr. Kristina Hedfalk); Reyerson University, Canada (Prof. Imogen Coe); Samuel Lunenfeld Research Institute Mount Sinai Hospital, Canada (Prof. Katherine A. Siminovitch); Institute of General Pathology, Catholic University Medical School, Rome (Prof. Giovambattista Pani). Institute of Molecular Biosciences, Goethe-University Frankfurt am Main (Prof. E. Boles), "Laboratorio di Biochimica e Biofisica Computazionale", University of Milan (Dr. I. Eberini). Dep. of Molecular and Clinical Medicine, University of Gothenburg (Prof. S. Romeo). Laboratory of Regenerative Biomedicine, University of Manchester (Prof. G. Terenghi). Dep. of Biosciences, Biotechnology and Biopharmaceutics, University of Bari (Prof. Barile). Dep. of Chemistry, University of Cyprus (Prof. P. Koutentis). Dep. of Pharm. Chemistry, University of Bari (Prof. Carotti). Dep. DISMA, University of Milan (Prof. F. Bonomi). CeMM Research Center for Molecular Medicine of the Austrian Academy of Sciences, 1090 Vienna, Austria (Prof. Giulio Superti-Furga). Institute of Science and Technology (IST) Austria, Klosterneuburg, Austria (Dr. Gaia Novarino). Laboratory of Genetics, Department of Biotechnology, Agricultural University of Athens, Athens, Greece (Prof. Eleni Douni). Department of Structural Biology, University of Regensburg, Germany (Dr. Christine Ziegler).

PEER REVIEW ACTIVITIES:

Reviewer of several articles from: Biochimica et Biophysica Acta, Journal of Biochemical and Biophysical Methods, Medical Science Monitor, IEEE Sensors Journal, Advances in Experimental Biology, Biotechnology Progress, Journal of Biological Chemistry, Molecular Biotechnology,

Molecular Pharmaceutics, Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology, PlosONE, Cell Biology and Toxicology, Food Chemical Toxicology, Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmacology.

Associate editor of *Frontiers in Cellular Biochemistry*. Member of Editorial Board of *Frontiers in Physiology - Mitochondrial Research*. *Journal of Molecular Biology*.

CONGRESS ORGANIZATION:

- Scientific Committee of "4th International Workshop on Expression, Structure and Function of Membrane Proteins". Firenze 28 June-2 July 2015.
- Scientific Committee of Meeting of Gruppo Italiano di Biomembrane e Bioenergetica "GIBB 2013" 20-22 Jun, Padova.
- Scientific Committee of "3rd International Workshop on Expression, Structure and Function of Membrane Proteins". Firenze 23-27 Sep 2012.
- President Committee of Meeting of Gruppo Italiano di Biomembrane e Bioenergetica "GIBB 2012" 21-23 Jun, Arcavacata di Rende.
- Organizing Committee Symposium "Bioenergetics from mechanisms and structures to molecular pathology" 10 May 2001 Bari.
- Scientific Committee of "2nd International Workshop on Expression, Structure and Function of Membrane Proteins". Firenze 20-24 Sep 2009.
- Scientific Committee of EBEC 2004 (indirizzo web <http://www.incordgmp.it/ebec2004/>)
- Advisory board of VI WORKSHOP ON APOPTOSIS IN BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE: Role of proinflammatory and chemotactic cytokines in normal and pathological brain. Parghelia (VV), Calabria, Italy 25-29 May, 2002

BOOKS

1. F. Palmieri, F. Bisaccia, C. Indiveri and A. Rizzo. Isolation of the oxoglutarate carrier and other transport proteins from pig heart mitochondria. In "Achievements and Perspectives of Mitochondrial Research" Vol. I Bioenergetics, Elsevier North-Holland Amsterdam, 1985, pp. 291-302
2. F. Palmieri, G. Prezioso, F. Bisaccia, C. Indiveri, V. Zara, V. De Pinto and G. Genchi. Isolation and reconstitution of substrate carriers from mitochondria: an overview. In "Advances in myochemistry: 1", (G. Benzi, ed.) John Libbey Eurotext Ltd, 1987, pp.87-104
3. F. Palmieri, F. Bisaccia, G. Genchi, C. Indiveri and V. Zara. Isolation and characterization of substrate carriers from mitochondria. In "Molecular basis of biomembrane transport" (F. Palmieri and E. Quagliariello eds.), Elsevier Science Publishers B.V., Amsterdam 1988, pp. 163-174
4. F. Palmieri, G. Genchi, V. Zara, C. Indiveri and F. Bisaccia. Purification and characterization of three mitochondrial substrate carriers: the phosphate, the 2-oxoglutarate and the dicarboxylate carriers. In "Anion Carriers of Mitochondrial Membranes" (A. Azzi et al. eds) Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 1989, pp.3-15
5. F. Palmieri, F. Bisaccia, L. Capobianco, V. Dolce, V. Iacobazzi, C. Indiveri and V. Zara. Structural and functional properties of two mitochondrial transport proteins: the phosphate carrier and the oxoglutarate carrier. In "Molecular Mechanisms of Transport" (E. Quagliariello and F. Palmieri eds.), Elsevier Science Publishers B.V., Amsterdam 1992, pp.151-158
6. C. Indiveri, A. Tonazzi, L. Palmieri and F. Palmieri. The purified and reconstituted ornithine

carrier from rat liver mitochondria catalyzes three different transport mode. In "Progress in Cell Research" (F. Palmieri et al. eds.) Elsevier Science B.V. 1995 Vol. 5 pp. 101-106

7. C. Indiveri. Studying amino acid transport using liposomes. *Methods Mol Biol* 606 (2010)55-68.
8. Michele Galluccio, Teresa Giancaspero, Angelica Miccolis, Concita Panebianco, Cesare Indiveri, Maria Barile. Relevance of Cys residues of human FAD synthase (isoform 2) in the protein function/structure as assessed by homology modeling and site directed mutagenesis. *Flavin and Flavoproteins 2011*, 509-514. Editors: Susan Miller, Russ Hille, Bruce Palley. Lulu.com

PATENT:

2016: Co-inventor of the patent number: EP 2247621 B1 " Monospecific antibody and method of production using as antigen an isoform of the human fad synthetase".
<https://www.google.com/patents/EP2247621B1?cl=en>

CONGRESSES

More than 130 participations to National and International Congresses.

Invited speaker and oral communication to the following congresses:

1. C. Indiveri, L. Capobianco e F. Palmieri. Cinetica del carrier mitocondriale degli acidi dicarbossilici nei liposomi. Riunione della Sezione Campania-Puglia-Calabria della SIB, Trani, 10-11 Marzo, 1988, Riassunti. **Communication**
2. C. Indiveri, L. Capobianco, A. Motta e F. Palmieri. Studio cinetico del carrier mitocondriale degli acidi dicarbossilici purificato e ricostituito in liposomi. 34° Congresso Nazionale SIB, Padova, 2-4 Ottobre, 1988, Riassunti p. 337 C VII 31. **Communication**
3. C. Indiveri and F. Palmieri. Purification and reconstitution of the carnitine carrier from rat liver mitochondria. 16° Congresso Nazionale del Gruppo Italiano di Bioenergetica e Biomembrane, Parma, 4-6 Maggio 1989, Abstracts pp. 23-24 **Communication**
4. C. Indiveri, F. Marinò, T. Dierks, R. Kramer and F. Palmieri. Reaction mechanism of the purified and reconstituted 2- oxoglutarate carrier from bovine heart mitochondria. 17° Congresso Nazionale del Gruppo Italiano di Bioenergetica e Biomembrane, Marciana Marina, isola d' Elba, 16-18 Maggio 1990, Riassunti. **Communication**
5. C. Indiveri, A. Tonazzi e F. Palmieri. Caratterizzazione funzionale del carrier mitocondriale della carnitina purificato e ricostituito in liposomi. Riunione annuale delle sezioni regionali Basilicata, Calabria, Campania, Puglia e Sicilia della S.I.B., Campobasso, 30 maggio - 1 giugno 1991. Riassunti pg. 21. **Communication**
6. C. Indiveri, T. Dierks, R. Kramer and F. Palmieri. Transport mechanism of the oxoglutarate carrier reconstituted into liposomes. 36° Congresso Nazionale S.I.B., Ferrara, 10-13 Settembre 1991. Mini-Papers p. 126. **Communication**
7. C. Indiveri, A. Tonazzi and F. Palmieri. Characterization of -SH reactivity of the mitochondrial carnitine carrier: atypical transport activity induced by mercurial reagents. XIX Congresso Nazionale del Gruppo Italiano di Bioenergetica e Biomembrane. Roma, 21-23 Maggio 1992.

Riassunti pp.13-14. **Communication**

8. C. Indiveri, A. Tonazzi and F. Palmieri. Purification of the ornithine carrier from rat liver mitochondria. 37° Congresso S.I.B., Perugia, 23-26 settembre 1992. Italian Biochemical Society Transaction (IBST) Vol. 3 - 1992 p 229. **Communication**
9. C. Indiveri and F. Palmieri. The mitochondrial dicarboxylate carrier: a four-binding-site sequential transport system. Riunione Congiunta: Gruppo di Biochimica Marina e dell'Ambiente Sezione Campania Puglia Calabria Molise Basilicata della Società Italiana di Biochimica, Taranto 7-8 Maggio 1993, Capo S. Vito (Taranto), Riassunti. **Communication**
10. C. Indiveri, A. Tonazzi e F. Palmieri. Il carrier mitocondriale della carnitina: caratterizzazione funzionale della proteina purificata e ricostituita in liposomi. Riunione del Gruppo Membrane e Bioenergetica della SIB. Perugia 4-5 giugno 1993. Riassunti p. 45. **Communication**
11. C. Indiveri, F. Bisaccia e F. Palmieri. Meccanismo delle reazioni di scambio catalizzate da carrier mitocondriali purificati e ricostituiti nei liposomi. Riunione del Gruppo Membrane e Bioenergetica della SIB. Perugia 4-5 giugno 1993. Riassunti p. 49. **Communication**
12. C. Indiveri, A. Tonazzi and F. Palmieri. The mitochondrial carnitine carrier: function and transport mechanism. 2nd IUBMB Conference on Biochemistry of Cell Membranes. Bari 29 sett.-3 ott. 1993 Abstracts p.327 **Invited Speaker**
13. Indiveri, A. Tonazzi and F. Palmieri. Three different transport modes catalyzed by the mitochondrial ornithine carrier. International Symposium on "Thirty years of Progress in Mitochondrial Bioenergetics and Molecular Biology". Bari (Selva di Fasano), 7-10 October, 1994. Abstracts pg. 43 **Invited lecture**
14. Indiveri, A. Tonazzi and F. Palmieri. Transport mechanism of the mitochondrial carnitine carrier. 39° Congresso Nazionale della SIB, Pavia, 14-17 settembre 1994. Italian Biochemical Society Transactions Vol. 5 (1994) pg. 198 **Communication**
15. Indiveri, V. Iacobazzi, N. Giangregorio, e F. Palmieri. Struttura primaria del carrier mitocondriale della carnitina. Congresso Congiunto Gruppo Italiano di Bioenergetica e Biomembrane e Gruppo Membrane e Bioenergetica della SIB, Riccia (CB) 17-19 giugno 1997. Riassunti pg. 12. **Communication**
16. C. Indiveri, A. Tonazzi, N. Giangregorio, V. Iacobazzi, and F. Palmieri. The mitochondrial carnitine/acylcarnitine carrier: function and structure. V Convegno Nazionale della Divisione di Chimica dei Sistemi e dei Processi Biologici della Società Chimica Italiana, Parma, 15-17 dicembre 1997. Abstract 53-54. **Invited lecture**
17. C. Indiveri, V. Iacobazzi, N. Giangregorio e F. Palmieri. Over-espressione, purificazione e ricostituzione del carrier mitocondriale della carnitina/acilcarnitina. Congresso Congiunto Gruppo Italiano di Bioenergetica e Biomembrane e Gruppo Membrane e Bioenergetica della SIB, Bari 26-27 settembre 1998. Riassunti pg. 26. **Communication**
18. C. Indiveri, V. Iacobazzi, N. Giangregorio and F. Palmieri. The carnitine/acylcarnitine carrier from rat liver mitochondria: primary structure, over-expression and analysis of cysteine mutants. International Symposium on Molecular Basis of Biomembrane Transport. Monopoli - Italy, 12-14 giugno 1999. Abstract pg. 21 **Invited lecture**
19. C. Indiveri, V. Iacobazzi, N. Giangregorio and F. Palmieri. Localization of Cys-136 of the

mitochondrial carnitine/acylcarnitine carrier in the substrate binding site by site-directed mutagenesis. Riunione annuale del Gruppo Italiano di Bioenergetica e Biomembrane. Cividale del Friuli 29 giugno-1 luglio 2000. Abstracts pg. 8 **Communication**

20. C. Indiveri, N. Giangregorio, A. Tonazzi and F. Palmieri. Site-directed mutagenesis of mitochondrial carnitine/acylcarnitine carrier: localization of Cys residues in the tertiary structure of the protein. Riunione annuale del Gruppo Italiano di Bioenergetica e Biomembrane, Roma 2-4 maggio 2002. Abstracts. **Communication**
21. C. Indiveri, A. Tonazzi, N. Giangregorio and F. Palmieri. Identification of four vicinal cysteines in the structure of the mitochondrial carnitine/acylcarnitine carrier by site-directed mutagenesis. Riunione annuale del Gruppo Italiano di Bioenergetica e Biomembrane, S. Daniele del Friuli 29-31 maggio 2003. Abstracts pg. 19 **Communication**
22. Cesare Indiveri, The human organic cation transporter OCTN1. Physiological and pathological implications in the non neuronal cholinergic system. 1st Annual Symposium of LOEWE Focus NNCS 10.11.2012, Giessen. **Invited opening lecture**
23. L. Pochini, S. Belviso, M. Bonomini, S. Di silvestre, P. Cerasoli, L. Di Liberato, A. Arduini, D. Mandatori, A. Pandolfi, C. Indiveri. 4th International Symposium on Non-neuronal Acetylcholine. Giessen, August, 28-30, 2014 Justus-Liebig-University. **Communication**
24. Cesare Indiveri. EBEC 2016, Riva del Garda. Glutamine transport. From energy supply to sensing ... and beyond. **Invited plenary lecture**

Publications on Pubmed (<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=indiveri+c>):

1: Napolitano L, Galluccio M, Scalise M, Parravicini C, Palazzolo L, Eberini I, Indiveri C. Novel Insights into the Transport Mechanism of the human amino acid transporter LAT1 (SLC7A5). Probing critical residues for substrate translocation. *Biochim Biophys Acta*. 2017 Jan 11. pii: S0304-4165(17)30013-2.

2: Bonomini M, Di Silvestre S, Di Tomo P, Di Pietro N, Mandatori D, Di Liberato L, Sirolli V, Chiarelli F, Indiveri C, Pandolfi A, Arduini A. Effect of peritoneal dialysis fluid containing osmo-metabolic agents on human endothelial cells. *Drug Des Devel Ther*. 2016 Nov 28;10:3925-3932.

3: Tărlungeanu DC, Deliu E, Dotter CP, Kara M, Janiesch PC, Scalise M, Galluccio M, Tesulov M, Morelli E, Sonmez FM, Bilguvar K, Ohgaki R, Kanai Y, Johansen A, Esharif S, Ben-Omran T, Topcu M, Schlessinger A, Indiveri C, Duncan KE, Caglayan AO, Gunel M, Gleeson JG, Novarino G. Impaired Amino Acid Transport at the Blood Brain Barrier Is a Cause of Autism Spectrum Disorder. *Cell*. 2016 Dec 1;167(6):1481-1494.e18.

4: Giangregorio N, Tonazzi A, Console L, Indiveri C. Post-translational modification by acetylation regulates the mitochondrial carnitine/acylcarnitine transport protein. *Mol Cell Biochem*. 2016 Nov 18. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 27864727.

5: Scalise M, Pochini L, Galluccio M, Indiveri C. Glutamine transport. From energy supply to sensing and beyond. *Biochim Biophys Acta*. 2016 Aug;1857(8):1147-57. doi: 10.1016/j.bbabi.2016.03.006. PubMed PMID: 26951943.

6: Barile M, Giancaspero TA, Leone P, Galluccio M, Indiveri C. Riboflavin transport and metabolism in humans. *J Inher Metab Dis*. 2016 Jul;39(4):545-57. doi: 10.1007/s10545-016-9950-0. PubMed PMID: 27271694.

7: Pochini L, Scalise M, Di Silvestre S, Belviso S, Pandolfi A, Arduini A, Bonomini M, Indiveri C. Acetylcholine and acetylcarnitine transport in peritoneum: Role of the SLC22A4 (OCTN1) transporter. *Biochim Biophys Acta*. 2016 Apr;1858(4):653-60. doi: 10.1016/j.bbamem.2015.12.026. PubMed PMID: 26724204.

8: Nigro A, Mauro L, Giordano F, Panza S, Iannacone R, Liuzzi GM, Aquila S, De Amicis F, Cellini F, Indiveri C, Panno ML. Recombinant Arabidopsis HSP70 Sustains Cell Survival and Metastatic Potential of Breast Cancer Cells. *Mol Cancer Ther*. 2016 May;15(5):1063-73. doi: 10.1158/1535-7163.MCT-15-0830. PubMed PMID:26939699.

9: Giangregorio N, Tonazzi A, Console L, Lorusso I, De Palma A, Indiveri C. The mitochondrial carnitine/acylcarnitine carrier is regulated by hydrogen sulfide via interaction with C136 and C155. *Biochim Biophys Acta*. 2016 Jan;1860(1 Pt A):20-7. doi: 10.1016/j.bbagen.2015.10.005. PubMed PMID: 26459002.

10: Pochini L, Scalise M, Indiveri C. Immuno-detection of OCTN1 (SLC22A4) in HeLa cells and characterization of transport function. *Int Immunopharmacol*. 2015 Nov;29(1):21-6. doi: 10.1016/j.intimp.2015.04.040. PubMed PMID: 25937167.

11: Napolitano L, Scalise M, Galluccio M, Pochini L, Albanese LM, Indiveri C. LAT1 is the transport competent unit of the LAT1/CD98 heterodimeric amino acid transporter. *Int J Biochem Cell Biol*. 2015 Oct;67:25-33. doi:10.1016/j.biocel.2015.08.004. PubMed PMID: 26256001.

12: Scalise M, Pochini L, Pingitore P, Hedfalk K, Indiveri C. Cysteine is not a substrate but a specific modulator of human ASCT2 (SLC1A5) transporter. *FEBS Lett*. 2015 Nov 30;589(23):3617-23. doi: 10.1016/j.febslet.2015.10.011. PubMed PMID: 26492990.

13: Giancaspero TA, Galluccio M, Miccolis A, Leone P, Eberini I, Iametti S, Indiveri C, Barile M. Human FAD synthase is a bi-functional enzyme with a FAD hydrolase activity in the molybdopterin binding domain. *Biochem Biophys Res Commun*. 2015 Sep 25;465(3):443-9. doi: 10.1016/j.bbrc.2015.08.035. PubMed PMID: 26277395.

14: Pasqua T, Filice E, Mazza R, Quintieri AM, Carmela Cerra M, Iannacone R, Melfi D, Indiveri C, Gattuso A, Angelone T. Cardiac and hepatic role of r-AtHSP70: basal effects and protection against ischemic and sepsis conditions. *J Cell Mol Med*. 2015 Jul;19(7):1492-503. doi: 10.1111/jcmm.12491. PubMed PMID: 25904190; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC4511348.

15: Console L, Scalise M, Tarmakova Z, Coe IR, Indiveri C. N-linked glycosylation of human SLC1A5 (ASCT2) transporter is critical for trafficking to membrane. *Biochim Biophys Acta*. 2015 Jul;1853(7):1636-45. doi: 10.1016/j.bbamcr.2015.03.017. PubMed PMID: 25862406.

16: Rebsamen M, Pochini L, Stasyk T, de Araújo ME, Galluccio M, Kandasamy RK, Snijder B, Fauster A, Rudashevskaya EL, Bruckner M, Scorzoni S, Filipek PA, Huber KV, Bigenzahn JW, Heinz LX, Kraft C, Bennett KL, Indiveri C, Huber LA, Superti-Furga G. SLC38A9 is a component of the lysosomal amino acid sensing machinery that controls mTORC1. *Nature*. 2015 Mar 26;519(7544):477-81. doi: 10.1038/nature14107. PubMed PMID: 25561175; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC4376665.

17: Galluccio M, Pochini L, Peta V, Ianni M, Scalise M, Indiveri C. Functional and molecular effects of mercury compounds on the human OCTN1 cation transporter: C50 and C136 are the targets for potent inhibition. *Toxicol Sci.* 2015 Mar;144(1):105-13. doi: 10.1093/toxsci/kfu259. PubMed PMID: 25490951.

18: Tonazzi A, Giangregorio N, Console L, Scalise M, La Russa D, Notaristefano C, Brunelli E, Barca D, Indiveri C. Mitochondrial carnitine/acylcarnitine transporter, a novel target of mercury toxicity. *Chem Res Toxicol.* 2015 May 18;28(5):1015-22. doi: 10.1021/acs.chemrestox.5b00050. PubMed PMID: 25849418.

19: Tonazzi A, Giangregorio N, Console L, Indiveri C. Mitochondrial Carnitine/Acylcarnitine Translocase: Insights in Structure/Function Relationship. *Mini Rev Med Chem.* 2015 Apr 1. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 25828082.

20: Giangregorio N, Console L, Tonazzi A, Palmieri F, Indiveri C. Identification of amino acid residues underlying the antiport mechanism of the mitochondrial carnitine/acylcarnitine carrier by site-directed mutagenesis and chemical labeling. *Biochemistry.* 2014 Nov 11;53(44):6924-33. doi: 10.1021/bi5009112. PubMed PMID: 25325845.

21: Scalise M, Pochini L, Panni S, Pingitore P, Hedfalk K, Indiveri C. Transport mechanism and regulatory properties of the human amino acid transporter ASCT2 (SLC1A5). *Amino Acids.* 2014 Nov;46(11):2463-75. doi: 10.1007/s00726-014-1808-x. PubMed PMID: 25052780.

22: Tonazzi A, Giangregorio N, Console L, Indiveri C. Mitochondrial carnitine/acylcarnitine translocase: insights in structure/ function relationships. Basis for drug therapy and side effects prediction. *Mini Rev Med Chem.* 2015;15(5):396-405. PubMed PMID: 25910653.

23: Miccolis A, Galluccio M, Nitride C, Giancaspero TA, Ferranti P, Iametti S, Indiveri C, Bonomi F, Barile M. Significance of redox-active cysteines in human FAD synthase isoform 2. *Biochim Biophys Acta.* 2014 Dec;1844(12):2086-95. doi: 10.1016/j.bbapap.2014.08.005. PubMed PMID: 25135855.

24: Console L, Giangregorio N, Indiveri C, Tonazzi A. Carnitine/acylcarnitine translocase and carnitine palmitoyltransferase 2 form a complex in the inner mitochondrial membrane. *Mol Cell Biochem.* 2014 Sep;394(1-2):307-14. doi: 10.1007/s11010-014-2098-z. Erratum in: *Mol Cell Biochem.* 2014 Sep;394(1-2):315. PubMed PMID: 24898781.

25: Pochini L, Seidita A, Sensi C, Scalise M, Eberini I, Indiveri C. Nimesulide binding site in the B0AT1 (SLC6A19) amino acid transporter. Mechanism of inhibition revealed by proteoliposome transport assay and molecular modelling. *Biochem Pharmacol.* 2014 Jun 1;89(3):422-30. doi: 10.1016/j.bcp.2014.03.014. PubMed PMID: 24704252.

26: Pochini L, Scalise M, Galluccio M, Indiveri C. Membrane transporters for the special amino acid glutamine: structure/function relationships and relevance to human health. *Front Chem.* 2014 Aug 11;2:61. doi: 10.3389/fchem.2014.00061. Review. PubMed PMID: 25157349; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC4127817.

27: Pirazzi C, Valenti L, Motta BM, Pingitore P, Hedfalk K, Mancina RM, Burza MA, Indiveri C, Ferro Y, Montalcini T, Maglio C, Dongiovanni P, Fargion S, Rametta R, Pujia A, Andersson L, Ghosal S, Levin M, Wiklund O, Iacovino M, Borén J, Romeo S. PNPLA3 has retinyl-palmitate

lipase activity in human hepatic stellate cells. *Hum Mol Genet.* 2014 Aug 1;23(15):4077-85. doi: 10.1093/hmg/ddu121. PubMed PMID: 24670599; PubMed Central PMCID: PMC4082369.

28: Pingitore P, Pirazzi C, Mancina RM, Motta BM, Indiveri C, Pujia A, Montalcini T, Hedfalk K, Romeo S. Recombinant PNPLA3 protein shows triglyceride hydrolase activity and its I148M mutation results in loss of function. *Biochim Biophys Acta.* 2014 Apr 4;1841(4):574-80. doi: 10.1016/j.bbali.2013.12.006. PubMed PMID: 24369119.

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