

Gabriele Costantino

-Curriculum Vitae -

Personal Data

Date of Birth:

Place of Birth :

Citizen: **Italian**

Marital Status:

Home:

Office: **Dipartimento di Farmacia, Viale Area delle Scienze 27/A – Campus Universitario-
43100 Parma**

Tel. +39 0521 905055 ; E-mail: gabriele.costantino@unipr.it

Education:

1991- October-December: Stage on molecular modeling techniques in drug design. Drug Design Group, Searle R&D (Skokie, IL, USA). Supervisor: Dr. James P. Snyder

1992 April: Laurea Diploma in Chemistry *cum Laude*. Department of Chemistry, University of Perugia.

1992-1993: Research Fellowships at Laboratory of Chemometrics and at Institute of Medicinal Chemistry (under the supervision of Prof. Roberto Pellicciari)

1996 October-December: Fellowship at Organic Chemistry Department, University of Barcelona, Spain (under the supervision of Prof. E. Giralt)

Professionals

November 1994 –November 1998: Research Associate at Istituto di Chimica e Tecnologia del Farmaco, Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Perugia

November 1998 – December 2006: Associate Professor of Medicinal Chemistry at Dipartimento di Chimica e Tecnologia del Farmaco, Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Perugia

December 2006-present: Professor of Medicinal Chemistry at Dipartimento Farmaceutico, Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Parma and Coordinator and chairman of the Doctorate program in ‘Design and synthesis of biologically active compounds’ – University of Parma

Awards.

Recipient of the 'Italian Chemical Society-Farindustria' Prize for the best young researcher in Medicinal Chemistry, 2003

Recipient of the 16th Merz Professorship at the Institute for Organic Chemistry – Goethe University, Frankfurt am Main. Oct-2003 Jan-2004

Fundings

INTEGRATE 2015-2018 – Marie Curie ETN project. Coordinator.

PRIN 2008 (Italian Ministry of University) – National Coordinator and Principal Investigator

PRIN 2011 (Italian Ministry of University) – Local Coordinator and Principal Investigator

FIL 2007-2012 (University of Parma)- Principal Investigator

EUROPIN (Erasmus-Mundi Program) Local Coordinator

Principal Investigator in grants supported by Chiesi Farmaceutici, AXXAM, Dompé, IEO.

Participation to Scientific Committees and Advisory Board

- President and Treasurer of the Scientific Committee of the Division of Medicinal Chemistry of the Italian Chemical Society
- Member of the Executive Committee of the European Federation for Medicinal Chemistry
- Editor of *MedChemWatch*, the official newsletter of EFMC
- Member of the Advisory Editorial Board of *Current Medicinal Chemistry*
- Member of the Information and Communication Committee of the European Federation for Medicinal Chemistry (EFMC)
- Evaluator Expert for the European Commission
- Evaluator Expert for INTAS

Research Interests

Computer-assisted design and synthesis of biologically active compounds. In particular:

- ✓ Design and synthesis of centrally acting compounds: metabotropic glutamate receptor ligands, PARP inhibitors, kynurenine pathway inhibitors
- ✓ Design and synthesis of modulators of transcription factors
- ✓ Molecular dynamics simulations of nuclear receptors and GPCRs

Languages

Italian (mother tongue), English, Spanish (scholar level)

1. Oral Communications Lectures / Presentations at International and National Symposia

- VIII International Symposium on Tryptophan Research
(Padova, Italy) June 1995
- XV Corso Avanzato di Chimica Farmaceutica (Urbino, Italy) July 1995
- Advanced Course on the Design of Neuroprotective Agents - Universidad de Verano (Baeza, Spain) August 1996
- XIII Congresso Nazionale di Chimica Farmaceutica
(Paestum, Italy) September 1996
- II International "Biomed 2" Meeting on Metabotropic Receptors
(Montpellier, France) March 1997
- III^o Erasmus meeting (London, UK) October 1997
- III International "Biomed 2" Meeting on Metabotropic Receptors
(Perugia, Italy) June 1998
- XVIII Corso Avanzato di Chimica Farmaceutica (Urbino, Italy) July 1998
- Advanced Course on Drug Design
(Salamanca, Spain) July 1998
- IX Meeting Strutture Eterocicliche nella
Ricerca Farmaceutica (Palermo, Italy) May 2000
- I^o Magna Grecia Medicinal Chemistry Workshop
On New Perspectives in Drug Research (Copanello, Italy) June 2001
- XVII International Symposium on Medicinal Chemistry
(Barcellona-Spain) September 2002
- IV International Meeting on Metabotropic Glutamate
Receptors (Taormina -Italy) September 2002
- XVI Meeting della Divisione di Chimica Farmaceutica
(Sorrento, Italy) September 2002
- PARP2003 Meeting (Lisbon, Portugal) April, 2003
- Symposium on "GPCRs as Targets for the Treatment of CNS Disease"
(plenary lecture, Frankfurt, Germany) January 2004

- Symposium on “Molecular Basis for Signal Transduction Mechanisms”
(Warsaw, Poland) August 2005
- XIX International Symposium on Medicinal Chemistry (Istanbul, Turkey) September 2006
- GPCRs in Medicinal Chemistry (RCI-SCI Symposium – Verona, Italy) September 2006
- XXI Meeting Italian Division of Medicinal Chemistry (Verona, Italy) September 2008
- 12° Meeting of the International Society for Tryptophan Research (Firenze, Italy) July, 2009
- 5th Summer School *on* Drug Design (Vienna, Austria) September, 2009
- V New Perspectives in Medicinal Chemistry (Trieste, Italy) May 2011
- 6th Summer School in Drug Design (Vienna, Austria) September 2011
- 7th Summer School in Drug Design (Vienna, Austria) September 2013
- X EWDD, Siena (Italy) May 2015
- XI Joint Meeting of Medicinal Chemistry (Athens, Greece) June 2015
- INNOBALT Drug Discovery Conference (Riga, Latvia) August 2015
- 8th Summer School in Drug Design (Vienna, Austria) September 2015
- 1st International Gazi Pharma Symposium Series (Antalya, Turchia) November 2015
- CER Person EUROQSAR (Verona, Italy) September
2016
- Asis Congress (Tirrenia di Pisa, Italy) May 2017
- XII EWDD (Siena, Italy) May 2017
- Carbon Anhydrases Congress (Montecatini, Italy) May 2017
- JMMC (Dubrovnik, Croatia) June 2017
- ESMEC (Urbino, Italy) July 2017

2. Lectures at Universities and Industries:

- Universitat de Barcelona Dept. Quimica (Spain) December 1996
- GSK (Harlow, UK 2001) October 2001
- Dompe' S.p.A May 2002
- University of Frankfurt, Dept. Org. Chem. November 2003
- Merz Pharma (Frankfurt AM, Germany) December 2003
- Menarini Ricerche, Roma January 2004

- Università di Chieti March 2004
- Institute of Pharmaceutical Chemistry (Uni. Wien, Austria) December 2004
- Nerviano Medical Sciences, Milano January 2005
- Department of Chemistry, Moscow State University (Russia) May 2005
- Università di Parma September 2005
- Departamento de Química Terapéutica,
Universidad de Granada (Spain) December 2005
- Novartis Pharma, Vienna (Austria) December 2006
- Frankfurt Innovation Center / Merz R&D (Germany) January 2008
- Università di Genova March 2010
- Aptuit (Verona) Novembre 2010
- Chiesi Farmaceutici (Parma) December 2011
- Recordati (Milano) April 2012
- TES Pharma (Perugia) February 2014
- La Sapienza University of Rome July 2014
- Palermo University July 2016
- Cambridge Workshop Marzo 2016
- Summer School Helsinki University June 2016
- Statale University of Milan October 2016
- University of Florence November 2016
- University of Piemonte Orientale (Novara) January 2017
- Riga meeting Integrate (Lettonia) February 2017
- Symposium University of Florence March 2017
- University of Milan May 2017
- University Gabriele D'Annunzio (Chieti, Italy) June 2017

Gabriele Costantino

List of Publications

1. Cruciani, G.; Baroni, M.; Clementi, S.; Costantino, G.; Riganelli, D., Skagerberg, B. Predictive ability of regression models. Part I: Standard Deviation of Prediction Errors (SDEP) *J. Chemometrics*, 6, 335-346, **1992**
2. Baroni, M.; Clementi, S.; Cruciani, G.; Costantino, G.; Riganelli, D.; Oberrauch, E. Predictive ability of regression models. Part II: Selection of the best predictive PLS model. *J. Chemometrics*, 6, 347-356, **1992**
3. Allen, M.S.; LaLoggia, A.J.; Dorn, L. J.; Martin, M.J.; Costantino, G.; Hagen, T. J.; Keohelr, K. K.; Skolnick, P.; Cook, J. M. Predictive binding of β -carboline inverse agonists and antagonists via the CoMFA/GOLPE approach. *J. Med. Chem.*, 35, 4001-4010, **1992**
4. Baroni, M.; Costantino, G.; Cruciani, G.; Riganelli, D.; Valigi, R.; Clementi S. Generating optimal linear PLS estimation (GOLPE). An advanced chemometric tool for handling 3D-QSAR problems. *Quant. Struct.-Act. Relat.* 12, 9-20 **1993**
5. G. Costantino, B. Natalini, R. Pellicciari, Conformational requirements for interaction of L-Glutamic acid with metabotropic EEA receptors in: "*Trends in QSAR and Molecular Modelling 92*", Escom Science Publishers B.V., Leiden, **1993**, pp. 487-8.
6. Pellicciari, R.; Natalini, B.; Costantino, G.; Garzon, A.; Luneia, R.; Mahmoud, M.R.; Marinozzi, M.; Roberti, M.; Rosato, G. C.; Shiba, S. A. Heterocyclic Modulators of the NMDA Receptor *II Farmaco*, 48, 151-157 **1993**
7. Clementi, S.; Cruciani, G.; Riganelli, D.; Valigi, R.; Costantino, G.; Baroni, M.; Wold, S: Autocorrelation as a tool for a congruent description of molecules in 3D-QSAR studies. *Pharm. Pharmacol. Lett.* 3, 5-8 **1993**

8. Costantino, G.; Natalini, B.; Pellicciari, R. Moroni, F.; Lombardi, G. Definition of a Pharmacophore for the Metabotropic Glutamate Receptors Negatively Linked to Adenylyl Cyclase *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* 1, 259-264 **1993**
9. Van d. Waterbeemd, H.; Clementi, S.; Costantino, G. Carrupt, P. A.; Testa, B. "Comfa-derived Substituent Descriptors for Structure-Property Correlations" in "*3D-QSAR in Drug Design: Theory, Methods and Applications*" Kubinyi, H. Ed. Escom (Leiden) **1993**
10. Clementi, S.; Cruciani, G.; Baroni, M.; Costantino, G. "Series Design" in "*3D-QSAR in Drug Design: Theory, Methods and Applications*" Kubinyi, H. Ed. Escom (Leiden) **1993**
11. Pellicciari, R.; Natalini, B.; Costantino, G.; Mahmoud, R. M.; Mattoli, L.; Sadeghpour, B.; Moroni, F.; Chiarugi, A.; Carpenedo, F. Modulation of the Kynurenine Pathway in Search for New Neuroprotective Agents. Synthesis and Preliminary Evaluation of (*m*-Nitrobenzoyl)alanine, a Potent Inhibitor of Kynurenine-3-hydroxylase *J. Med. Chem.* 37, 647, **1994**
12. Van d. Waterbeemd, H.; Costantino, G.; Clementi, G.; Cruciani, G.; Valigi, R. "Disjoint Principal Properties of Organic Substituents" in "*Chemometric Methods in Molecular Design*" Mannhold, R.; Krogsgaard-Larsen, P.; Timmerman, H. Eds. VCH (Weinheim) **1994**
13. Marinozzi, M.; Natalini, B.; Thomsen, C.; Ni, M. H.; Costantino, G.; Pellicciari, R. Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of 6-Carboxy-3,4-methanoproline, New Rigid Glutamate Analogs *II Farmaco*, 50, 327, **1995**
14. Pellicciari, R.; Luneia, R.; Costantino, G.; Marinozzi, M.; Natalini, B.; Jakobsen, P.; Kanstrup, A.; Lombardi, G.; Moroni, F.; Thomsen, C. 1-Aminoindane-1,5-dicarboxylic Acid: a Novel Antagonist at Phospholipase C Linked Metabotropic Glutamate Receptors *J. Med. Chem.* 38, 3717 **1995**
15. Costantino, G.; Natalini, B.; Mattoli, L.; Pellicciari, R. "The pseudoactive site as a tool for indirect drug design. Application to inhibitors of kynurenine-3-hydroxylase. in *QSAR and Molecular Modeling: Concepts, Computational Tools and Biological Application*. Sanz, F.; Giraldo, J.; Manaut, F, Eds. Prous (Barcelona), pp583-4, **1995**

16. Marinozzi, M.; Natalini, B.; Costantino, G.; Pellicciari, R.; Bruno, V.; Nicoletti, F. Synthesis of 6,6-Dicarboxy-3,4-methano-L-proline, a New Constrained Glutamate Analog Endowed with Neuroprotective Properties *Il Farmaco*. 51, 121-124, **1996**
17. Pellicciari, R.; Marinozzi, M.; Natalini, B.; Costantino, G.; Luneia, R.; Giorgi, G.; Moroni, F.; Thomsen, C. Synthesis and Pharmacological Characterization of All Sixteen Stereoisomers of 2-(2'-Carboxy-3'-phenylcyclopropyl)glycine. Focus on (2*S*,1'*S*,2'*S*,3'*R*)-2-(2'Carboxy-3'-phenylcyclopropyl)glycine, a Novel and Selective Group II Metabotropic Glutamate Receptors Antagonist *J. Med. Chem.*, 39, 2874-2876, **1996**
18. R. Pellicciari, M. Raimondo, M. Marinozzi, B. Natalini, G. Costantino, C. Thomsen, "S-(+)-2-(3'-Carboxy-bicyclo[1.1.1]pentyl)glycine, a Structurally New Group I Metabotropic Glutamate Receptor Antagonist", *J. Med. Chem.*, 39, 2874, (**1996**).
19. Costantino, G. Pellicciari, R. Homology Modeling of Metabotropic Glutamate Receptors (mGluRs). Structural Motifs Affecting Binding Modes and Pharmacological Profile of mGluR1 Agonists and Competitive Antagonists *J. Med. Chem.*, 39, 3998-4004, **1996**
20. M. Marinozzi, B. Natalini, G. Costantino, P. Tijssens, C. Thomsen, R. Pellicciari, Asymmetric Synthesis of Enantiomerically Pure (2*S*,1'*S*,2'*S*,3'*R*)-phenylcarboxycyclopropylglycine (PCCG-4): A Potent and Selective Ligand at Group II Metabotropic Glutamate Receptors, *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.*, 6, 2243,**1996**.
21. Costantino, G.; Mattoli, L.; Natalini, B.; Moroni, F. Pellicciari, R. "Kynurenine-3-hydroxylase and its Selective Inhibitors: Molecular Modelling Studies" in "Recent Advances in Tryptophan Research" Allegri-Filippini, G.; Costa, C. V. L.; Bertazzo, A. Eds. Plenum Press, New York, pp 493-497, **1996**
22. C. Clerici, G. Gentili, A. Errico, F. Camilleri, F. Brasacchio, R. Pellicciari, G. Costantino, L. Mattoli, D. Annibali, A. Morelli, "Regulation of Biliary Bicarbonate Secretion by Bile Salts", in "Vanishing Bile Duct Syndrome - Pathophysiology and Treatment", Eds. D. Alvaro, A. Benedetti, M. Strazzabosco, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 82 (**1997**)

23. R. Pellicciari, D. Annibali, G. Costantino, M. Marinozzi, B. Natalini, "Dirhodium(II)-tetraacetate-Mediated Decomposition of Ethyldiazo- acetate and Ethyldiazomalonate in the Presence of Fullerene. A New Procedure for the Selective Synthesis of [6-6]-Closed Methanofullerenes", *Synlett*, 1196, **1997**.
24. R. Pellicciari, M. Marinozzi, B. Natalini, G. Costantino, D.C. Lankin, J.P. Snyder, J.B. Monahan, "Synthesis, Preliminary Evaluation and Molecular Modeling Studies of New, Conformationally Constrained Analogues of the Competitive NMDA Receptor Antagonist 4-(Phosphonomethyl)-2-piperidinecarboxylic Acid (CGS 19755)", *Il Farmaco*, **52**, (6-7), 477, **1997**
25. R. Pellicciari, G. Costantino, M. Marinozzi, L. Mattoli, B. Natalini, " α -Diazocarbonyl Chemistry - Target Driven Applications", in "*Trends in Drug Research II*", Proceedings of the 11th Noordwijkerhout-Camerino Symposium, 11-15 May 1997, Noordwijkerhout, The Netherlands, Ed. Henk Van der Goot, Elsevier, **1998**.
26. R. Pellicciari, G. Costantino, M. Marinozzi, B. Natalini, C. Thomsen, F. Moroni, "Metabotropic glutamate receptors: new ligands and molecular modelling studies", in "*Metabotropic Glutamate Receptors and Brain Function*", Eds. F. Moroni, F. Nicoletti, D.E. Pellegrini-Giampietro, Portland Press Limited, London, 293-303, **1998**.
27. R. Pellicciari, G. Costantino, E. Giovagnoni, L. Mattoli, I. Brabet, J.-P. Pin. Synthesis and Preliminary evaluation of (S)-2-(4'-carboxycyclopropyl)glycine, a new selective mGluR1 antagonist. *Biorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **8**, 1569, **1998**
28. R. Pellicciari, G. Costantino, M. Marinozzi, B. Natalini. Modulation of glutamate receptor pathways in search for new neuroprotective agents. *Il Farmaco*. **53**, 255-261, **1998**
29. R. Pellicciari, M. Marinozzi, G. Costantino, B. Natalini, F. Moroni, D.E. Pellegrini-Giampietro. 2R,1'S,2'R,3'S)-2-(2'-Carboxy-3'-phenylcyclopropyl)glycine (PCCG-13), the first potent and selective competitive antagonist of phospholipase D-coupled metabotropic glutamate receptors: asymmetric synthesis and preliminary biological properties. *J. Med. Chem.* **42**, 2716-2720, **1999**

30. B. Natalini, V. Capodiferro, L. Mattoli, M. Marinozzi, G. Costantino, R. Pellicciari. Chromatographic separation and evaluation of the lipophilicity by reversed phase high performane liquid chromatography of fullerene-C60 derivatives. *J. Chromatograph. A.* 847, 339-343, **1999**
31. G. Costantino, A. Macchiarulo, R. Pellicciari. Pharmacophore models of group I and group II metabotropic glutamate receptor agonists. Analysis of conformational, steric, and topological parameters affecting potency and selectivity. *J. Med. Chem.*, 42, 2816-2827, **1999**
32. R. Pellicciari, G. Costantino. Metabotropic G-protein-coupled glutamate receptors as therapeutic targets. *Curr. Opin. Chem. Biol.* 3, 433-440, **1999**
33. G. Costantino, A. Macchiarulo, R. Pellicciari. Modeling of Amino terminal domains of group I metabotropic glutamate receptors: structural motifs affecting ligand selectivity. *J. Med. Chem.* 42, 5390-5401, **1999**
34. R. Pellicciari, G. Costantino, A. Macchiarulo. Metabotropic Glutamate receptors: a structural view point. *Pharmaceutica Acta Helv.* 74, 231-237, **2000**
35. L. Amori, G. Costantino, M. Marinozzi, R. Pellicciari, F. Gasparini, P.J. Flor, R. Kuhn, I. Vranesic. Synthesis, molecular modeling and preliminary biological evaluation of 1-amino-3-phosphono-3-cyclopentene-1-carboxylic acid and 1-amino-3-phosphono-2-cyclopentene-1-carboxylic acid, two novel agonists of metabotropic glutamate receptors of group III. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 10, 1447-1450, **2000**
36. I.I. Baskin, M.S. Belenikin, E.V. Ekimova, G. Costantino, V.A. Palyulin, R. Pellicciari, N.S. Zefirov, "Molecular Modeling of the Amino-terminal Domain of Metabotropic Glutamate Receptor mGluR1", *Doklady Chemistry*, 374, 191-194, **2000**
37. G. Costantino, C. Wolf, B. Natalini, R. Pellicciari. Evaluation of hydrophobic / hydrophilic balance of bile acids by comparative molecular field analysis (CoMFA). *Steroids*, 65, 483-489, **2000**

38. G. Costantino, K. Maltoni, M. Marinozzi, E. Camaioni, L. Preazau, J.P. Pin, R. Pellicciari. Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of 2-(3'-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)bicyclo[1.1.1]pent-1-yl)glycine (S-TBPG), a Novel mGlu1 Receptor Antagonist. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **9**, 221-227 **2001**,
39. R. Pellicciari, G. Costantino, M. Marinozzi, A. Macchiarulo, E. Camaioni, B. Natalini. Metabotropic Glutamate Receptors: Structure and New Subtype Selective Ligands *Il Farmaco.* **56**, 91-94, **2001**
40. G. Costantino, A. Macchiarulo, R. Pellicciari. Homology Model of the Closed, Functionally Active, Form of the Amino Terminal Domain of mGluR1. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **2001**, **9**, 847-852
41. M.C.Teràn Moldes, G. Costantino, M. Marinozzi, R. Pellicciari. Synthesis and preliminary biological evaluation at the glycine_B site of (+)- and (-)-Oxetanylglycine, a Novel Non-Proteinogenic Amino Acid. *Il Farmaco.* **2001**, **56**, 609-613
42. G. Costantino, A. Macchiarulo, A. Entrena Guadix, R. Pellicciari. QSAR and Molecular Modeling Studies of Baclofen Analogs as GABA_B Agonists. Insights into the Role of the Aromatic Moiety in GABA_B Binding and Activation. *J. Med. Chem.* **2001**, **44**, 1827-1832
43. G. Costantino, A. Macchiarulo, E. Camaioni, R. Pellicciari. Modeling of Poly(ADP-Ribose)polymerase (PARP) inhibitors. Docking of Ligands and QSAR Analysis. *J. Med. Chem.* **2001**, **44**, 3786-3794
44. R. Pellicciari, G. Costantino, M. Marinozzi, A. Macchiarulo, L. Amori, P.J. Flor, F. Gasparini, R. Kuhn, S. Urwyler. Design, Synthesis and Preliminary Evaluation of Novel 3'-Substituted Carboxycyclopropylglycines as Antagonists at Group 2 Metabotropic Glutamate Receptors. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **2001**, **11**, 3170-3182
45. A. Macchiarulo, A. Entrena-Guadix, G. Costantino. Conformational Analysis of Carboxyphenylglycine (CPG) Derivatives: Insight into Bio-active and Bio-selective Conformations of Group-I mGluRs Antagonists. *Il Farmaco*, **2001**, **56**, 891-898

46. G. Costantino, A. Macchiarulo, R. Pellicciari Metabotropic Glutamate Receptors: Targets for Cerebral Ischemia. *Expert Opinions In Therapeutic Agents*. **2001**, 5, 669-683.
47. G. Costantino, A. Macchiarulo, R. Rovito, R. Pellicciari. Structure of Metal-Carbenoid Intermediates Derived from the Dirhodium(II)-Tetracarboxylate Mediated Decomposition of α -Diazocarbonyl Compounds. An *ab initio* and DFT Study. *J. Mol. Struct.(TEOCHEM)*. **2002**, 581, 111-115
48. Pellicciari R, Marinozzi M, Camaioni E, del Carmen Nunez M, Costantino G, Gasparini F, Giorgi G, Macchiarulo A, Subramanian N. Spiro[2.2]pentane as a dissymmetric scaffold for conformationally constrained analogues of glutamic acid: focus on racemic 1-aminospiro[2.2]pentyl-1,4-dicarboxylic acids. *J Org Chem*. **2002**;67:5497-507
49. Pellicciari R, Fiorucci S, Camaioni E, Clerici C, Costantino G, Maloney PR, Morelli A, Parks DJ, Willson TM. 6 α -ethyl-chenodeoxycholic acid (6-ECDCA), a potent and selective FXR agonist endowed with anticholestatic activity. *J Med Chem*. **2002** ;45: 3569-72
50. Macchiarulo A, Costantino G, Fringuelli D, Vecchiarelli A, Schiaffella F, Fringuelli R. 1,4-Benzothiazine and 1,4-benzoxazine imidazole derivatives with antifungal activity: a docking study. *Bioorg Med Chem*. **2002**, 10: 3415-23
51. Belenikin MS, Baskin II, Costantino G, Palyulin VA, Pellicciari R, Zefirov NS. Molecular modeling of the closed forms of the kainate-binding domains of kainate receptors and qualitative analysis of the structure-activity relationships for some agonists. *Dokl Biochem Biophys*. **2002**;386:239-44.
52. Belenikin MS, Baskin II, Costantino G, Palyulin VA, Pellicciari R, Zefirov NS. Comparative analysis of the ligand-binding sites of the metabotropic glutamate receptors mGluR1-mGluR8. *Dokl Biochem Biophys*. **2002**;386:251-6.

53. Macchiarulo A, Costantino G, Sbaglia R, Aiello S, Meniconi M, Pellicciari R. The role of electrostatic interaction in the molecular recognition of selective agonists to metabotropic glutamate receptor *Proteins*. **2003**;50:609-19.
54. De Luca L, Macchiarulo A, Costantino G, Barreca ML, Gitto R, Chimirri A, Pellicciari R. Binding modes of noncompetitive AMPA antagonists: a computational approach. *Farmaco*. **2003** 58:107-13.
55. Chiarugi A, Meli E, Calvani M, Picca R, Baronti R, Camaioni E, Costantino G, Marinozzi M, Pellegrini-Giampiero DE, Pellicciari R, Moroni F. Novel isoquinolinone-derived inhibitors of poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase-1: pharmacological characterization and neuroprotective effects in an in vitro model of cerebral ischemia. *J Pharmacol Exp Ther*. **2003**, 305, 943-949
56. Costantino G, Macchiarulo A, Belenikin M, Pellicciari R. Molecular Dynamic Simulation of the ligand binding domain of mGluR1 in response to agonist and antagonist binding. *J. Comp. Aided. Mol. Des.*, **2002** 16(11): 779-84.
57. 6 α -ethyl-chenodeoxycholic acid (6- ECDCA), a potent and selective FXR agonist endowed with anticholestatic activity. Pp. 3569-3572 in *Journal of Medical Chemistry* – ISSN: 0022-2623 vol. 45, **2002**. Pellicciari R.; Fiorucci S.; Camaioni E.; Clerici C.; Maloney PR; Morelli A.; Parks DJ; Costantino G.
58. Pellicciari R, Camaioni E, Costantino, G, Marinozzi M, Macchiarulo A, Moroni F, Natalini B. Towards New Neuroprotective Agents: Design and Synthesis of 4H-Thieno[2,3-c] isoquinolin-5-one Derivatives as Potent PARP-1 Inhibitors. *Il Farmaco*, **2003**, 58(9): 851-8.
59. Costantino G, Macchiarulo A, Entrena-Guadix A, Camaioni E, Pellicciari, R. Binding Mode of 6ECDCA, Potent Bile Acid Agonist of the Farnesoid X Receptor (FXR). *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett*. **2003**, 13):1865-8
60. Traversa U, Bombi G, Camaioni E, Macchiarulo A, Costantino G, Palmieri C, Caciagli F, Pellicciari R. Rat brain guanosine binding site. Biological studies and pseudo-receptor construction. *Bioorg Med Chem*. **2003** 11(24): 5417-25.

61. Pellicciari R, Amori L, Costantino G, Giordani A, Macchiarulo A, Mattoli L, Pevarello P, Speciale C, Varasi M. Modulation of the kynurine pathway of tryptophan metabolism in search for neuroprotective agents. Focus on kynurenine-3-hydroxylase. *Adv Exp Med Biol.* **2003**;527:621-8.
62. Molecular modeling of the mgluR1 metabotropic glutamate receptor transmembrane domain and construction of the model of of its dimer. Pp. 341-345 in *Doklady biochemistry and biophysics*-ISSN: 1607- 6729 vol. 393, **2003**. Belenkin MS; Costantino G.; Palyulin VA; Pellicciari R.; Zefirov NS.
63. Molecular modeling of the ligand-binding domains of the NR3A and NR3B subunits of the NMDA receptor. Pp. 83-89 in *Doklady Biochemistry and Biophysics* – ISSN:1607-6729 vol. 389, **2003**. Belenkin MS; Costantino G.; Palyulin VA; Pellicciari R.; Zefirov NS.
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